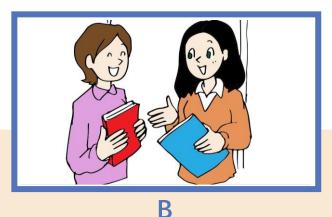


5C

Finding a parking space is quite difficult in this area.



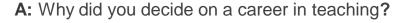


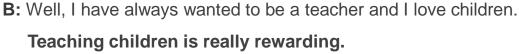
Example

is children really teaching rewarding.

working seems challenging with teachers other.

Conversation





- A: Don't you find it exhausting to deal with difficult children?
- **B:** It is, but if I make them change, that is something I am most proud of.



Scan and Listen

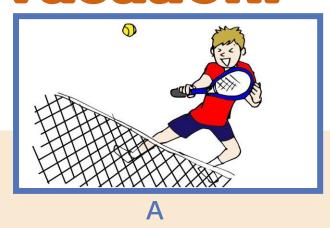
Grammar Focus

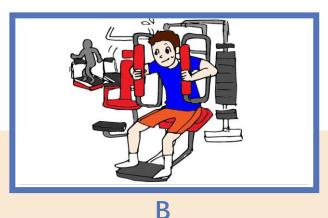
Gerund Phrase as a Subject

Finding a parking space is quite difficult in this area. Working overtime is quite common in this company.

We love going on vacation.

5C2





Example

I tennis playing enjoy.

I working like out.

Conversation



Scan and Listen

- **A:** What do you usually do on weekends?
- B: Well, I enjoy playing tennis.
- A: I've only played tennis once, but I like working out.
- **B:** Tennis is a lot of fun, plus it makes you fitter.

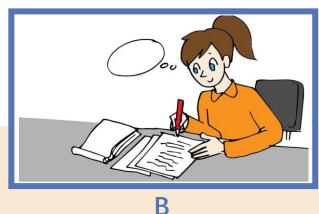
Grammar Focus

Gerund Phrase as an Object

He denies stealing the money. We love going on vacation.

I look forward to meeting your friend.





Example

I learning interested am in English.

English in I am at reading and writing good.

Conversation



Scan and Listen

A: I should be going now. My class starts in five minutes.

B: I didn't know you were into English. Your teacher looks strict.

A: Yes, she is, but **I am interested in learning English.**I have a presentation tomorrow.

B: Maybe I could help you with that. In case you didn't know, I am good at reading and writing in English.

Grammar Focus

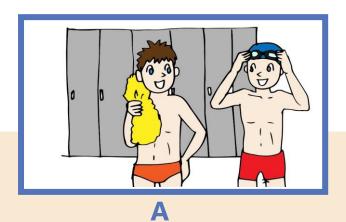
Gerund Phrase as an Object of the Preposition

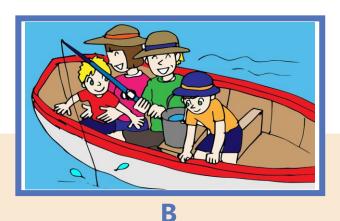
The police arrested him for speeding.

I look forward to meeting your friend.

Let's go skiing next weekendl

5C4





Example

do you often swimming how go?

I on weekends my fishing go with family.

Conversation



Scan and Listen

- A: Despite my hectic schedule, I often go fishing with my family on weekends.
- **B:** Well, I'm not into fishing but I really love the beach.
- A: No wonder you are so tanned. How often do you go swimming?
- B: I go swimming every Sunday.

Grammar Focus

Go + Verb-ing

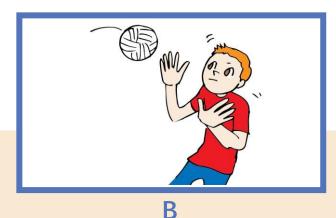
Let's go skiing next weekend.

Did you go shopping last Saturday?

Do you snore while sleeping?

5C5





Example

volleyball hurt Jerry while playing his wrist.

the ball be tossing when careful he should in the future.

Conversation



Scan and Listen

- A: Jerry hurt his wrist while playing volleyball yesterday.
- B: How bad was it? Can he still make it to the game tomorrow?
- A: I don't think it is that bad. He is still playing tomorrow.
- **B:** He should be careful in the future when tossing the ball if he wants to finish the game.

