

VOCABULARY

act

pay (v)

buy

pay (n)

fly

play

follow

point

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Talking About Future Events 1

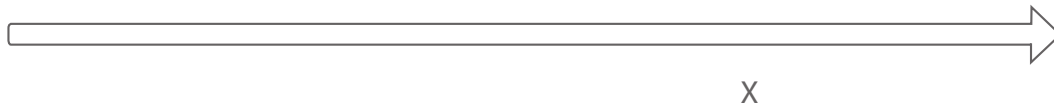
Future Simple

We use the future simple tense to show that an event will happen or something will be done at a certain point in the future.

PAST

NOW

FUTURE



Examples:

They will buy a book tomorrow.

Sandra will go to the city on Saturday.

Bob and I will play tennis later today.

“Will” and “shall” are both used to show future actions, but the word “will” is more common.

EXERCISE H1.1



Repetition Drill

1. They will play with the ball tomorrow.
2. The plane will fly tonight.
3. My sister will pay for our food on Sunday.
4. Her mom will buy and pay for all the clothes.
5. She will point at the picture.
6. I will act on the stage as Juliet.
7. My father will act fast to come home early.
8. Your dog will follow you.

EXERCISE H1.2

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. We will buy a book tomorrow.
2. She will buy a book tomorrow.
3. She will buy some books tomorrow.
4. She shall buy some books tomorrow.
5. She shall buy some fruits tomorrow.
6. She shall buy some clothes tomorrow.
7. She shall buy some bags tomorrow.
8. She shall buy some bags tonight.

EXERCISE H1.3

 Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. We will buy a book tomorrow. Repeat.
2. We will buy a book tomorrow. Change: she.
3. She will buy a book tomorrow. Change: balls.
4. She will buy some balls tomorrow. Change: shall.
5. She shall buy some balls tomorrow. Change: fruits.
6. She shall buy some fruits tomorrow. Change: clothes.
7. She shall buy some clothes tomorrow. Change: bags.
8. She shall buy some bags tomorrow. Change: tonight.

EXERCISE H1.4

 Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. I will play with the ball tomorrow.
2. Maria and I will play with the ball tomorrow.
3. Maria and I will buy a ball and play with the ball tomorrow.
4. Maria and I will buy a ball and play with the ball tomorrow afternoon.
5. Maria and I shall buy a ball and play with the ball tomorrow afternoon in the park.

EXERCISE H1.5

 Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. I will play with the ball tomorrow. Repeat.
2. I will play with the ball tomorrow. Add: Maria.
3. Maria and I will play with the ball tomorrow. Add: buy a ball.
4. Maria and I will buy a ball and play with the ball tomorrow. Add: afternoon.
5. Maria and I will buy a ball and play with the ball tomorrow afternoon. Add: in the park.

EXERCISE H1.6

 Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. I will pay the lady for the flower. Repeat.
2. I will pay the lady for the flower. Add: tomorrow.
3. I will pay the lady for the flower tomorrow. Add: white.
4. I will pay the lady for the white flower tomorrow. Add: dad.
5. Dad and I will pay the lady for the white flower tomorrow. Add: beautiful

EXERCISE H1. P1

 Pronunciation Sentence Drill

1. I pay \$500 for the ball.
2. I play with the ball.
3. I pay \$500 to play with the ball.
4. I paid \$50 dollars to play all day.
5. She played all day without paying.

EXERCISE H1.7

 Transformation Drill

1. Her mom will buy and pay for all the clothes. Repeat.
2. Her mom will buy and pay for all the clothes. Transform: who.
3. I will pay the beautiful lady tomorrow for the flower. Repeat.

4. I will pay the beautiful lady tomorrow for the flower. Transform: when.
5. My sister will pay for our food on Sunday. Repeat.
6. My sister will pay for our food on Sunday. Transform: not.
7. The plane will fly tonight. Repeat.
8. The plane will fly tonight. Transform: what.
9. I will act on the stage as Juliet on Monday. Repeat.
10. I will act on the stage as Juliet on Monday. Transform: where.
11. Jack will work hard because the pay is good. Repeat.
12. Jack will work hard because the pay is good. Transform: who.

EXERCISE H1.8



Question and Answer Drill

1. Can a bird fly?
2. Can a bird fly without wings?
3. Can you make a plane fly?
4. What's the difference between repeat and follow?
5. Follow me please. (clap your hands)
What are you doing?
6. What's the other meaning of follow?
7. Give me an example please.
8. Do you act fast every morning before going to work/school?
9. Do you like to act on stage?

EXERCISE H1.9



Verb-based Question Exercise

Give the three simple tenses of the given verb then ask your teacher a question using that verb. Make sure to ask a question about the future.

Ex: write

Ans: (write – wrote – will write) – What will you write about your vacation?

1. buy
2. pay
3. act
4. fly
5. follow

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VOCABULARY

tear

spend

store

sweep

paint

EXERCISE H2.1



Repetition Drill

1. She spent the money I gave her.
2. My cousin tore the paper into two.
3. The students are sweeping the floor.
4. We will use the big basket to store our food.
5. Yesterday, Mr Jones painted that wall and swept the floor.

EXERCISE H2.2



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. Mr. Jones will paint the wall.
2. Mr. Jones painted the wall.
3. Mr. Jones painted the table.
4. My dad painted the table.
5. My dad painted the floor.
6. My dad will paint the floor.
7. My dad will sweep the floor.
8. Her friend will sweep the floor.
9. Her friend swept the floor.
10. Her friend is sweeping the floor.

EXERCISE H2.3



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill.

1. Mr. Jones will paint the wall. Repeat.
2. Mr Jones will paint the wall. Change: painted.
3. Mr. Jones painted the wall. Change: table.
4. Mr Jones painted the table. Change: dad.
5. Dad painted the table. Change: floor.

6. Dad painted the floor. Change: we.
7. We painted the floor. Change: will sweep.
8. We will sweep the floor. Change: Julie.
9. Julie will sweep the floor. Change: swept
10. Julie swept the floor. Change: sweeping.

EXERCISE H2.4

 Transformation Drill

1. Mr Jones painted the table. Repeat.
2. Mr Jones painted the table. Change: who.
3. Dad painted the chairs outside. Repeat.
4. Dad painted the chairs outside. Change: where.
5. We will paint the wall on Tuesday. Repeat.
6. We will paint the wall on Tuesday. Change: when.
7. Julie will sweep the floor. Repeat.
8. Julie will sweep the floor. Change: not.
9. Dad and Julie painted the table. Repeat.
10. Dad and Julie painted the table. Change: what.

EXERCISE H2.5

 Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Mary spent her money.
2. Mary spent her money to buy that dress.
3. Mary spent all her money to buy that dress.
4. Mary spent all her money to buy that red dress.
5. Mary spent all her money to buy that beautiful red dress.
6. Mary and Rose spent their money to buy that beautiful red dress.

EXERCISE H2.6

 Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Mary spent her money. Repeat.
2. Mary spent her money. Add: to buy that dress.
3. Mary spent her money to buy that dress. Add: all.
4. Mary spent all her money to buy that dress. Add: red.
5. Mary spent all her money to buy that red dress. Add: beautiful.
6. Mary spent all her money to buy that beautiful red dress. Add: Diana.

EXERCISE H2.7

 Mixed Drill

1. Diana put the food in the fridge. Repeat.
2. Diana put the food in the fridge. Add: white.
3. Diana put the food in the white fridge. Change: stored
4. Diana stored the food in the white fridge. Add: delicious.
5. Diana stored the delicious food in the white fridge. Change: we.
6. We stored the delicious food in the white fridge. Change: cabinet.
7. We stored the delicious food in the white cabinet. Change: jewels.
8. We stored the jewels in the white cabinet. Change: pieces of paper.
9. We stored the pieces of paper in the white cabinet. Change: office.
10. We stored the pieces of paper in the office. Change: tore
11. We tore the pieces of paper in the office. Add: old
12. We tore the old pieces of paper in the office. Transform: not.
13. We didn't tear the old pieces of paper in the office. Transform: what.

EXERCISE H2.8

 Transformation Drill

1. She spent the money I gave her. Repeat.
2. She spent the money I gave her. Transform: who.
3. My cousin tore the sheet of paper into two. Repeat.
4. My cousin tore the sheet of paper into two. Transform: what.
5. The students are sweeping the floor. Repeat.
6. The students are sweeping the floor. Transform: not.
7. Mom stored the food in the basket. Repeat.
8. Mom stored the food in the basket. Transform: where.
9. Yesterday, Mr Jones painted that wall and swept the floor. Repeat.
10. Yesterday, Mr Jones painted that wall and swept the floor. Transform: when.

EXERCISE H2.9

 Question and Answer with Prompt Drill

1. What are the three forms of tear?
The three forms of tear are ...
2. (Tear a piece of paper) What am I doing?
You're tearing ...
3. Where do we generally store our food?
We generally store ...
4. How much did you spend to buy your cell phone?
I spent ...

5. Do you spend much of your time watching TV?
Yes, I spend ...
No, I don't spend ...
6. Do you spend time to traveling?
Yes, I spend ...
No, I don't spend ...
7. What are the three forms of sweep?
The three forms of sweep are ...
8. What do we use to sweep our floors?
We use a ...
9. What's another meaning of paint?
Another meaning of paint is ...
10. Give me an example please.
Leonardo da Vinci painted ...

EXERCISE H2.10



Verb-based Question Exercise

Read the sentences below then change the underlined words with another word from the box that fits the sentence.

sweets door days dirt dress

Ex:

plane: The bird is flying in the sky.

1. I spend my time doing nothing.
2. The woman is tearing the paper slowly.
3. My grandma stores the food in the kitchen cabinet.
4. I will sweep the floor later.
5. They paint the wall with the color brown.

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VOCABULARY

cookie
vegetables

wine
sausage

tomato
soup

juice
strawberry

orange
sugar

salad
toast

EXERCISE H3.1

 Repetition Drill

1. Somebody ate my cookies!
2. My friends and I drank five bottles of red wine.
3. My nephew likes tomatoes.
4. I eat toast and drink a glass of tomato juice for my breakfast.
5. The children are eating oranges.
6. Oranges, apples and bananas are fruits.
7. Vegetables are good for the body.
8. I like strawberry salad more than vegetable salad.
9. She bought the strawberries in the supermarket.
10. We put sugar in our coffee to make it sweet.
11. I ate sausage and eggs this morning.
12. The soup is delicious.

EXERCISE H3.P1

 Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. vegetables
2. salad
3. delicious
4. strawberry
5. breakfast
6. sausage
7. orange

EXERCISE H3.2



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. I ate an orange yesterday.
2. I ate a strawberry yesterday.
3. I ate a tomato yesterday.
4. She ate a tomato yesterday.
5. She ate a cookie yesterday.
6. She ate toast yesterday.
7. She bought toast yesterday.
8. She bought a salad yesterday.
9. She bought a sausage yesterday.
10. She bought vegetables yesterday.

EXERCISE H3.3



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. I ate an orange yesterday. Repeat.
2. I ate an orange yesterday. Change: strawberry.
3. I ate a strawberry yesterday. Change: tomato.
4. I ate a tomato yesterday. Change: she.
5. She ate a tomato yesterday. Change: cookie.
6. She ate a cookie yesterday. Change: toast.
7. She ate toast yesterday. Change: bought.
8. She bought toast yesterday. Change: salad.
9. She bought a salad yesterday. Change: sausage.
10. She bought a sausage yesterday. Change: vegetables.

