

# DAILY ENGLISH

4C

# He has been working two jobs.



A



B



C



D

## Example

- |                                                            |                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. He has been working two jobs.  | <input type="checkbox"/> 3. I have been saving my money. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. She has been studying English. | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. They have been traveling.    |

## Conversation



Scan and Listen

**John:** Naoto, my son is coming home later.

**Naoto:** I'm excited to meet him.

**John:** **He has been working two jobs.**

**Naoto:** Oh really? That sounds like a lot of work. What does he do?

**John:** He has been working as a Journalism professor and a columnist.

**Naoto:** That is amazing.

## Grammar Focus

### have/has been + verb-ing

He / She + has been

I / They + have been

working two jobs.  
studying English.  
saving my money.  
traveling.

# You must be smart.



A



B



C



D

## Example

☐

1. You must be smart.

☐

2. You must be busy.

☐

3. You must be famous.

☐

4. You must be rich.

## Conversation



Scan and Listen

**Naoto:** It's nice to finally meet you.

**Tom:** It's a pleasure to meet you, too.

**Naoto:** Oh, Tom. I heard you've been working two jobs.

**Tom:** Yes, but it's okay. I can manage.

**Naoto:** **You must be smart.**

**Tom:** Well, I got it from my dad.

## Grammar Focus

### You must be + adjective

You must be

smart.

busy.

famous.

rich.



# My work is interesting.



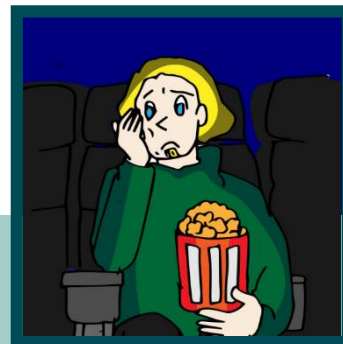
A



B



C



D

## Example

☐ 1. My work is interesting.

☐ 2. The movie was boring.

☐ 3. The news is surprising.

☐ 4. The sound is annoying.

## Conversation



Scan and Listen

**Naoto:** How do you manage your time, Tom?

**Tom:** Oh, I follow a strict schedule.

**Naoto:** You must be very busy.

**Tom:** Yes, but it is okay. Anyway, **my work is interesting.**

**Naoto:** I think I should follow your positive attitude.

**Tom:** Yes, it just requires hard work.

## Grammar Focus

### present participle (adjective)

My work + is interesting.

The movie + is boring.

The news + is surprising.

The sound + is annoying.

# I'm afraid I won't finish my article.



A



B



C



D

## Example

- ☐ 1. I'm afraid I won't finish the article. ☐ 3. I'm afraid I won't meet you tonight.
- ☐ 2. I'm afraid I won't attend the class. ☐ 4. I'm afraid I won't join the meeting.

## Conversation



Scan and Listen

**Naoto:** Is your article published weekly in the paper?

**Tom:** Yes, it's in the Weekly Tribune.

**Naoto:** That's interesting!

**Tom:** But **I'm afraid I won't finish my article** this week.

**Naoto:** I believe you will make it, Tom.

**Tom:** Thanks, Naoto.

## Grammar Focus

### I'm afraid + pronoun + won't + verb

I'm afraid + I + won't

finish my article.  
attend the class.  
meet you tonight.  
join the meeting.

# The Sherlock Holmes series was written by Arthur Conan Doyle.



A



B



C



D

## Example

☐

1. The Sherlock Holmes series was written by Arthur Conan Doyle.

☐

3. The song Do-Re-Mi was sung by Julie Andrews.

☐

2. Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.

