

How much is this?





B





Example

- 1. How much is this?
- 2. How much is that?

- 3. How much are these?
- 4. How much are those?

Conversation



Scan and Listen

Sales Clerk: That jacket looks good on you.

Naoto: Do you have this in blue?

Sales Clerk: Yes, they are on sale.

Naoto: How much is this?

Sales Clerk: It's only \$30.

Naoto: I'll take it.

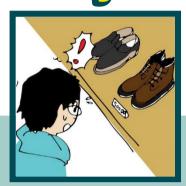
Grammar Focus

Demonstrative Pronouns in Questions

is { this? that? How much + are { these? those?

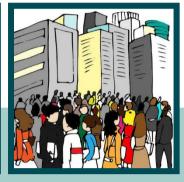
These shoes are very expensive.

4B2





B





Example

- 1. These shoes are very expensive
 - 2. Tokyo is fairly big.

- 3. My hometown is really crowded.
- 4. I am extremely angry

Conversation



Scan and Listen

Jennifer: What else do you need to buy?

Naoto: I need a pair of shoes.

Jennifer: How about these?

Naoto: These shoes are very expensive.

Jennifer: Let's look for another pair.

Naoto: I think we should.

Grammar Focus

Adverbs before adjectives

These shoes are

Tokyo is

My hometown is

Iam

very

expensive.

fairly

big.

really

crowded.

extremely

angry.

3

You should try some local food.

4B3





B





Example

- 1. You should try some local food
 - 2. You have to make a reservation
- 📕 3. You must wear an I.D.
 - 4. You had better stop working.

Conversation



Scan and Listen

Jennifer: It's almost lunchtime.

Naoto: Let's grab a bite.

Jennifer: What do you want to eat?

Naoto: I don't know. Do you have any idea?

Jennifer: You should try some local food.

Naoto: Sounds great!

Grammar Focus

Modals (describing necessity – have to, must) (giving suggestions – should, had better)

You

should have to

try some local food.

make a reservation.

must

wear an I.D.

had better stop working.

4

It makes me feel good.





B





Example

- 1. It makes me feel good
- 2. It makes me feel ecstatic

- 3. It makes me feel sad
- 4. It makes me feel envious

Conversation



Scan and Listen

Naoto: Jennifer, what are you reading?

Jennifer: I'm browsing through this fashion magazine.

Naoto: Is that where you get your fashion and style from?

Jennifer: Yes, I always try to keep up with the latest trends.

Naoto: Who do you look up to for fashion inspiration?

Jennifer: No one in particular. For me, fashion helps me express

myself, and it makes me feel good.

Grammar Focus

It makes me feel + adjective

It makes me feel

good.

ecstatic.

sad.

envious

I always meet my friends.





B





Example

- 1. I always meet my friends.
 - 2. I seldom drink with my colleagues
- 3. I sometimes use the internet
- 4. I never smoke

Conversation



Scan and Listen

Jennifer: How do you like the food?

Naoto: It's great. I love it.

Jennifer: My friends and I like this restaurant.

Naoto: How often do you meet them here?

Jennifer: I always meet my friends here.

Naoto: I'd like to meet them next time.

Grammar Focus

Frequency Adverbs

seldom sometimes

meet my friends.

drink with my colleagues.

use the internet.

/er smoke.

It's time for a walk.





B





Example

- 1. It's time for a walk.
- 2. It's time for another vacation
- 3. It's time for your shower
- 4. It's time for a change

Conversation



Scan and Listen

Naoto: The food was so delicious. I'm stuffed.

Jennifer: So am I. It's time for a walk.

Naoto: Now? I mean, we don't usually take a walk after dinner in Japan.

Jennifer: We have to work those calories off.

Naoto: Ok... But... Can we walk slowly?

Jennifer: Alright! Let's go!

Grammar Focus

It's time for + noun

It's time for

a walk.

another vacation.

your shower.

a change.

I'm interested in sports.









Example

B

- 1. I'm interested in sports
- 2. I'm interested in movies

- 3. I'm interested in English
- 4. I'm interested in business

Conversation



Scan and Listen

Jennifer: Do you want to play ice hockey?

Naoto: That sounds fun! I'm interested in sports.

Jennifer: Good, let's play ice hockey this weekend.

Naoto: I am excited, but I have never played it.

Jennifer: I will teach you. It will be fun.

Naoto: I can't wait!

Grammar Focus

I'm interested in + noun

I'm interested in

sports.

movies.

English.

business.

How high is Mt. Fuji?





B





Example

- ____ 1. How high is Mt. Fuji?
- 2. How far is Niagara Falls from here?
- 3. How cold is it in Hokkaido
- 4. How big is Japan?

Conversation



Scan and Listen

Naoto: I'm giving you a souvenir picture of Mt. Fuji.

Jennifer: Thank you. It's beautiful.

Naoto: You're welcome. It's the highest mountain in Japan.

Jennifer: How high is Mt. Fuji?

Naoto: It's about 3,776 meters or 12,388 feet.

Jennifer: Amazing!

Grammar Focus

Questions with How + adjective

How high is Mt. Fuji? It's about...

How far is Niagara falls from here? It's about...

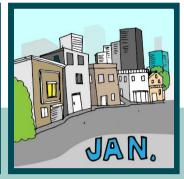
How cold is it in Hokkaido? It's about...

How big is Japan? It's about...

I lived there for ten years.









A

B

C.

D

Example

- 1. I lived there for ten years
- 2. I lived there for five months.
- 3. I've lived there since 2008
- 4. I've lived there since January

Conversation



Scan and Listen

Jennifer: Where is Mt. Fuji located?

Naoto: It's just west of Tokyo.

Jennifer: Oh, are you from Tokyo?

Naoto: I lived there for ten years. It's a busy city.

Jennifer: Really? What was it like living in Tokyo?

Naoto: It was crowded but convenient.

Grammar Focus

Expressions for and since

I lived there

for then years.

for five months.

I've lived there -

since 2008.

since January.

We are on our way to the bus station.

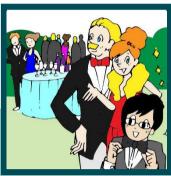
4B10





B





Example

- 1. We are on our way to the bus station
 - 2. He is on his way to the church.
- 3. She is on her way to the office.
- 4. They are on their way to the party.

Conversation



Scan and Listen

Annie: Hello, Jennifer. This is Mom.

Jennifer: Yes, mom?

Annie: It's time for dinner. What time will you be back?

Jennifer: We'll be there in 30 minutes.

Annie: Okay, be home safe.

Jennifer: We are on our way to the bus station now.

Grammar Focus

On my way (to + noun)

We are + on our way

He is + on his way

She is + on her way

They are + on their way

to the bus station.

to the church.

to the office.

to the party.

In this lesson, we will review:

Words and Phrases

Noun

colleague reservation church Verb

look for work off sound Adjective

local crowded stuffed Adverb

fairly extremely seldom

Grammar Structure

- Demonstrative Pronouns in Questions
- 6 It's time for + noun
- 2 Adverbs before adjectives
- 7 I'm interested in + noun

3 Modals

- **8** Questions with How + adjective
- 4 It makes me feel + adjective
- **9** Expressions for and since

- **5** Frequency Adverbs
- **10** On my way (to + noun)