EXERCISE H3.4



Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. My boss drank wine.
2. My boss drank a glass of wine.
3. My boss drank a glass of cold wine.
4. My boss and I drank a glass of cold wine.
5. My boss and I drank a glass of cold, red wine.
6. My boss and I drank a glass of cold, red wine yesterday.
7. My boss and I drank two glasses of cold, red wine yesterday.

EXERCISE H3.5

 Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. My boss drank wine. Repeat.
2. My boss drank wine. Add: glass.
3. My boss drank a glass of wine. Add: cold
4. My boss drank a glass of cold wine. Add: I
5. My boss and I drank a glass of cold wine. Add: red
6. My boss and I drank a glass of cold, red wine. Add: yesterday.
7. My boss and I drank a glass of cold, red wine yesterday. Add: two

EXERCISE H3.6

 Mixed Drill


1. He buys vegetables. Repeat.
2. He buys vegetables. Change: bought.
3. He bought vegetables. Add: wine.
4. He bought vegetables and wine. Change: will buy.
5. He will buy vegetables and wine. Add: bottle.
6. He will buy vegetables and a bottle of wine. Add: drink.
7. He will buy vegetables and drink a bottle of wine. Change: eat.
8. He will eat vegetables and drink a bottle of wine. Change: juice.
9. He will eat vegetables and drink a bottle of juice. Change: toast.

EXERCISE H3.7

 Transformation Drill

1. She bought the strawberries in the supermarket. Repeat.
2. She bought the strawberries in the supermarket. Transform: where.
3. We put sugar in our coffee to make it sweet. Repeat.
4. We put sugar in our coffee to make it sweet. Transform: what.
5. I ate sausage and some eggs this morning. Repeat.
6. I ate sausage and some eggs this morning. Transform: when.
7. The children are eating oranges. Repeat.
8. The children are eating oranges. Transform: who.
9. I like strawberry salad more than vegetable salad. Repeat.
10. I like strawberry salad more than vegetable salad. Transform: not.

EXERCISE H3.8

 Give the tense that is asked for then make a sentence using the words given.

Ex: Break (past simple), wine, Mark

Ans: broke - Mark broke the bottle of wine.

1. cut (past simple), tomato, table
2. make (present continuous), salad, house
3. give (future simple), juice, brother
4. hide (present simple), cookie, car

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EXERCISE H REV1.1



Reading Exercise

1. They will play with the ball tomorrow.
2. The plane will fly tonight.
3. My sister will pay for our food on Sunday.
4. Her mom will buy and pay for all the clothes.
5. She will point at the picture.
6. I will act on the stage as Juliet.
7. My father will act fast to come home early.
8. Your dog will follow you.

EXERCISE H REV1.2



Reading Exercise

1. She spent the money I gave her.
2. My cousin tore the paper into two.
3. The students are sweeping the floor.
4. We will use the big basket to store our food.
5. Yesterday, Mr Jones painted that wall and swept the floor.

EXERCISE H REV1.3



Reading Exercise

1. Somebody ate my cookies!
2. My friends and I drank five bottles of red wine.
3. My nephew likes tomatoes.
4. I eat toast and drink a glass of tomato juice for my breakfast.
5. The children are eating oranges.
6. Oranges, apples and bananas are fruits.
7. Vegetables are good for the body.
8. I like strawberry salad more than vegetable salad.
9. She bought the strawberries in the supermarket.
10. We put sugar in our coffee to make it sweet.
11. I ate sausage and eggs this morning.
12. The soup is delicious.

EXERCISE H REV1.4

 Pronunciation Sentence Drill

1. I pay \$500 for the ball.
2. I play with the ball.
3. I pay \$500 to play with the ball.
4. I paid \$50 dollars to play all day.
5. She played all day without paying.

EXERCISE H REV1.5

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. We will buy a book tomorrow.
2. She will buy a book tomorrow.
3. She will buy some books tomorrow.
4. She shall buy some books tomorrow.
5. She shall buy some fruits tomorrow.
6. She shall buy some clothes tomorrow.
7. She shall buy some bags tomorrow.
8. She shall buy some bags tonight.

EXERCISE H REV1.6

 Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. vegetables
2. salad
3. delicious
4. strawberry
5. breakfast
6. sausage
7. orange

EXERCISE H REV1.7



Transformation Drill

1. Her mom will buy and pay for all the clothes. Repeat.
2. Her mom will buy and pay for all the clothes. Transform: who.
Who will buy and pay for all the clothes?
3. I will pay the beautiful lady tomorrow for the flower. Repeat.
4. I will pay the beautiful lady tomorrow for the flower. Transform: when.
When will I pay the beautiful lady for the flower?
5. My sister will pay for our food on Sunday. Repeat.
6. My sister will pay for our food on Sunday. Transform: not.
My sister won't pay for our food on Sunday.
7. The plane will fly tonight. Repeat.
8. The plane will fly tonight. Transform: what.
What will fly tonight?
9. I will act on the stage as Juliet on Monday. Repeat.
10. I will act on the stage as Juliet on Monday. Transform: where.
Where will I act as Juliet on Monday?
11. Jack will work hard because the pay is good. Repeat.
12. Jack will work hard because the pay is good. Transform: who.
Who will work hard because the pay is good?

EXERCISE H REV1.8



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. I ate an orange yesterday.
2. I ate a strawberry yesterday.
3. I ate a tomato yesterday.
4. She ate a tomato yesterday.
5. She ate a cookie yesterday.
6. She ate toast yesterday.
7. She bought toast yesterday.
8. She bought a salad yesterday.
9. She bought a sausage yesterday.
10. She bought vegetables yesterday.

EXERCISE H REV1.9

 Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. We will buy a book tomorrow. Repeat.
2. We will buy a book tomorrow. Change: she.
She will buy a book tomorrow.
3. She will buy a book tomorrow. Change: balls.
She will buy some balls tomorrow.
4. She will buy some balls tomorrow. Change: shall.
She shall buy some balls tomorrow.
5. She shall buy some balls tomorrow. Change: fruits.
She shall buy some fruits tomorrow.
6. She shall buy some fruits tomorrow. Change: clothes.
She shall buy some clothes tomorrow.
7. She shall buy some clothes tomorrow. Change: bags.
She shall buy some bags tomorrow.
8. She shall buy some bags tomorrow. Change: tonight.
She shall buy some bags tonight.

EXERCISE H REV1.10

 Question and Answer with Prompt Drill

1. What are the three forms of tear?
The three forms of tear are ... tear – tore – torn.
2. (Tear a piece of paper) What am I doing?
You're tearing ... a piece of paper.
3. Where do we generally store our food?
We generally store ... our food in the fridge.
4. How much did you spend to buy your cell phone?
I spent ... (\$100, \$300) to buy my cellphone.
5. Do you spend much of your time watching TV?
Yes, I spend ... much of my time watching TV.
No, I don't spend ... much time watching TV.
6. Do you spend time to traveling?
Yes, I spend ... time to traveling.
No, I don't spend ... time to traveling.
7. What are the three forms of sweep?
The three forms of sweep are ... sweep – swept – swept.
8. What do we use to sweep our floors with?
We use a ... broom to sweep our floors.
9. What's another meaning of paint?
Another meaning of paint is ... to make a picture and put color on it.
10. Give me an example please.
Leonardo da Vinci painted ... the Mona Lisa.

EXERCISE H REV1.11



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill.

1. Mr. Jones will paint the wall. Repeat.
2. Mr Jones will paint the wall. Change: painted.
Mr. Jones painted the wall.
3. Mr. Jones painted the wall. Change: table.
Mr Jones painted the table.
3. Mr Jones painted the table. Change: dad.
Dad painted the table.
4. Dad painted the table. Change: floor.
Dad painted the floor.
5. Dad painted the floor. Change: we.
We painted the floor.
6. We painted the floor. Change: will sweep.
We will sweep the floor.
7. We will sweep the floor. Change: Julie.
Julie will sweep the floor.
8. Julie will sweep the floor. Change: swept
Julie swept the floor.
9. Julie swept the floor. Change: sweeping.
Julie is sweeping the floor.

EXERCISE H REV1.12



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. Mr. Jones will paint the wall.
2. Mr. Jones painted the wall.
3. Mr. Jones painted the table.
4. My dad painted the table.
5. My dad painted the floor.
6. My dad will paint the floor.
7. My dad will sweep the floor.
8. Her friend will sweep the floor.
9. Her friend swept the floor.
10. Her friend is sweeping the floor.

EXERCISE H REV1.13



Give the tense that is asked for then make a sentence using the words given.

Ex: Break (past simple), wine, Mark

Ans: broke - Mark broke the bottle of wine.

1. cut (past simple), tomato, table

cut

2. make (present continuous), salad, house

making

3. give (future simple), juice, brother

will give

4. hide (present simple), cookie, car

hide/hides

5. fall (past simple), orange, ground.

fell

EXERCISE H REV1.14



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. I ate an orange yesterday. Repeat.

2. I ate an orange yesterday. Change: strawberry.

I ate a strawberry yesterday.

3. I ate a strawberry yesterday. Change: tomato.

I ate a tomato yesterday.

4. I ate a tomato yesterday. Change: she.

She ate a tomato yesterday.

5. She ate a tomato yesterday. Change: cookie.

She ate a cookie yesterday.

6. She ate a cookie yesterday. Change: toast.

She ate toast yesterday.

7. She ate toast yesterday. Change: bought.

She bought toast yesterday.

8. She bought toast yesterday. Change: salad.

She bought a salad yesterday.

9. She bought a salad yesterday. Change: sausage.

She bought a sausage yesterday.

10. She bought a sausage yesterday. Change: vegetables.

She bought vegetables yesterday.

EXERCISE H REV1.15



Writing Exercise

1. I will play with the ball tomorrow.
2. She spent the money I gave her.
3. The children are eating oranges.
4. She bought the strawberries in the supermarket.
5. Mr Jones painted the table.
6. I like strawberry salad more than vegetable salad.
7. Diana put the food in the white fridge.

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VOCABULARY

kiss

welcome

dear

hug

wave

EXERCISE H4.1



Repetition Drill

1. I sometimes wave my hand to say 'hi'.
2. Anna said goodbye to my friends before going home.
3. She's so dear to me!
4. I need to go to school now. Bye!
5. Mother kissed her on the cheek.
6. We welcomed our visitors with a warm smile.
7. My sister hugged our little brother.
8. Father kisses us on the forehead before we sleep.

EXERCISE H4.2



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. My daughter said goodbye to us.
2. My daughter said good night to us.
3. My son said good night to us.
4. My son said good night to me.
5. My son said good bye to me.
6. My dear said good bye to me.
7. My dear said good afternoon to me.

EXERCISE H4.3



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. My daughter said goodbye to us. Repeat.
2. My daughter said goodbye to us. Change: good night.
3. My daughter said good night to us. Change: son.
4. My son said good night to us. Change: me.
5. My son said good night to me. Change: goodbye.
6. My son said goodbye to me. Change: dear.
7. My dear said goodbye to me. Change: she.

EXERCISE H4.4

 Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. I said goodbye.
2. Yesterday, I said goodbye.
3. Yesterday, Maria and I said goodbye.
4. Yesterday, Maria and I said goodbye and waved our hands.
5. Yesterday, Maria and I said goodbye to them and waved our hands.