☐

4. The movie ET was directed by Steven Spielberg.

## Conversation



Scan and Listen

**Tom:** Do you like novels?

**Naoto:** Well, it depends on the story. I prefer mystery novels.

**Tom:** Do you know about the fictional character, Sherlock Holmes?

**Naoto:** Oh, yes. **The Sherlock Holmes series was written by Arthur Conan Doyle.**

**Tom:** I used to read them when I was young.

**Naoto:** Reading his novels always gives me a thrill.

## Grammar Focus

### past participle + by (Passive Form)

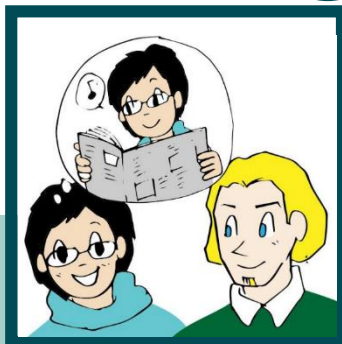
The Sherlock Holmes series was written + by Arthur Conan Doyle

Mona Lisa was painted + by Leonardo da Vinci.

The song Do-Re-Mi was sung + by Julie Andres.

The movie ET was directed + by Steven Spielberg.

# I'm looking forward to reading your articles.



A



B



C



D

## Example

- |                                                                           |                                                                         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. I'm looking forward to reading your articles. | <input type="checkbox"/> 3. I'm looking forward to meeting your family. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. I'm looking forward to visiting you.          | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. I'm looking forward to working with you.    |

## Conversation



Scan and Listen

- Naoto:** Tom, I want to read one of your articles.
- Tom:** I'm sure you will love my article for next week.
- Naoto:** What is it about?
- Tom:** It's about foreign students here in Canada.
- Naoto:** Oh really? **I'm looking forward to reading your article.**
- Tom:** Sure. I can give you a free copy of it.

## Grammar Focus

### I'm looking forward to + gerund

I'm looking forward to

- reading your articles.
- visiting you.
- meeting your family.
- working with you.

# Congratulations on your achievement.



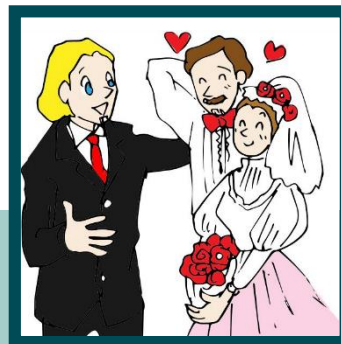
A



B



C



D

## Example

- |                                                                 |                                                                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Congratulations on your wedding.    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Congratulations on a job well done.               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Congratulations on your graduation. | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. Congratulations on the birth of your first child. |

## Conversation



Scan and Listen

- Tom:** Naoto, you told me you wrote for your school paper.
- Naoto:** Yes, when I was in high school.
- Tom:** I bet you received an award.
- Naoto:** Actually, I won first prize in the inter-school essay writing contest.
- Tom:** **Congratulations on your achievement.**
- Naoto:** Thanks, Tom.

## Grammar Focus

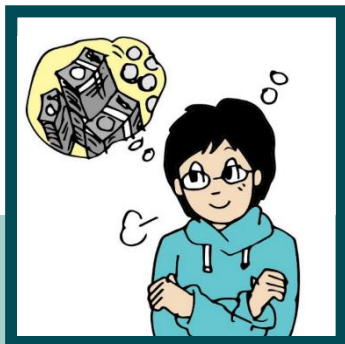
### Congratulations on + noun / noun phrase

Congratulations on

- your wedding.
- your graduation.
- a job well done.
- the birth of your first child.



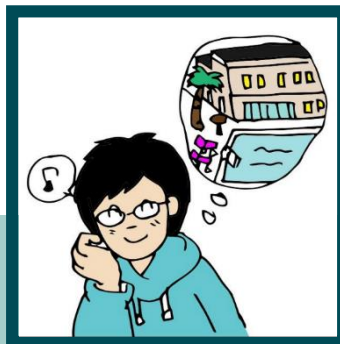
# I want to have a well-paid job.