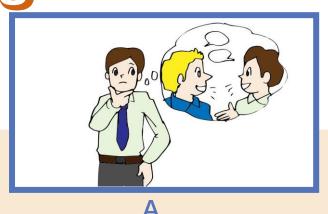
Grammar Focus

While/When + Verb-ing

Do you snore while sleeping?

To drive a car requires good vision.

5C6





Example

to practice just requires a foreign language speak.

to my favorite read is a good book form of relaxation.

Conversation



Scan and Listen

- **A:** Wow! You've been going to that French class for a month. Listen to how you speak now!
- B: It's not surprising. To speak a foreign language just requires practice.
- **A:** Amazing! How do you manage to relax after practicing?
- B: Well, I love reading books. To read a good book is my favorite form of relaxation.

Grammar Focus

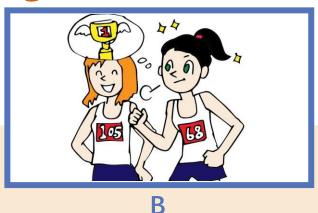
Infinitive Phrase as a Subject

To help other people feels good.

To drive a car requires good vision.

She hopes to get a promotion this year.





Example

English was a child learned I to speak when I.

my best vow do to I.

Conversation



Scan and Listen

- A: How do you get to speak so fluently?
- B: I owe it all to my mom. I learned to speak English when I was a child.
- **A:** You'll certainly get the first prize in the speaking contest. Good luck!
- B: Thank you. I vow to do my best.

Grammar Focus

Infinitive Phrase as an Object of the Verb

He prefers to watch a movie alone.

She hopes to get a promotion this year.

My colleague asked me to send a fax to the customer.

5C8





Example

your telephone will allow me to use you?

in her friend's house call my sister asked me to my mother.

Conversation



Scan and Listen

- A: Something tells me that you need help. What's wrong?
- B: Will you allow me to use your telephone?
- A: Sure thing. Is there an emergency?
- B: No. Just my mother asked me to call my sister at her friend's house.

Grammar Focus

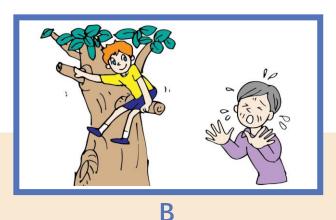
Verb + Pronoun/Noun + the Full Infinitive (with 'to')

My colleague asked me to send a fax to the customer.

She didn't feel too good but we persuaded her to come to the party.

He watched the thieves steal a car.





Example

boy saw the tree climb Melanie quickly little the up.

It the old lady made worry.

Conversation



Scan and Listen

A: Why do you look so worried?

B: My sister Melanie saw a little boy climb up the tree quickly.

A: Oh! It made the old lady worry, too.

B: Yes, let's go and ask for help.

Grammar Focus

Verb + Pronoun/Noun + the Bare Infinitive (without 'to')

He watched the thieves steal a car.

She feels the rain fall on her face.

You must work hard.





Example

long can't I stay.

must one him no disturb.

Conversation



Scan and Listen

- A: I rushed to see him when I heard the news. Is he okay?
- **B:** No one must disturb him while he's sleeping.

The doctors are still running some tests.

- A: Oh dear! When will we know the result? I can't stay long.
- **B:** You can go now and I'll let you know if there's any progress.

Grammar Focus

the Bare Infinitive – with Modal Auxiliary Verb

You must work hard.

He can't remember where he put the tickets.

In this lesson, we will review:

Words and Phrases

Noun

speeding promotion vision

Verb

denies arrested rushed

Adjective

rewarding exhausting careful

Adverb

often quickly while

Grammar Structure

- **1** Gerund Phrase as a Subject
- 6 Infinitive Phrase as a Subject
- **2** Gerund Phrase as an Object
- 7 Infinitive Phrase as an Object of the Verb
- Gerund Phrase as an Object of the Preposition
- Verb + Pronoun/Noun + the Full Infinitive (with 'to')
- Go + Verb~ing
- Yerb + Pronoun/Noun +
 The Bare Infinitive (without 'to')
- 5 While/When + Verb~ing
- The Bare Infinitive with Modal Auxiliary Verb