EXERCISE H4.5

 Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. I said goodbye. Repeat.
2. I said goodbye. Add: yesterday.
3. Yesterday, I said goodbye. Add: Maria.
4. Yesterday, Maria and I said goodbye. Add: waved our hands.
5. Yesterday, Maria and I said goodbye and waved our hands. Add: to them.

EXERCISE H4.6

 Transformation Drill

1. We welcomed our visitors with a warm smile. Repeat.
2. We welcomed our visitors with a warm smile. Transform: how.
3. My sister hugged our little brother. Transform: who.
4. Mother kissed her on the cheek. Transform: where.
5. Mary gave her a kiss before going to school. Transform: what.
6. We are all welcome to go to the party. Transform: not.

EXERCISE H4.7

 Mixed Drill

1. We said goodbye. Repeat.
2. We said goodbye. Add: to each other.
3. We said goodbye to each other. Change: Maria and Justin.
4. Maria and Justin said goodbye to each other. Change: good morning.
5. Maria and Justin said good morning to each other. Change: they.
6. They said good morning to each other. Add: hug.

EXERCISE H4.P1

 Minimal Pair Repetition Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. kiss, kids
2. bye, die
3. night, light
4. wave, wait

EXERCISE H4.8

 Jumbled Sentences Exercise

Reorder the following words to make a grammatical sentence.

1. hand / I / hi / my / wave / to / say.
2. home / Anna / goodbye / said / going / before.
3. the / on / father / we / us / kisses / sleep / before / forehead.
4. kisses / my / welcomed / with / me / parents / and / hugs.
5. now / bye / dear / for.

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VOCABULARY

away
south

farther
east

near
west

nearly
point

up
perhaps

north
prefer

EXERCISE H5.1

 Repetition Drill

1. I prefer red to pink.
2. Perhaps going to the theater together is fun.
3. They drove and reached this point of the town.
4. The price of the gasoline went up.
5. North, south, east and west are the four cardinal points.
6. Amy will go south for her vacation.
7. She lives away from her family.
8. I can't walk any farther.
9. I live near the park.
10. The time now is 2:45. It's nearly 3:00.

EXERCISE H5.P1

 Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. farther
2. nearly
3. north
4. perhaps
5. prefer
6. park

EXERCISE H5.2

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. The train is moving fast going north of the city.
2. The train is moving slowly going north of the city.
3. The horse is moving slowly going north of the city.

4. The horse is running slowly going north of the city.
5. The horse is running slowly going east of the city.
6. The horse is running slowly going east of the mountain.
7. The man is running slowly going east of the mountain.
8. The man is walking slowly going east of the mountain.
9. The man is walking slowly going up the mountain.

EXERCISE H5.3



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. The train runs fast going north of the city. Repeat.
2. The train runs fast going north of the city. Change: slowly.
3. The train runs slowly going north of the city. Change: horse.
3. The horse runs slowly going north of the city. Change: east.
4. The horse runs slowly going east of the city. Change: mountain.
5. The horse runs slowly going east of the mountain. Change: man.
6. The man runs slowly going east of the mountain. Change: walks.
7. The man walks slowly going east of the mountain. Change: up.

EXERCISE H5.4



Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Living away from home is sad.
2. Living farther away from home is sad.
3. Perhaps, living farther away from home is sad.
4. Perhaps, living farther away from home is very sad.
5. Perhaps, living farther away from home now is very sad.

EXERCISE H5.5



Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Living away from home is sad. Repeat.
2. Living away from home is sad. Add: farther.
3. Living farther away from home is sad. Add: perhaps.
4. Perhaps, living farther away from home is sad. Add: very.

EXERCISE H5.6

 Mixed Drill

1. I almost forgot the way to the church. Repeat.
2. I almost forgot the way to the church. Add: old.
3. I almost forgot the way to the old church. Change: nearly.
4. I nearly forgot the way to the old church. Change: school.
5. I nearly forgot the way to the old school. Change: we.
6. We nearly forgot the way to the old school. Add: easiest.

EXERCISE H5.7

 Transformation Drill

1. The policeman said that the forest is in the north. Repeat.
2. The policeman said that the forest is in the north. Transform: who.
3. I prefer basketball to soccer. Repeat.
4. I prefer basketball to soccer. Transform: what.
5. We can see many flowers in the south. Repeat.
6. We can see many flowers in the south. Transform: where.
7. We will meet at this point of the field tonight. Repeat.
8. We will meet at this point of the field tonight. Transform: when.
9. My teacher lives near the sea. Repeat.
10. My teacher lives near the sea. Transform: not.

EXERCISE H5.P2

 Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

/i/ /i:/

1. thee
2. family
3. between
4. nearly
5. tea
6. city
7. many
8. sea
9. slowly
10. we
11. see
12. very

EXERCISE H5.8



Choose the correct word that fits the sentence.

1. It's (near, nearly) five o'clock! We need to do this now.
2. Going (up, upper) was difficult for my grandmother.
3. The shop was (far, farther) down the road.
4. My neighbor moved (near, away) last week.
5. I'm not sure where they are. (Surely, Perhaps,) they're in the mall.

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VOCABULARY

anywhere
southern

central
western

downtown
eastern

nearby
station

northern
park

EXERCISE H6.1



Repetition Drill

1. He loves food; he eats anywhere.
2. I pass the central park on my way to school.
3. I bought this bed downtown.
4. My sister was sitting at a nearby table.
5. My office is on the northern side of the building.
6. The southern girl was really beautiful.
7. It's dangerous to travel in the western part of the town.
8. Japan is in Eastern Asia.
9. We stopped at the gasoline station last night.
10. Anna parked her car nearby.

EXERCISE H6.2



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. She is driving in the central village with her husband.
2. She is driving in the nearby village with her husband.
3. She is driving in the northern village with her husband.
4. Elizabeth is driving in the northern village with her husband.
5. Elizabeth is driving in the southern village with her husband.
6. Elizabeth is driving in the southern village with her mom.
7. Elizabeth is driving in the eastern village with her mom.
8. They are driving in the eastern village with their mom.
9. They are driving in the western village with their mom.
10. They are driving in the western village with their children.

EXERCISE H6.3

 Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. She is driving in the central village with her husband. Repeat.
2. She is driving in the central village with her husband. Change: nearby.
3. She is driving in the nearby village with her husband. Change: northern.
4. She is driving in the northern village with her husband. Change: Elizabeth.
5. Elizabeth is driving in the northern village with her husband. Change: southern.
6. Elizabeth is driving in the southern village with her husband. Change: mom.
7. Elizabeth is driving in the southern village with her mom. Change: eastern.
8. Elizabeth is driving in the eastern village with her mom. Change: they.
9. They are driving in the eastern village with their mom. Change: western.
10. They are driving in the western village with their mom. Change: children.

EXERCISE H6.4

 Mixed Drill

1. My neighbor parked her car nearby. Repeat.
2. My neighbor parked her car nearby. Change: at the station.
3. My neighbor parked her car at the station. Add: central.
4. My neighbor parked her car at the central station. Change: sister.
5. My sister parked her car at the central station. Change: downtown.
6. My sister parked her car downtown. Change: professor.
7. My professor parked his car downtown. Change: drives.
8. My professor drives his car downtown. Add: blue.
9. My professor drives his blue car downtown. Add: slowly.
10. My professor slowly drives his blue car downtown. Change: anywhere.

EXERCISE H6.5

 Transformation Drill

1. The vehicle is parking at the gasoline station. Repeat.
2. The vehicle is parking at the gasoline station. Transform: where.
3. There are a lot of people downtown on the weekend. Repeat.

4. There are a lot of people downtown on the weekend. Transform: when.
5. I can go anywhere. Repeat.
6. I can go anywhere. Transform: not.
7. We like the central park. Repeat.
8. We like the central park. Transform: who.
9. The students at the nearby table are very noisy. Repeat.
10. The students at the nearby table are very noisy. Transform: where.

EXERCISE H6.P1

 Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

/e/

/i:/

1. an anywhere
2. central
3. east
4. west
5. tree
6. eastern
7. western

EXERCISE H6.6

 Correct or Incorrect Exercise

1. Those people at the nearby are having fun.
2. We watched a show in the western.
3. The tennis competition will be held downtown.
4. Most of them went to anywhere last summer.
5. Trains are parked at the train station.

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EXERCISE H REV2.1



Reading Exercise

1. I sometimes wave my hand to say 'hi'.
2. Anna said goodbye to my friends before going home.
3. She's so dear to me!
4. I need to go to school now. Bye!
5. Mother kissed her on the cheek.
6. We welcomed our visitors with a warm smile.
7. My sister hugged our little brother.
8. Father kisses us on the forehead before we sleep.

EXERCISE H REV2.2



Reading Exercise

1. I prefer red to pink.
2. Perhaps going to the theater together is fun.
3. They drove and reached this point of the town.
4. The price of the gasoline went up.
5. North, south, east and west are the four cardinal points.
6. Amy will go south for her vacation.
7. She lives away from her family.
8. I can't walk any further.
9. I live near the park.
10. The time now is 2:45. It's nearly 3:00.

EXERCISE H REV2.3



Reading Exercise

1. He loves food; he eats anywhere.
2. I pass the central park on my way to school.
3. I bought this bed downtown.
4. My sister was sitting at a nearby table.
5. My office is on the northern side of the building.
6. The southern girl was really beautiful.
7. It's dangerous to travel in the western part of the town.
8. Japan is in Eastern Asia.
9. We stopped at the gasoline station last night.
10. Anna parked her car nearby.

EXERCISE H REV2.4



Minimal Pair Repetition Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. kiss, kids
2. bye, die
3. night, light
4. wave, wait

EXERCISE H REV2.5



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. My daughter said bye to us.
2. My daughter said good night to us.
3. My son said good night to us.
4. My son said good night to me.
5. My son said good bye to me.
6. My dear said good bye to me.
7. My dear said good afternoon to me.

EXERCISE H REV2.6



Pronunciation Repetition Drill (TTSTS)

Pronounce the words.

1. further
2. nearly
3. north
4. perhaps
5. prefer
6. park

EXERCISE H REV2.7



Mixed Drill

1. I almost forgot the way to the church. Repeat.
2. I almost forgot the way to the church. Add: old.
I almost forgot the way to the old church.

3. I almost forgot the way to the old church. Change: nearly.
I nearly forgot the way to the old church.
4. I nearly forgot the way to the old church. Change: school.
I nearly forgot the way to the old school.
5. I nearly forgot the way to the old school. Change: we.
We nearly forgot the way to the old school.
6. We nearly forgot the way to the old school. Add: easiest
We nearly forgot the easiest way to the old school.

EXERCISE H REV2.8



Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Living away from home is sad.
2. Living further away from home is sad.
3. Perhaps, living farther away from home is sad.
4. Perhaps, living farther away from home is very sad.
5. Perhaps, living farther away from home now is very sad.

EXERCISE H REV2.9



Transformation Drill

1. The vehicle is parking at the gasoline station. Repeat.
2. The vehicle is parking at the gasoline station. Transform: where.
Where is the vehicle parking?
3. There are a lot of people downtown on the weekend. Repeat.
4. There are a lot of people downtown on the weekend. Transform: when.
When are there a lot of people downtown?
5. I can go anywhere. Repeat.
6. I can go anywhere. Transform: not.
I can't go anywhere.
7. We like the central park. Repeat.
8. We like the central park. Transform: who.
Who likes the central park?
9. The students at the nearby table are very noisy. Repeat.
10. The students at the nearby table are very noisy. Transform: where.
Where are the very noisy students?