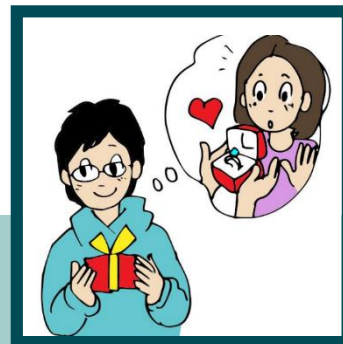
A



B



C



D

## Example

- |                                                             |                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. I want to have a well-paid job. | <input type="checkbox"/> 3. I like to meet your family. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. I hope to buy a big house.      | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. I plan to get married.      |

## Conversation



Scan and Listen

- Tom:** I think you will have a bright future, Naoto.
- Naoto:** I hope so. Thank you.
- Tom:** But what do you really want?
- Naoto:** **I want to have a well-paid job.**
- Tom:** I think it will be easy for you to find one.
- Naoto:** Thanks for believing in me, Tom.

## Grammar Focus

### verb + infinitive phrase

- |        |   |                          |
|--------|---|--------------------------|
| I want | + | to have a well-paid job. |
| I hope | + | to buy a big house.      |
| I like | + | to meet your family.     |
| I plan | + | to get married.          |

# You're expected to call your university.



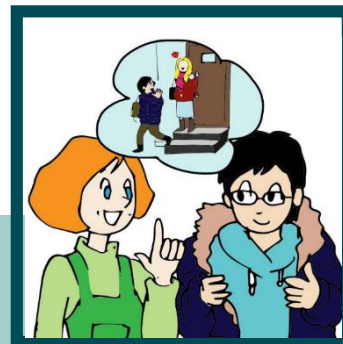
A



B



C



D

## Example

- |                                                                      |                                                               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. You're expected to call your university. | <input type="checkbox"/> 3. You're not supposed to hit him.   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. You're supposed to send a post card.     | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. You're expected to take her home. |

## Conversation



Scan and Listen

**Annie:** Naoto, **you're expected to call your university** early tomorrow.

**Naoto:** Thank you for reminding me, mom.

**Annie:** Are you excited about going to school?

**Naoto:** Yes, I want to meet my classmates.

**Annie:** I'm sure you'll enjoy it.

**Naoto:** Yes, but I feel a little scared.

## Grammar Focus

### Be supposed/expected + to-infinitive

You're +  
 expected  
 supposed  
 not supposed

to call your university.  
 to call first.  
 to hit him.  
 to take her home.

# I am here to support you.



A



B



C



D

## Example

- |                                                                |                                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. I am here to support you.          | <input type="checkbox"/> 3. I'm here to teach you English.         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. I am here to give you some advice. | <input type="checkbox"/> 4. I'm here to show you around the house. |

## Conversation



Scan and Listen

- Tom:** You have to sleep early tonight, Naoto.
- Naoto:** Yes. I should prepare for tomorrow.
- Tom:** Don't worry. **I am here to support you.**
- Naoto:** Thanks for your kindness.
- Tom:** Sure, anytime Naoto. Don't forget to take your I.D.
- Naoto:** Ah, yes. Okay. Thanks.

## Grammar Focus

### I'm here to + verb phrase

- |             |   |                            |
|-------------|---|----------------------------|
| I'm here to | { | support you.               |
|             |   | give you some advice.      |
|             |   | teach you English.         |
|             |   | show you around the house. |

In this lesson, we will review:

## Words and Phrases

### Noun

columnist  
thrill  
mystery novel

### Verb

publish  
remind  
prefer

### Adjective

weekly  
fictional  
foreign

### Adverb

finally  
really  
a little

## Grammar Structure

1 have/has been + verb-ing

6 I'm looking forward to + gerund

2 You must be + adjective

7 Congratulations on + noun/noun phrase

3 present participle (adjective)

8 verb + infinitive phrase

4 I'm afraid + pronoun + won't + verb

9 Be supposed/expected + to-infinitive

5 past participle + by (Passive form)

10 I'm here to + verb phrase