

Warm-up questions

What are these? How do you think they communicate?



Read the passage

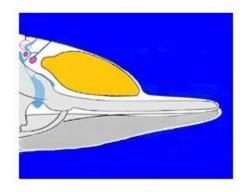
Why do Dolphins Whistle?

Scientists say that dolphins are intelligent. They are one of the world's smartest animals. In fact, they are considered as the second smartest creature next to humans.

Like people, dolphins also communicate with each other. However, they use their blowholes and melons to do it. Instead of saying words, they whistle to call other dolphins. These whistles serve as their names. So, each whistle is different from the other.



blowhole



melon

Read the passage

Dolphins also whistle to give directions. When a calf is lost, a mother dolphin whistles to call its calf. The other dolphins can still hear it even if it is far away. Dolphins have a sharp listening ability which is seven times better than humans. It makes them find food easily too even in a storm.



calf



ability skill or talent

Learn the new words



communicate



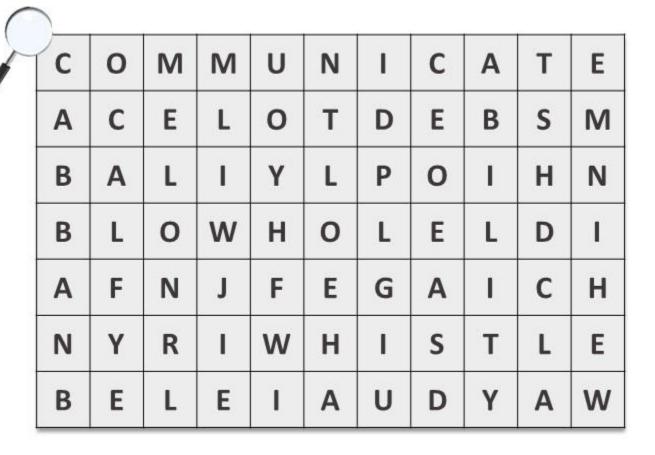
whistle
a sound made when air is
forced through the mouth



What do you think of a dolphin's whistle?



Look for the following words.



- 1. CALF
- 2. ABILITY
- 3. WHISTLE
- 4. MELON
- 5. BLOWHOLE
- 6. COMMUNICATE

· Grammar



Examples

Even if it is far away, dolphins can still hear the whistle. He is a great President, even if he has many enemies.



Give example sentences using even if.

| 1. | | | as I |
|----|--|--|------|
| | | | |
| 2. | | | |





Answer the questions.

- 1. What do dolphins use to produce sounds?
- 2. What is the meaning of the dolphins' whistles?
- 3. When a calf is lost, how does a mother dolphin call its calf?
- 4. Compare the listening ability of a dolphin and a human.