EXERCISE H REV2.10

 Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

	/i/	/i:/
1. th <u>ree</u>		•
2. fam <u>ily</u>	•	
3. betw <u>een</u>		•
4. near <u>ly</u>	•	
5. t <u>ea</u>		•
6. ci <u>ty</u>	•	
7. ma <u>ny</u>	•	
8. s <u>ea</u>		•
9. slow <u>ly</u>	•	
10. <u>w</u> e		•
11. s <u>ee</u>		•
12. v <u>er</u> y	•	

EXERCISE H REV2.11

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. She is driving in the central village with her husband.
2. She is driving in the nearby village with her husband.
3. She is driving in the northern village with her husband.
4. Elizabeth is driving in the northern village with her husband.
5. Elizabeth is driving in the southern village with her husband.
6. Elizabeth is driving in the southern village with her mom.
7. Elizabeth is driving in the eastern village with her mom.
8. They are driving in the eastern village with their mom.
9. They are driving in the western village with their mom.
10. They are driving in the western village with their children.

EXERCISE H REV2.12



Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

	/e/	/i:/
1. <u>a</u> n anywhere	•	
2. <u>c</u> entral	•	
3. <u>e</u> ast		•
4. <u>w</u> est	•	
5. <u>t</u> ree		•
6. <u>e</u> astern		•
7. <u>w</u> estern	•	

EXERCISE H REV2.13



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. My daughter said bye to us. Repeat.
2. My daughter said bye to us. Change: good night.
My daughter said good night to us.
3. My daughter said good night to us. Change: son.
My son said good night to us.
4. My son said good night to us. Change: me.
My son said good night to me.
5. My son said good night to me. Change: goodbye.
My son said goodbye to me.
6. My son said goodbye to me. Change: dear.
My dear said goodbye to me.
7. My dear said goodbye to me. Change: she.
She said goodbye to me.

EXERCISE H REV2.14



Jumbled Sentences Exercise

Reorder the following words to make a grammatical sentence.

1. hand / I / hi / my / wave / to / say /.
I wave my hand to say 'hi'.

2. home / Anna / goodbye / said / going / before / .
Anna said goodbye before going home.
3. the / on / father / we / us / kisses / sleep / before / forehead / .
Father kisses us on the forehead before we sleep.
4. kisses / my / welcomed / with / me / parents / and / hugs / .
My parents welcomed me with hugs and kisses.
5. now/ bye / dear / for / .
Bye for now, dear!

EXERCISE H REV2.15



Writing Exercise

1. We welcomed our visitors with a warm smile.
2. Living away from home is sad.
3. My neighbor parked her car nearby.
4. We said goodbye.
5. The train is moving fast going north of the city.
6. Father kisses us on the forehead before we sleep.

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VOCABULARY

above
bottom

ahead
next

center
downstairs

middle
outside

corner
inside

EXERCISE H7.1

 Repetition Drill

1. The stars are shining above.
2. We have to meet in the center of the room.
3. Dad put the piano in the corner.
4. His bottom lip was redder than his upper lip.
5. I am sitting next to a tall lady wearing a white dress.
6. The car stopped in the middle of the road.
7. Mom ran downstairs to open the door.
8. Children are playing outside.
9. They are waiting for us inside.
10. The policeman was standing in the road ahead.

EXERCISE H7. P1

 Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. center
2. downstairs
3. middle
4. corner
5. central

EXERCISE H7.2

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. My sister put that huge mirror in the corner yesterday.
2. My sister put that huge picture in the corner yesterday.
3. My daughter put that huge picture in the corner yesterday.

4. My daughter put that huge picture in the center of the room yesterday.
5. My daughter put that beautiful picture in the center of the room yesterday.
6. My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the center of the wall yesterday.
7. My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the center of the wall last week.
8. My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the middle of the wall last week.
9. My cousin hung that beautiful picture in the middle of the wall last week.
10. My cousin hung that beautiful painting in the middle of the wall last week.

EXERCISE H7.3

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. The kids went out and watched the stars above.
2. The kids went outside and watched the stars above.
3. The students went outside and watched the stars above.
4. The students went outside and watched the plane above.
5. The students went outside and watched the plane ahead.

EXERCISE H7.4

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. My sister put that huge mirror in the corner yesterday. Repeat.
2. My sister put that huge mirror in the corner yesterday. Change: picture.
3. My sister put that huge picture in the corner yesterday. Change: daughter.
4. My daughter put that huge picture in the corner yesterday. Change: center of the room.
5. My daughter put that huge picture in the center of the room yesterday. Change: beautiful.
6. My daughter put that beautiful picture in the center of the room yesterday. Change: hung, wall.
7. My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the center of the wall yesterday. Change: last week.
8. My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the center of the wall last week. Change: middle.
9. My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the middle of the wall last week. Change: cousin.
10. My cousin hung that beautiful picture in the middle of the wall last week. Change: painting.

EXERCISE H7.5

 Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. The kids went out and watched the stars above. Repeat.
2. The kids went out and watched the stars above. Change: outside.
3. The kids went outside and watched the stars above. Change: students.
4. The students went outside and watched the stars above. Change: plane.
5. The students went outside and watched the plane above. Change: ahead.
6. The students went outside and watched the plane ahead. Change: he.
7. He went outside and watched the plane ahead. Change: car.
8. He went outside and watched the car ahead. Change: downstairs.
9. He went downstairs and watched the car ahead. Change: television.
10. He went downstairs and watched the car on television. Change: inside.

EXERCISE H7.6

 Restatement Drill

1. Tell me not to go outside.
2. Ask me to write my name at the bottom of the paper.
3. Tell me that I'm next.
4. Ask me to answer the phone downstairs.
5. Ask me to get inside.

EXERCISE H7.7

 Verb-Based Exercise

In three or five sentences, tell me the way to the train station from your house or somewhere else. Make sure to use prepositions.

For example:

Go left then you will see a clothes shop. Turn right from there. Cross the road then go right. You will see a coffee shop ahead. Beside that coffee shop is the train station.

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VOCABULARY

free	form	match	order	spell
add	disturb	cause	direct	lay

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Asking for and giving a reason - Why and Because

We use 'why' to ask for an explanation or reason about something. Generally, the answer starts with 'because'.

For example:

A: Why did you eat all the pasta?

B: Because I was very hungry.

A: Why didn't John go to the party?

B: Because he was very tired.

EXERCISE H8.1

 Repetition Drill

1. I will free the chicken from the box because it's dying!
2. Why is the lady forming a heart with her hands in the air?
3. Women sometimes match the color of their shoes with their bags.
4. We ordered five hamburgers each because we were really hungry.
5. There were five orders of coffee.
6. We spell "tall" with two l's.
7. We add sugar to our coffee because we like it sweet.
8. The noise outside disturbs my sleeping baby.
9. The cold weather caused my illness.
10. The officer directed us to the toilet.
11. His secretary laid the books on the table because they were heavy.

EXERCISE H8.2

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. The little children can spell the words correctly.
2. The little children can spell the words well.
3. The little children can match the words well.
4. The small children can match the words well.
5. The small children can form the words well.
6. The small children can form the words better.
7. The small children can order the words better.
8. The small children can write the words better.

EXERCISE H8.3

 Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Mom ordered a cake because it's my birthday. Repeat.
2. Mom ordered a cake because it's my birthday. Add: delicious.
3. Mom ordered a delicious cake because it's my birthday. Add: sliced
4. Mom ordered and sliced a delicious cake because it's my birthday. Add: dad.
5. Mom and dad ordered and sliced a delicious cake because it's my birthday. Add: on the table.
6. Mom and dad ordered and sliced a delicious cake on the table because it's my birthday. Add: chocolate.

EXERCISE H8.4

 Mixed Drill

1. My boss ordered a cake. Repeat.
2. My boss ordered a cake. Add: for me.
3. My boss ordered a cake for me. Add: delicious.
4. My boss ordered a delicious cake for me. Change: husband.
5. My husband ordered a delicious cake for me. Add: dear.
6. My dear husband ordered a delicious cake for me. Change: pizza.
7. My dear husband ordered a delicious pizza for me. Change: dinner.
8. My dear husband ordered a delicious pizza for dinner. Change: sliced.
9. My dear husband sliced a delicious pizza for dinner. Add: yesterday.
10. Yesterday, my dear husband sliced a delicious pizza for dinner. Change: added.
11. Yesterday, my dear husband added a delicious pizza for dinner. Add: super.

EXERCISE H8.5

 Transformation Drill

1. The employees are free to go now. Repeat.
2. The employees are free to go now. Transform: why.
3. The accident caused this traffic. Repeat.
4. The accident caused this traffic. Transform: what.
5. Mr Smith directed us to the supermarket. Repeat.
6. Mr Smith directed us to the supermarket. Transform: why.
7. She laid the baby on the bed. Repeat.
8. She laid the baby on the bed. Transform: why.
9. That woman directed us to the library. Repeat.
10. That woman directed us to the library. Transform: why not.

EXERCISE H8.P1

 Sound (phoneme) Matching Drill

Identify which underlined letters in column A are the same sound in column B.

- | A | B |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. free | a. <u>s</u> ad |
| 2. ma <u>t</u> ch | b. fly |
| 3. sp <u>e</u> ll | c. t <u>r</u> ee |
| 4. a <u>d</u> d | d. s <u>a</u> y |
| 5. s <u>l</u> ice | e. c <u>a</u> tch |
| 6. l <u>a</u> y | f. e <u>g</u> g |

EXERCISE H8.6

 Open Question Exercise

1. Do you like your coffee sweet? Why or why not?
2. Do you like matching your shirt/blouse with your shoes or bag? Why or why not?
3. Which do you prefer, green salad or fruit salad? Why?
4. Ask me a question about the English language using the word "why"?
5. Ask me a question about traffic using the word "why"?
6. Ask me a question about work using the word "why"?

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VOCABULARY

agree	disagree	decide	depend	determine	express
forget	help (v)	help (n)	remember	try (v)	try (n)

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Talking About Future Events 2

To be going to

We use 'to be going to' to talk about what we want to do in the future. This is used when you already make a decision before speaking. For example, "I'm not going to eat my lunch because I'm not hungry."

We also use 'to be going to' when we are sure that something is going to happen because we see it now or it's happening now. For example: "I think it's going to rain. The sky is really dark."

We use "be going to" to talk about future plans and intentions or refer to a specific time in the future. It expresses that something is a plan and that a person intends to do something in the future. We also use "be going to" to predict something that we think is certain to happen or which we have evidence for now. When we predict, we guess what might happen in the future.

This is how to form it:

Subject + to be going to + verb

Examples:

I am going to swim.

You are going to eat.

John and Emma are going to talk.

EXERCISE H9.1

 Repetition Drill

1. The boss is going to agree with that because the result was good.
2. The president is going to decline the invitation.
3. We are going to decide what to do this summer.
4. They are going to depend on their parents for money.
5. The officer is going to determine the truth.
6. You are going to express your thoughts through writing.
7. We are going to forget all these problems tonight.
8. I'm going to help my mom at home this weekend.
9. Help from you is important.

10. The farmer is going to remember all your help.
11. I'm going to try my best to speak in public.
12. It was a nice try! Keep it up!

EXERCISE H9.2

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. They are going to try to win this game.
2. We are going to try to win this game.
3. We are going to help to win this game.
4. We are going to help to save this game.
5. We are going to help to solve this puzzle.
6. We are going to help to solve this problem.
7. We are going to decide to solve this problem.
8. The members are going to decide to solve this problem.
9. The members are going to decide to solve this issue.
10. The members are going to disagree to solve this issue.

