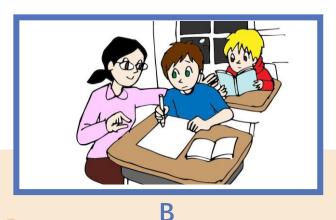
### The woman who lives next door is my English teacher.

5E1





Example

The woman is my English teacher. She lives next door. She is a teacher. She is kind.

#### Conversation



Scan and Listen

- A: The woman who lives next door is my English teacher.
- B: Mrs. Jones? Wow. She's really clever.
- A: Yeah, I agree. She is very kind as well.
- **B:** Wonderful! You're lucky to have a teacher like her.

#### **Grammar Focus**

**Relative Clause Modifying a Subject** 

The woman who lives next door is my English teacher.

## The thief stole the car that I rented.

5E2





Example

The thief stole the car. I rented it.

I informed a policeman. He was very strict.

#### Conversation



Scan and Listen

- A: Hey John! You look sad. Are you okay?
- B: No, I'm not. The thief stole the car that I rented.
- A: Oh really? Did you inform the police?
- **B:** Yes, I did. I informed a policeman who was very strict. He made me feel even more worried.

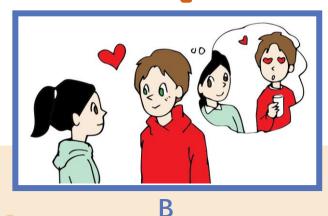
#### Grammar Focus

Relative Clause Modifying the Object of the Verb

The thief stole the car that I rented.

#### 5E3 I was annoyed with the man who sat next to me on the plane.



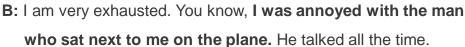


**Example** 

I was annoyed with the man. He sat next to me on the plane. He was in love with my friend. He met her last year.

#### Conversation

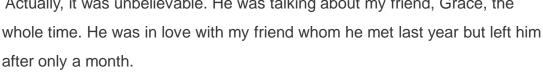




**A:** Oh, really? What did he talk about?

B: Actually, it was unbelievable. He was talking about my friend, Grace, the whole time. He was in love with my friend whom he met last year but left him

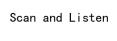
A: Oh! What a small world.



Grammar Focus

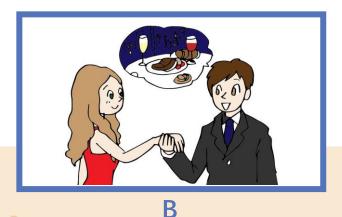


I was annoyed with the man who sat next to me on the plane.



### That restaurant is an expensive place where rich people dine.





**Example** 

That restaurant is an expensive place. Rich people dine in that place.

I want to take you to a nice place. You can enjoy good food there.

#### Conversation



Scan and Listen

- A: John, thanks for dinner last Sunday. The food was great.
- **B:** You're welcome. Glad you liked it.
- A: I think that restaurant is an expensive place where rich people dine.
- B: Yes, indeed. I really want to take you to a nice place where you can enjoy good food.

Grammar Focus

#### **Relative Clause Modifying Places**

That restaurant is an expensive place where rich people dine.

### **February is the month when people give presents to the ones they love.**





Example

February is the month of love. People give presents to the ones they love. It is the time for showing love. People usually give chocolates and candies.

#### Conversation



Scan and Listen

- **A:** Mom, why do so many places have heart decorations on their walls and ceilings.
- **B:** Honey, it is February. The month when we give presents to the ones we love. We call it Valentine's month.
- A: Oh, I see. Is it the time for showing love?
- B: Yes, you're right. It is the time when people give chocolates and candies to show love.

Grammar Focus

#### **Relative Clause Modifying Time**

February is the month when people give presents to the ones they love.

### What he said was a lie.





Example

(A) \_\_\_\_\_

(B) \_\_\_\_\_

#### Conversation



Scan and Listen

A: Peter told me that he loves you. Do you think it's true?

B: I don't believe it. What he said was a lie.

A: How can you say that?

**B:** Because he never admits it to me. **Who he loves remains** a secret.

**Grammar Focus** 

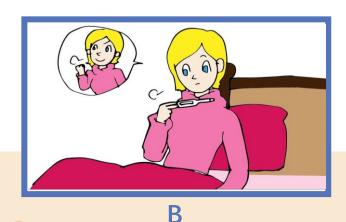
Noun Clause as a Subject

What he said was a lie.

Who he loves remains a secret.

### She knew what she felt.





Example

(A) \_\_\_\_\_

(B) \_\_\_\_\_

#### Conversation



Scan and Listen

- **A:** Didn't you call Yumi yet?
- **B:** Yes, I did. She said she was sick, but she'll be here this afternoon.
- A: Really? Will she be okay?
- **B:** Don't worry. She knows herself best. I think **she knew what she felt.**

Grammar Focus

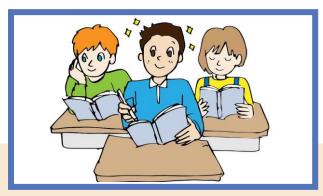
Noun Clause as an Object of the Verb

Yumi said that she was sick.

She knew what she felt.

# He was interested in what she had to say.

5E8





Example

(A) \_\_\_\_\_

(B) \_\_\_\_\_

#### Conversation



Scan and Listen

- A: So, how was his first day at school?
- **B:** He said it was great. Akio listened to what the teacher explained.
- A: Where was he seated?
- B: He was seated in the front row. He was interested in what she had to say.

**Grammar Focus** 

Noun Clause as an Object of the Preposition

Akio listened to what the teacher explained. He was interested in what she had to say.

## You can call him what you want.

5E9





Example

(A) \_\_\_\_\_

(B) \_\_\_\_\_

#### Conversation



Scan and Listen

- **A:** I think he's hiding something from me. He didn't tell me the truth when I asked him about it.
- B: Tell me more.
- **A:** He is a blabber. He makes up stories, but none of them are true.
- **B:** Well, **you can call him what you want.** You can even call him a liar.

Grammar Focus

Noun Clause as an Object Complement

You can call him a liar.
You can call him what you want.

# The fact that the earthquake destroyed a lot of buildings is affecting the entire town.

5E10





Example

(A) \_\_\_\_\_

(B) \_\_\_\_\_

#### Conversation



Scan and Listen

- A: The fact that the earthquake destroyed a lot of buildings is affecting the entire town.
- **B:** Really? How is the government handling it? I heard they are stuck in a predicament.
- A: Yes, the predicament of whether they should ask for help from other countries or not is being considered.
- B: I hope they can decide soon. The victims of the earthquake are in need of real help.

  Grammar Focus

#### Noun Clause as an Appositive

The fact that the earthquake destroyed a lot of buildings is affecting the entire town.

The predicament of whether they should ask for help from other countries or not is being considered.

#### In this lesson, we will review:

#### Words and Phrases

#### Noun

day off decorations front row

#### Verb

blabber admit dine

#### Adjective

clever stuck wet

#### Adverb

really very often

#### **Grammar Structure**

- Relative Clause Modifying a Subject
- 6 Noun Clause as a Subject
- Relative Clause Modifying the Object of the Verb
- Noun Clause as an Object of the Verb
- Relative Clause Modifying the Object of the Preposition
- Noun Clause as an Object of the Preposition

Relative Clause Modifying Places

9 Noun Clause as an Object Complement

Relative Clause Modifying Time

Noun Clause as an Appositive