EXERCISE H9.3

 Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. He is going to remember this. Repeat.
2. He is going to remember this. Change: Mike.
3. Mike is going to remember this. Change: forget.
4. Mike is going to forget this. Change: the holiday.
5. Mike is going to forget the holiday. Change: her.
6. Mike is going to forget her. Change: princess.
7. The princess is going to forget her. Change: soldier
8. The soldier is going to forget her. Change: war.
9. The soldier is going to forget the war. Change: his weakness.
10. The soldier is going to forget his weakness. Change: express.

EXERCISE H9.4

 Mixed Drill

1. We are going to agree on that plan. Repeat.
2. We are going to agree on that plan. Change: depend
3. We are going to depend on that plan. Add: perfect
4. We are going to depend on that perfect plan. Change: they
5. They are going to depend on that perfect plan. Change: simple.

EXERCISE H9.5

 Transformation Drill

1. My boss is going to determine the right people to work on this. Repeat.
2. My boss is going to determine the right people to work on this. Transform: why.
3. Anna is going to agree to her father's decision. Repeat.
4. Anna is going to agree to her father's decision. Transform: who.
5. We are going to depend on you. Repeat.
6. We are going to depend on you. Transform: why.
7. I am not going to express my thoughts in public. Repeat.
8. I am not going to express my thoughts in public. Transform: where.
9. She is going to decide what to eat later. Repeat.
10. She is going to decide what to eat later. Transform: not.

EXERCISE H9. P1

 Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

- | | /i:/ | /e/ | /ɪ/ |
|-----------------------|------|-----|-----|
| 1. agree | | | |
| 2. <u>d</u> ecide | | | |
| 3. <u>d</u> estroy | | | |
| 4. <u>d</u> epend | | | |
| 5. <u>h</u> elp | | | |
| 6. fo <u>r</u> get | | | |
| 7. <u>d</u> etermine | | | |
| 8. <u>d</u> efinition | | | |

EXERCISE H9.6

 Controlled Open Question Exercise

1. What are you going to do tonight?
2. Are you going to watch a movie after this lesson?
3. Are you going out with your friends tonight?
4. Do you think it's going to be cold tonight?
5. Where do you think you're going to go on your next vacation?

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EXERCISE H REV3.1



Reading Exercise

1. The stars are shining above.
2. We have to meet in the center of the room.
3. Dad put the piano in the corner.
4. His bottom lip was redder than his upper lip.
5. I am sitting next to a tall lady wearing a white dress.
6. The car stopped in the middle of the road.
7. Mom ran downstairs to open the door.
8. Children are playing outside.
9. They are waiting for us inside.
10. The policeman was standing in the road ahead.

EXERCISE H REV3.2



Reading Exercise

1. I will free the chicken from the box because it's dying!
2. Why is the lady forming a heart with her hands in the air?
3. Women sometimes match the color of their shoes with their bags.
4. We ordered five hamburgers each because we were really hungry.
5. There were five orders of coffee.
6. We spell "tall" with two l's.
7. We add sugar to our coffee because we like it sweet.
8. The noise outside disturbs my sleeping baby.
9. The cold weather caused my illness.
10. The officer directed us to the toilet.
11. His secretary laid the books on the table because they were heavy.

EXERCISE H REV3.3



Reading Exercise

1. The boss is going to agree with that because the result was good.
2. The president is going to decline the invitation.
3. We are going to decide what to do this summer.
4. They are going to depend on their parents for money.
5. The officer is going to determine the truth.
6. You are going to express your thoughts through writing.
7. We are going to forget all these problems tonight.
8. I'm going to help my mom at home this weekend.

9. Help from you is important.
10. The farmer is going to remember all your help.
11. I'm going to try my best to speak in public.
12. It was a nice try! Keep it up!

EXERCISE H REV3.4

 Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. center
2. downstairs
3. middle
4. corner
5. central

EXERCISE H REV3.5

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. My sister put that huge mirror in the corner yesterday.
2. My sister put that huge picture in the corner yesterday.
3. My daughter put that huge picture in the corner yesterday.
4. My daughter put that huge picture in the center of the room yesterday.
5. My daughter put that beautiful picture in the center of the room yesterday.
6. My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the center of the wall yesterday.
7. My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the center of the wall last week.
8. My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the middle of the wall last week.
9. My cousin hung that beautiful picture in the middle of the wall last week.
10. My cousin hung that beautiful painting in the middle of the wall last week.

EXERCISE H REV3.6

 Sound (phoneme) Matching Drill

Identify which underlined letters in column A are the same sound in column B.

- | A | B |
|---------------------|------------------|
| c 1. fr <u>ee</u> | a. s <u>ad</u> |
| e 2. m <u>a</u> ch | b. fl <u>y</u> |
| f 3. sp <u>e</u> ll | c. tr <u>ee</u> |
| a 4. <u>a</u> dd | d. s <u>a</u> y |
| b 5. sl <u>i</u> ce | e. c <u>a</u> ch |
| d 6. l <u>a</u> y | f. <u>e</u> gg |

EXERCISE H REV3.7



Restatement Drill

1. Tell me not to go outside.
Don't go outside!
2. Ask me to write my name at the bottom of the paper.
Please write your name at the bottom of the paper.
3. Tell me that I'm next.
You're up next!
4. Ask me to answer the phone downstairs.
Please answer the phone downstairs.
5. Ask me to get inside.
Get inside, please.

EXERCISE H REV3.8



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. My sister put that huge mirror in the corner yesterday. Repeat.
2. My sister put that huge mirror in the corner yesterday. Change: picture.
My sister put that huge picture in the corner yesterday.
3. My sister put that huge picture in the corner yesterday. Change: daughter.
My daughter put that huge picture in the corner yesterday.
4. My daughter put that huge picture in the corner yesterday. Change: center of the room.
My daughter put that huge picture in the center of the room yesterday.
5. My daughter put that huge picture in the center of the room yesterday. Change: beautiful.
My daughter put that beautiful picture in the center of the room yesterday.
6. My daughter put that beautiful picture in the center of the room yesterday. Change: hung, wall.
My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the center of the wall yesterday.
7. My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the center of the wall yesterday. Change: last week.
My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the center of the wall last week.
8. My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the center of the wall last week. Change: middle.
My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the middle of the wall last week.
9. My daughter hung that beautiful picture in the middle of the wall last week. Change: cousin.
My cousin hung that beautiful picture in the middle of the wall last week.
10. My cousin hung that beautiful picture in the middle of the wall last week. Change: painting.
My cousin hung that beautiful painting in the middle of the wall last week.

EXERCISE H REV3.9



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. The little children can spell the words correctly.
2. The little children can spell the words well.
3. The little children can match the words well.
4. The small children can match the words well.
5. The small children can form the words well.
6. The small children can form the words better.
7. The small children can order the words better.
8. The small children can write the words better.

EXERCISE H REV3.10



Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Mom ordered a cake because it's my birthday. Repeat.
2. Mom ordered a cake because it's my birthday. Add: delicious.
Mom ordered a delicious cake because it's my birthday.
3. Mom ordered a delicious cake because it's my birthday. Add: sliced
Mom ordered and sliced a delicious cake because it's my birthday.
4. Mom ordered and sliced a delicious cake because it's my birthday. Add: dad.
Mom and dad ordered and sliced a delicious cake because it's my birthday.
5. Mom and dad ordered and sliced a delicious cake because it's my birthday. Add: on the table.
Mom and dad ordered and sliced a delicious cake on the table because it's my birthday.
6. Mom and dad ordered and sliced a delicious cake on the table because it's my birthday. Add: chocolate.
Mom and dad ordered and sliced a delicious chocolate cake on the table because it's my birthday.

EXERCISE H REV3.11



Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

	/i:/	/e/	/l/
1. agree	•		
2. decide			•
3. destroy			•
4. depend			•
5. help		•	
6. forget		•	
7. determine			•
8. definition		•	

EXERCISE H REV3.12



Transformation Drill

1. The employees are free to go now. Repeat.
2. The employees are free to go now. Transform: why.
Why are the employees free to go?
3. The accident caused this traffic. Repeat.
4. The accident caused this traffic. Transform: what.
What caused this traffic?
5. Mr Smith directed us to the supermarket. Repeat.
6. Mr Smith directed us to the supermarket. Transform: why.
Why did Mr Smith direct us to the supermarket?
7. She laid the baby on the bed. Repeat.
8. She laid the baby on the bed. Transform: why.
Why did she lay the baby on the bed?
9. That woman directed us to the library. Repeat.
10. That woman directed us to the library. Transform: why not.
Why did that woman not direct us to the library?

EXERCISE H REV3.13



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. They are going to try to win this game.
2. We are going to try to win this game.
3. We are going to help to win this game.
4. We are going to help to save this game.
5. We are going to help to solve this game.
6. We are going to help to solve this problem.
7. We are going to decide to solve this problem.
8. The members are going to decide to solve this problem.
9. The members are going to decide to solve this issue.
10. The members are going to disagree to solve this issue.

EXERCISE H REV3.14



Transformation Drill

1. My boss is going to determine the right people to work on this. Repeat.
2. My boss is going to determine the right people to work on this. Transform: why.
Why is my boss going to determine the right people to work on this?

3. Anna is going to agree to her father's decision. Repeat.
4. Anna is going to agree to her father's decision. Transform: who.
Who's going to agree to her father's decision?
5. We are going to depend on you. Repeat.
6. We are going to depend on you. Transform: why.
Why are we going to depend on you?
7. I am not going to express my thoughts in public. Repeat.
8. I am not going to express my thoughts in public. Transform: where.
Where am I not going to express my thoughts?
9. She is going to decide what to eat later. Repeat.
10. She is going to decide what to eat later. Transform: not.
She is not going to decide what to eat later.

EXERCISE H REV3.15



Writing Exercise

1. My sister put that huge mirror in the corner yesterday.
2. The little children can spell the words correctly.
3. He is going to remember this.
4. The stars are shining above.
5. Mom ordered a cake because it's my birthday.
6. The kids went out and watched the stars above.

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VOCABULARY

complete
destroy

completely
fight (n)

control
fight (v)

create
shoot

creation
generally

kill
instead

EXERCISE H10.1



Repetition Drill

1. We completed all the needed materials to build this house.
2. She completely forgot their anniversary because she was so busy.
3. Our friend controls the plane.
4. The bridge was created five years ago.
5. The creation of this theater took three years to complete.
6. Little John threw a stone and killed the bird.
7. The fire destroyed the village.
8. Soldiers fought bravely in a war.
9. The fight between Manny Pacquiao and Floyd Mayweather was great!
10. A man was shot last night.
11. We generally don't like going to school.
12. Books are not fun. Let's play basketball instead.
13. Some parents try to control their children.

EXERCISE H10.P1



Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. generally
2. completely
3. control
4. destroy
5. village
6. bird
7. three
8. theater
9. fairly
10. agreement

EXERCISE H10.2

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. Two big men are fighting in the street.
2. Two big men are fighting in the park.
3. Two bad men are fighting in the park.
4. Two bad men are shooting in the park.
5. Two bad men are shooting in the mall.
6. Three bad men are shooting in the mall.
7. Three crazy men are shooting in the mall.
8. Three crazy men are shooting downtown.
9. Three tall men are shooting downtown.
- 10 Three tall officers are shooting downtown.

EXERCISE H10.3

 Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. They created the agreement quickly yesterday. Repeat.
2. They created the agreement quickly yesterday. Change: members.
3. The members created the agreement quickly yesterday. Change: destroyed.
4. The members destroyed the agreement quickly yesterday. Change: information.
5. The members destroyed the information quickly yesterday. Change: last week.
6. The members destroyed the information quickly last week. Change: army.
7. The army destroyed the information quickly last week. Change: controlled.
8. The army controlled the information quickly last week. Change: fairly.
9. The army controlled the information fairly last week. Change: fight.
10. The army controlled the fight fairly last week. Change: before.

EXERCISE H10.4

 Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. The man created the farm.
2. The young man created the farm.
3. The young man created the huge farm.
4. The young man completely created the huge farm.
5. The young man completely created the huge farm in the north.

EXERCISE H10.5



Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. The farmer killed two pigs for the party. Repeat.
2. The farmer killed two pigs for the party. Add: strong.
3. The strong farmer killed two pigs for the party. Add: tonight.
4. The strong farmer killed two pigs for the party tonight. Add: chicken.
5. The strong farmer killed two pigs and a chicken for the party tonight. Add: shot.

EXERCISE H10.6



Mixed Drill

1. She likes books instead of movies. Repeat.
2. She likes books instead of movies. Change: Ana.
3. Ana likes books instead of movies. Add: reading.
4. Ana likes reading books instead of movies. Add: watching.
5. Ana likes reading books instead of watching movies. Change: films.
6. Ana likes reading books instead of watching films. Add: in the theater.
7. Ana likes reading books instead of watching films in the theater. Add: at home.

EXERCISE H10.7



Mixed Drill

1. They completed the books. Repeat.
2. They completed the books. Add: finally.
3. They finally completed the books. Add: all.
4. They finally completed all the books. Add: in the library.
5. They finally completed all the books in the library. Change: quickly.
6. They quickly completed all the books in the library. Change: the students.
7. The students quickly completed all the books in the library. Changed: destroyed.
8. The students quickly destroyed all the books in the library. Change: workers.
9. The workers quickly destroyed all the books in the library. Change: room.
10. The workers quickly destroyed all the books in the room. Change: completely.

EXERCISE H10.8

 Transformation Drill

1. The creation of the city park took five years. Repeat.
2. The creation of the city park took five years. Transform: what.
3. Little children sometimes fight at school. Repeat.
4. Little children sometimes fight at school. Transform: who.
5. Many people were killed in the mountains. Repeat.
6. Many people were killed in the mountains. Transform: not.
7. I loved the fight between those two teams yesterday! Repeat.
8. I loved the fight between those two teams yesterday! Transform: when.
9. I like walking instead of driving anywhere in the town. Repeat.
10. I like walking instead of driving anywhere in the town. Transform: where.
11. Some parents try to control their children. Repeat.
12. Some parents try to control their children. Transform: not.

EXERCISE H10.P2

 Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

/ai/ /i/

1. fight
2. big
3. kill
4. finally
5. build
6. five
7. might
8. bridge
9. drive
10. like
11. pig
12. quickly
13. library

EXERCISE H10.9



Complete the sentences with any words that fit.

1. Please complete the _____ before you go home.
2. The children are creating a _____.
3. They killed the _____ for dinner.
4. It is difficult to shoot _____ in the forest.
5. The fire destroyed the _____.

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VOCABULARY

bother	consideration	define	definition	ensure	expect
prefer	preference	back	expectation	badly	around

EXERCISE H11.1

 Repetition Drill

1. My problems at work are bothering me.
2. A house near a school should be a consideration.
3. A verb is defined as an action word.
4. The definition of the word "verb" is an "action word".
5. She always locks the door to ensure safety.
6. We will be expecting to see you on my birthday.
7. The expectation for the team to win is high.
8. My dad prefers wine instead of milk.
9. My preference is for ice cream, not chocolate.
10. It's time to go back home.
11. They badly need water now.
12. Those little boys like running around the park.

EXERCISE H11.2

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. They are bothering me to help them.
2. My friends are bothering me to help them.
3. My friends are expecting me to help them.
4. My friends are asking me to help them.
5. My parents are asking me to help them.
6. My parents are ordering me to help them.
7. My parents are encouraging me to help them.
8. My parents are encouraging me to promise them.

EXERCISE H11.3

 Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. Maria expected a perfect summer vacation in Malibu. Repeat.
2. Maria expected a perfect summer vacation in Malibu. Change: great.
3. Maria expected a great summer vacation in Malibu. Change: preferred.
4. Maria preferred a great summer vacation in Malibu. Change: Ana.
5. Ana preferred a great summer vacation in Malibu. Change: ensured.
6. Ana ensured a great summer vacation in Malibu. Change: the Philippines.
7. Ana ensured a great summer vacation in the Philippines. Change: they.
8. They ensured a great summer vacation in the Philippines. Change: Christmas.
9. They ensured a great Christmas vacation in the Philippines. Change: shopping.
10. They ensured a great Christmas shopping in the Philippines. Change: my family.
11. My family ensured a great Christmas shopping in the Philippines. Change: promised.

EXERCISE H11.4

 Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. The expectation of my brother is simple.
2. The expectation of my little brother is simple.
3. The expectation of my little brother is so simple.
4. The expectation of my dear little brother is so simple.
5. The expectation of my dear little brother is so simple and exact.

EXERCISE H11.5

 Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Finding a house near a station is her consideration. Repeat.
2. Finding a house near a station is her consideration. Add: important.
3. Finding a house near a station is her important consideration. Add: train.
4. Finding a house near a train station is her serious consideration. Add: simple.
5. Finding a simple house near a train station is her serious consideration. Add: now.

EXERCISE H11.6



Mixed Drill

1. His food preference is simple. Repeat.
2. His food preference is simple. Change: clothes.
3. His clothes preference is simple. Change: nice.
4. His clothes preference is nice. Add: always.
5. His clothes preference is always nice. Change: her.

EXERCISE H11.7



Mixed Drill

1. Emily wants to go there early. Repeat.
2. Emily wants to go there early. Add: back.
3. Emily wants to go back there early. Change: she.
4. She wants to go back there early. Change: around.
5. She wants to go around there early. Add: badly.

EXERCISE H11.8



Transformation Drill

1. We can see the definition of the words in a dictionary. Repeat.
2. We can see the definition of the words in a dictionary. Transform: where.
3. The painting was badly created. Repeat.
4. The painting was badly created. Transform: what.
5. Our teacher will define those words tomorrow. Repeat.
6. Our teacher will define those words tomorrow. Transform: when.
7. My friends will pass the food around. Repeat.
8. My friends will pass the food around. Transform: who.
9. We are all bothered by this problem. Repeat.
10. We are all bothered by this problem. Transform: not.

EXERCISE H11.P1

 Teacher-led Minimal pair column Drill

The teacher will read one word from column A or B. Tell your teacher which column the word is from.

	A	B
1.	verb	herb
2.	dad	bad
3.	world	word
4.	bed	dead
5.	few	view

EXERCISE H11.P2

 Student-led Minimal pair column Drill

Read one word from column A or B. The teacher will tell you which column the word is from.

	A	B
1.	word	world
2.	verb	herb
3.	few	view
4.	bad	dad
5.	bed	dead

EXERCISE H11.9

 Jumbled Sentences Exercise

Reorder the following words to make a grammatical sentence.

1. mind / ensure / and / body / in / we / place / a / healthy / this.
2. is / neighbor / me / my / bothering.
3. home / the / awful / traffic / back / is.
4. parents / a / consideration / money / my / for / is / serious.
5. in / the / boss / company / that / ensured / my / are / we / happy.

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VOCABULARY

refer	reference	remind	hope (n)	hope (v)	rise (n)
rise (v)	hopefully	hopeless	certain	certainly	remove

EXERCISE H12.1



Repetition Drill

1. I refer to the dictionary to know the meaning of a word.
2. My mom reminds me to take my medicine every day.
3. I hope that she will remember me.
4. He never loses hope.
5. We are watching the rise and fall of the waves.
6. The sun rises in the east.
7. Hopefully they can finish that today.
8. This basketball team is hopeless ; they won't win game 7.
9. I am certain that he will pass the exam.
10. Maria certainly didn't want to be late for work.
11. They removed the big mirror in the library.
12. She used my notes as a reference.
13. Please remove your shoes before you go inside the house.

EXERCISE H12.2



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. She was praying for the team to win the game.
2. Mary was praying for the team to win the game.
3. Mary was hoping for the team to win the game.
4. Mary was hoping for the group to win the game.
5. Mary was hoping for the group to win the competition.

EXERCISE H12.3



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. He reminds me to clean the table. Repeat.
2. He reminds me to clean the table. Change: mom.
3. Mom reminds me to clean the table. Change: paint.

4. Mom reminds me to paint the table. Change: remove.
5. Mom reminds me to remove the table. Change: Ana.
6. Ana reminds me to remove the table. Change: book.
7. Ana reminds me to remove the book. Change: told.
8. Ana told me to remove the book. Change: destroy.
9. Ana told me to destroy the book. Change: get.
10. Ana told me to get the book Change: phone.

EXERCISE H12.4

 Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. John wanted to watch the game.
2. John certainly wanted to watch the game.
3. John certainly wanted to watch the last game.
4. John and Billy certainly wanted to watch the last game.
5. John and Billy certainly wanted to watch the last basketball game.

EXERCISE H12.5

 Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. My friend will refer to this book. Repeat.
2. My friend will refer to this book. Add: English.
3. My friend will refer to this English book. Add: when speaking to Ana.
4. My friend will refer to this English book when speaking to Ana. Add: old.
5. My friend will refer to this old English book when speaking to Ana. Add: hopefully.

EXERCISE H12.6

 Mixed Drill

1. Mary will watch the sunrise. Repeat.
2. Mary will watch the sunrise. Add: lovely.
3. Mary will watch the lovely sunrise. Change: she.
4. She will watch the lovely sunrise. Add: certainly.
5. She will certainly watch the lovely sunrise. Change: nice.
6. She will certainly watch the nice sunrise. Change: movie
7. She will certainly watch the nice movie. Add: tonight.
8. She will certainly watch the nice movie tonight. Change: exciting.

EXERCISE H12.7

 Transformation Drill

1. Working late is our last hope. Repeat.
2. Working late is our last hope. Transform: what.
3. Mary used my notes as a reference. Repeat.
4. Mary used my notes as a reference. Transform: who.
5. We love watching the rise and fall of the waves. Repeat.
6. We love watching the rise and fall of the waves. Transform: why.
7. She is very certain that she will go to London in spring. Repeat.
8. She is very certain that she will go to London in spring. Transform: when.
9. I want to remove that painting on the wall. Repeat.
10. I want to remove that painting on the wall. Transform: not.
11. She woke up very early in the city. Repeat.
12. She woke up very early in the city. Transform: where.

EXERCISE H12.P1

 Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

/e/ /l/

1. define
2. definition
3. prefer
4. preference
5. expect
6. expectation
7. certain
8. certainly

EXERCISE H12.8

 Correct or Incorrect Exercise

1. The exam was very certainly easy.
2. John is hoping for her to come.
3. Mom certains about the weather today.
4. Please don't forget to remind me!
5. I was refer that doctor to her.

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EXERCISE H REV4.1



Reading Exercise

1. We completed all the needed materials to build this house.
2. She completely forgot their anniversary because she was so busy.
3. Our friend controls the plane.
4. The bridge was created five years ago.
5. The creation of this theater took three years to complete.
6. Little John threw a stone and killed the bird.
7. The fire destroyed the village.
8. Soldiers fought bravely in a war.
9. The fight between Manny Pacquiao and Floyd Mayweather was great!
10. A man was shot last night.
11. We generally don't like going to school.
12. Books are not fun. Let's play basketball instead.
13. Some parents try to control their children.

EXERCISE H REV4.2



Reading Exercise

1. My problems at work are bothering me.
2. A house near a school should be a consideration.
3. A verb is defined as an action word.
4. The definition of the word "verb" is an "action word".
5. She always locks the door to ensure safety.
6. We will be expecting to see you on my birthday.
7. The expectation for the team to win is high.
8. My dad prefers wine instead of milk.
9. My preference is for ice cream, not chocolate.
10. It's time to go back home.
11. They badly need water now.
12. Those little boys like running around the park.

EXERCISE H REV4.3



Reading Exercise

1. I refer to the dictionary to know the meaning of a word.
2. My mom reminds me to take my medicine every day.
3. I hope that she will remember me.

4. He never loses hope.
5. We are watching the rise and fall of the waves.
6. The sun rises in the east.
7. Hopefully, they can finish that today.
8. This basketball team is hopeless; they won't win game seven.
9. I am certain that he will pass the exam.
10. Maria certainly didn't want to be late for work.
11. They removed the big mirror in the library.
12. She used my notes as a reference.
13. Please remove your shoes before you go inside the house.

EXERCISE H REV4.4



Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. generally
2. completely
3. control
4. destroy
5. village
6. bird
7. three
8. theater
9. fairly
10. agreement

EXERCISE H REV4.5



Transformation Drill

1. The creation of the city park took five years. Repeat.
2. The creation of the city park took five years. Transform: what.
What creation took five years?
3. Little children sometimes fight at school. Repeat.
4. Little children sometimes fight at school. Transform: who.
Who sometimes fight at school?
5. Many people were killed in the mountains. Repeat.
6. Many people were killed in the mountains. Transform: not.
Many people were not killed in the mountains.

7. I loved the fight between those two teams yesterday! Repeat.
8. I loved the fight between those two teams yesterday! Transform: when.
When was the fight between those two teams?
9. I like walking instead of driving anywhere in the town. Repeat
10. I like walking instead of driving anywhere in the town. Transform: where.
Where do you like walking instead of driving?
11. Some parents try to control their children. Repeat.
12. Some parents try to control their children. Transform: not.
Some parents do not try to control their children.

EXERCISE H REV4.6



Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. The man created the farm.
2. The young man created the farm.
3. The young man created the huge farm.
4. The young man completely created the huge farm.
5. The young man completely created the huge farm in the north.

EXERCISE H REV4.7



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. Maria expected a perfect summer vacation in Malibu. Repeat.
2. Maria expected a perfect summer vacation in Malibu. Change: great.
Maria expected a great summer vacation in Malibu.
3. Maria expected a great summer vacation in Malibu. Change: preferred.
Maria preferred a great summer vacation in Malibu.
4. Maria preferred a great summer vacation in Malibu. Change: Ana.
Ana preferred a great summer vacation in Malibu.
5. Ana preferred a great summer vacation in Malibu. Change: ensured.
Ana ensured a great summer vacation in Malibu.
6. Ana ensured a great summer vacation in Malibu. Change: the Philippines.
Ana ensured a great summer vacation in the Philippines.
7. Ana ensured a great summer vacation in the Philippines. Change: they.
They ensured a great summer vacation in the Philippines.
8. They ensured a great summer vacation in the Philippines. Change: Christmas.
They ensured a great Christmas vacation in the Philippines.
9. They ensured a great Christmas vacation in the Philippines. Change: shopping.
They ensured a great Christmas shopping in the Philippines.
10. They ensured a great Christmas shopping in the Philippines. Change: my family.
My family ensured a great Christmas shopping in the Philippines.
11. My family ensured a great Christmas shopping in the Philippines. Change: promised.
My family promised a great Christmas shopping in the Philippines.

EXERCISE H REV4.8



Transformation Drill

1. Working late is our last hope. Repeat.
2. Working late is our last hope. Transform: what.
What is our last hope?
3. Mary used my notes as a reference. Repeat.
4. Mary used my notes as a reference. Transform: who.
Who used my notes as a reference?
5. We love watching the rise and fall of the waves. Repeat.
6. We love watching the rise and fall of the waves. Transform: why.
Why do we love watching the rise and fall of the waves?
7. She is very certain that she will go to London in spring. Repeat.
8. She is very certain that she will go to London in spring. Transform: when.
When is she very certain that she will go to London?
9. I want to remove that painting on the wall. Repeat.
10. I want to remove that painting on the wall. Transform: not.
I don't want to remove that painting on the wall.
11. She woke up very early in the city. Repeat.
12. She woke up very early in the city. Transform: where.
Where did she wake up early?

EXERCISE H REV4.9



Student-led Minimal Pair Column Drill

Please read one word from column A or B. I will tell you which column the word is from.

- | | A | B |
|----|------|-------|
| 1. | word | world |
| 2. | verb | herb |
| 3. | few | view |
| 4. | bad | dad |
| 5. | bed | dead |

EXERCISE H REV4.10

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. They are bothering me to help them.
2. My friends are bothering me to help them.
3. My friends are expecting me to help them.
4. My friends are asking me to help them.
5. My parents are asking me to help them.
6. My parents are ordering me to help them.
7. My parents are encouraging me to help them.
8. My parents are encouraging me to promise them.

EXERCISE H REV4.11

 Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

	/e/	/I/
1. <u>d</u> efine		•
2. <u>d</u> efinition	•	
3. <u>p</u> refer		•
4. <u>p</u> reference	•	
5. <u>e</u> xpect		•
6. <u>e</u> xpectation		•
7. <u>c</u> ertain	•	
8. <u>c</u> ertainly	•	

EXERCISE H REV4.12

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. She was praying for the team to win the game.
2. Mary was praying for the team to win the game.
3. Mary was hoping for the team to win the game.
4. Mary was hoping for the group to win the game.
5. Mary was hoping for the group to win the competition.

EXERCISE H REV4.13

 Mixed Drill

1. She likes books instead of movies. Repeat.
2. She likes books instead of movies. Change: Ana.
Ana prefers books instead of movies.
3. Ana likes reading books instead of movies. Add: reading.
Ana prefers reading books instead of movies.
4. Ana likes reading books instead of movies. Add: watching.
Ana prefers reading books instead of watching movies.
5. Ana likes reading books instead of watching movies. Change: films.
Ana likes reading books instead of watching films.
6. Ana likes reading books instead of watching films. Add: in the theater.
Ana likes reading books instead of watching films in the theater.
7. Ana likes reading books instead of watching films in the theater. Add: at home.
Ana likes reading books at home instead of watching films in the theater.

EXERCISE H REV4.14

 Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Finding a house near a station is her consideration. Repeat.
2. Finding a house near a station is her consideration. Add: important.
Finding a house near a station is her important consideration.
3. Finding a house near a station is her important consideration. Add: train.
Finding a house near a train station is her important consideration.
4. Finding a house near a train station is her important consideration. Add: simple.
Finding a simple house near a train station is her important consideration.
5. Finding a simple house near a train station is her important consideration. Add: now.
Finding a simple house near a train station is her important consideration now.

EXERCISE H REV4.15

 Writing Exercise

1. They completed the books.
2. His food preference is simple.
3. Mary will watch the sunrise.
4. The creation of the city park took five years.
5. John wanted to watch the game.
6. Emily wants to go there early.

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VOCABULARY

lose
success

fail
apply

allow
mean

occur
memory

result
powerful

succeed
realize

EXERCISE H13.1



Repetition Drill

1. Don't lose your money!
2. They failed to pass the test.
3. The police did not allow us to get in.
4. Not studying results in failing.
5. He will succeed in this business.
6. Her success made her rich.
7. Bob slowly applied paint on the wall.
8. She didn't mean to hurt her friend.
9. She has a good memory.
10. The prince is very powerful.
11. I realized that I needed more money for today.
12. It occurred to me that he was the right man.

EXERCISE H13. P1



Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. lose
2. remove
3. result
4. apply
5. rise
6. refer
7. reference
8. allow
9. fail
10. realize
11. remind

EXERCISE H13.2



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. Mom lost the key yesterday.
2. Justin lost the key yesterday.
3. Justin lost the game yesterday.
5. Justin lost the paint yesterday.
6. Justin applied the paint yesterday.

EXERCISE H13.3



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. He realized he failed his team.
2. He realized he failed his exam.
3. Mr. Jones realized he failed his exam.
4. Mr. Jones realized he failed his children.
5. Mr. Jones realized he lost his children.
6. Mr. Jones knew he lost his children.
7. Mr. Jones knew he lost his memory.
8. Mr. Jones knew he lost his plan.
9. Mr. Jones knew he saved his plan.

EXERCISE H13.4



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. She failed to pass the test. Repeat.
2. She failed to pass the test. Change: take.
3. She failed to take the test. Change: tried.
4. She tried to take the test. Change: forgot.
6. She forgot to take the test. Change: paper.
7. She forgot to take the paper. Change: bring.
8. She forgot to bring the paper. Change: dad.
9. Dad forgot to bring the paper. Change: credit card.

EXERCISE H13.5

 Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Applying paint results in a beautiful room.
2. Applying green paint results in a beautiful room.
3. Applying green and white paint results in a beautiful room.
4. Applying green and white paint on the table results in a beautiful room.
5. Applying green and white paint on the center table results in a beautiful room.

EXERCISE H13.6

 Mixed Drill

1. A problem occurred before the conference. Repeat.
2. A problem occurred before the conference. Change: competition.
3. A problem occurred before the competition. Add: little.
4. A little problem occurred before the competition. Change: existed
5. A little problem existed before the competition. Change: big.
6. A big problem existed before the competition. Add: yesterday.
7. A big problem existed before the competition yesterday. Change: class.
8. A big problem existed before the class yesterday. Add: geography.
9. A big problem existed before the geography class yesterday. Change: came.
10. A big problem came before the geography class yesterday. Change: man.

EXERCISE H13.7

 Transform Drill

1. Studying hard results in perfect scores on exams. Repeat.
2. Studying hard results in perfect scores on exams. Transform: what.
3. Maria means what she says. Repeat.
4. Maria means what she says. Transform: who.
5. The film was a great success. Repeat.
6. The film was a great success. Transform: not.
7. A prince is powerful. Repeat.
8. A prince is powerful. Transform: why.
9. Father allowed us to play outside. Repeat.
10. Father allowed us to play outside. Transform: where.

EXERCISE H13.8

 Jumbled Sentences Exercise

Reorder the following words to make a grammatical sentence.

1. memory / what / has / she / of / clear / a / happened.
2. in / the / is / most / company / person / the / boss / powerful / the.
3. made / rich / her / her / success.
4. lose / don't / hope.
5. that / they / realized / they / time / needed / more.

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VOCABULARY

actually	act	reply (n)	reply (v)	translate	shout
anyway	charge	step	advise	permit	require

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Talking About Current States or Events

simple present verb + gerund

A **gerund** is formed by adding **-ing** to a verb. For example,

play	+	-ing	=	playing
run	+	-ing	=	running
buy	+	-ing	=	buying
talk	+	-ing	=	talking

In English, many verbs can be followed by a gerund to create an extended meaning. For example,

He remembers playing soccer.

The doctor permitted drinking one glass of wine a day.

Fred advised buying the more expensive television.

EXERCISE H14.1



Repetition Drill

1. Actually, I need a shower now.
2. I don't ask for money, anyway.
3. She charged him \$20 for that bag.
4. He acted crazy in the bar!
5. The reply was short and direct.
6. She replied with a sweet smile.
7. They tried translating the words from English to French.
8. My mom hates shouting in the house.
9. I remember stepping on that small flower.
10. My sister advised helping other people.
11. My teacher permits talking for 30 minutes.
12. The job requires working 6 days a week.

EXERCISE H14.2

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. My dad permits studying English in the Philippines.
2. My dad permits studying English in London.
3. My mother permits studying English in London.
4. My mother permits studying English in New York.
5. My mother permits studying geography in New York.
6. My mother advises studying geography in New York.
7. My mother advises studying business in New York.
8. My mother advises doing business in New York.
9. My mother considers doing business in New York.
10. My mother prefers doing business in New York.

EXERCISE H14.3

 Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. That job actually requires working in Malaysia.
2. That job actually requires working in Malaysia.
3. That show actually requires working in Malaysia.
4. That show actually requires acting in Malaysia.
5. That show actually requires singing in Malaysia.
6. That show actually requires singing in public.
7. That show actually enjoys singing in public.
8. That team actually enjoys singing in public.
9. That team actually enjoys shouting in public
10. That team actually enjoys acting in public.

EXERCISE H14.4

 Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. I keep charging her.
2. Anyway, I keep charging her.
3. Anyway, I keep charging her for parking.
4. Anyway, I keep charging her \$5 for parking.
5. Anyway, I keep charging her \$5 every day for parking.
6. Anyway, I keep charging her \$5 every day for car parking.

EXERCISE H14.5

 Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. My friend prefers replying by letter. Repeat.
2. My friend prefers replying by letter. Add: short.
3. My friend prefers replying by short letters. Add: dear.
4. My dear friend prefers replying by short letters. Add: simple.
5. My dear friend prefers replying by short and simple letters. Add: to us.

EXERCISE H14.6

 Mixed Drill

1. Mr. Miller enjoys reading the letter of his friend. Repeat.
2. Mr. Miller enjoys reading the letter of his friend. Change: reply.
3. Mr. Miller enjoys reading the reply of his friend. Add: in Italian.
3. Mr. Miller enjoys reading the reply of his friend in Italian. Change: book.
4. Mr. Miller enjoys reading the book of his friend in Italian. Change: he.
5. He enjoys reading the book of his friend in Italian. Change: keeps.
6. He keeps reading the book of his friend in Italian. Change: French.
7. He keeps reading the book of his friend in French. Change: advises.
8. He advises reading the book of his friend in French. Change: mentions.
9. He mentions reading the book of his friend in French. Change: sending.
10. He mentions sending the book of his friend in French. Add: actually.

EXERCISE H14.7

 Transformation Drill

1. The little child continued stepping on the flowers. Repeat.
2. The little child continued stepping on the flowers. Transform: who.
3. I forgot translating the sentence for her. Repeat.
4. I forgot translating the sentence for her. Transform: what.
5. She started acting crazy in the theater. Repeat.
6. She started acting crazy in the theater. Transform: where.
7. The farmer prefers charging the man for the meat. Repeat.
8. The farmer prefers charging the man for the meat. Transform: not
9. I began studying Chinese yesterday. Repeat.
10. I began studying Chinese yesterday. Transform: when.

EXERCISE H14.P1

 Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

/i:/

/eɪ/

1. Malaysia
2. team
3. need
4. translate
5. week
6. day
7. crazy
8. sweet
9. hate
10. keep

EXERCISE H14.8

 Verb-based Question Exercise

Make sentences using the given verb and gerund.

Ex: like – dancing

Answer: Mark likes dancing.

1. permit – shopping
2. advise – sleeping
3. keep – shouting
4. enjoyed – driving
5. required – reading

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VOCABULARY

highly

fully

half

high

bet

GRAMMAR FOCUS

open + verb/adjective

The structure *open + verb/adjective* means that the verb or adjective is half done, achieved, or in half the state.

Examples

The door is open.	= the door is fully open.
The door is half open.	= the door is not fully open, it is only half open.
The chicken is cooked.	= the chicken is fully/properly cooked.
The chicken is half cooked.	= the chicken is half cooked/not fully cooked.
The room is painted.	= the room is completely painted.
The room is half painted.	= the room is only half painted.

EXERCISE H15.1



Repetition Drill

1. The food was highly priced.
2. I am fully aware of the situation here in the office.
3. The meat was half cooked!
4. My daughter is jumping high with the other children.
5. The police did not allow us to see my favorite singer.
6. I bet they will win the match.

EXERCISE H15.2



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. A bird is slowly flying high in the sky.
2. A plane is slowly flying high in the sky.

3. A plane is successfully flying high in the sky.
4. A plane is successfully flying high in the air.
5. A plane is simply flying high in the air.

EXERCISE H15.3



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. I bet the window of the room is half open. Repeat.
2. I bet the window of the room is half open. Change: door.
3. I bet the door of the room is half open. Change: think.
4. I think the door of the room is half open. Change: bedroom.
5. I think the door of the bedroom is half open. Change: realize.
6. I realize the door of the bedroom is half open. Change: they.
7. They realize the door of the bedroom is half open. Change: kitchen.
8. They realize the door of the kitchen is half open. Change: office.
9. They realize the door of the office is half open. Change: expect.
10. They expect the door of the office is half open. Change: know.

EXERCISE H15.4



Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Artists are respected.
2. Artists are highly respected.
3. Artists are highly respected in France.
4. Artists are highly respected in Paris, France.
5. Artists are highly respected and paid in Paris, France.

EXERCISE H15.5



Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Maria is allowed to go inside. Repeat.
2. Maria is allowed to go inside. Add: the studio.
3. Maria is allowed to go inside the studio. Add: not.
4. Maria is not allowed to go inside the studio. Add: actually.
5. Maria is actually not allowed to go inside the studio. Add: today.

EXERCISE H15.6

 Mixed Drill

1. I bet he was permitted to drive. Repeat.
2. I bet he was permitted to drive. Add: the car.
3. I bet he was permitted to drive the car. Change: think.
4. I think he was permitted to drive the car. Change: told.
5. I think he was told to drive the car. Change: believe.
6. I believe he was told to drive the car. Add: strongly.
7. I strongly believe he was told to drive the car. Change: promised.
8. I strongly believe he was promised to drive the car. Add: red.
9. I strongly believe he was promised to drive the red car. Change: they.
10. They strongly believe he was promised to drive the red car. Change: buy.

EXERCISE H15.7

 Transformation Drill

1. I am fully aware of the problems here. Repeat.
2. I am fully aware of the problems here. Transform: what.
3. The soldier did not allow us to go anywhere. Repeat.
4. The soldier did not allow us to go anywhere. Transform: who.
5. I only slept for half an hour last night. Repeat.
6. I only slept for half an hour last night. Transform: When?
7. She bets it will rain tomorrow. Repeat.
8. She bets it will rain tomorrow. Transform: when.
9. The clock is placed high on the wall. Repeat.
10. The clock is placed high on the wall. Transform: why.

EXERCISE H15.P1

 Consonant Pronunciation Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. fully
2. forget
3. wave

4. food
5. vegetables
6. remove
7. half
8. advise
9. form
10. forget
11. view

EXERCISE H15.8

 Jumbled Sentences Exercise

Reorder the following words to make a grammatical sentence.

1. highly / as / Mr Jones / here / is / the / man / powerful / most / considered.
2. half / he / American / is.
3. the / in / the / sky / plane / flew / high.
4. to / is / allowed / out / go / not / she?
5. fully / now / is / Maria / dressed.

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VOCABULARY

There are at least four related meanings or uses of the word change.

change – change part of, a quality of, a characteristic of ● → ○ ; ● → ◐
 change – change the manner or way ⇒ → ⇨ ; ㄅ → ㄆ
 change – change one thing for another thing, exchange ● ⇄ ■ ; A ⇄ B
 change – to become something different, transform ● → ■ ; A → B

EXERCISE H16.1



Repetition Drill

1. I changed the volume of the television.
2. Mary changed her direction to north.
3. My brother went home and changed his clothes.
4. The weather changed from sunny to stormy.
5. The teacher changed some parts of the lesson because it was too difficult.
6. The basketball team changed their plan.
7. John changed planes in Chicago.
8. Seeds change into flowers.

EXERCISE H16.2



Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. She changed the speed of her cute car.
2. She changed the speed of her cute bike.
3. Ana changed the speed of her cute bike.
4. Ana changed the wheel of her cute bike.
5. Ana changed the wheel of her old bike.
6. Ana changed the color of her old bike.

EXERCISE H16.3



Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. The little boy changed into a good man. Repeat.
2. The little boy changed into a good man. Change: kind.
3. The little boy changed into a kind man. Change: kid.
4. The little kid changed into a kind man. Change: father.
5. The little kid changed into a kind father. Change: my.
6. My little kid changed into a kind father. Change: child.
7. My little child changed into a kind father. Change: parent.

EXERCISE H16.4



Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Life changed her into a bad person.
2. Actually, life changed her into a bad person.
3. Actually, life changed her from a good into a bad person.
4. Actually, life in the city changed her from a good person into a bad person.

EXERCISE H16.5



Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. Maria changed the pictures in the room. Repeat.
2. Maria changed the pictures in the room. Add: big.
3. Maria changed the big pictures in the room. Add: first.
4. Maria changed the big pictures in the first room. Add: Aunt.
5. Aunt Maria changed the big pictures in the first room. Add: quickly.
6. Aunt Maria quickly changed the big pictures in the first room. Add: yesterday.
7. Yesterday, Aunt Maria quickly changed the big pictures in the first room. Add: lights.

EXERCISE H16.6



Basic Multiple-slot Substitution Drill

1. The new president promised to change the country.
2. The last president promised to change the company.
3. The old president tried to change the company.
4. The old man tried to change the office.
5. The old man wanted to change the information.

EXERCISE H16.7



Mixed Drill

1. The life in the city changed quickly. Repeat.
2. The life in the city changed quickly. Change: people.
3. The people in the city changed quickly. Change: town.
4. The people in the town changed quickly. Add: next.
5. The people in the next town changed quickly. Change: badly.
6. The people in the next town changed badly. Add: young.

EXERCISE H16.8



Transformation Drill

1. The color of the leaves changes in fall. Repeat.
2. The color of the leaves changes in fall. Transform: when.
3. Maria will change her plane ticket tomorrow. Repeat.
4. Maria will change her plane ticket tomorrow. Transform: what.
5. We decided to change seats. Repeat.
6. We decided to change seats. Transform: not.
7. They want to change the time of the game. Repeat.
8. They want to change the time of the game. Transform: why.
9. My cousin changed her hair color. Repeat.
10. My cousin changed her hair color. Transform: who.

EXERCISE H16.P1

 Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

/s/

/z/

1. planes
2. promises
3. result
4. becauses
5. clothess
6. person
7. leavess
8. lesson
9. yesterday
10. cause
11. decide
12. advise

EXERCISE H16.9

 Open Questions Exercise

1. Is changing jobs a good idea?
2. What do you want to change in your life? Why?
3. Do you want to change your hair color? Why?
4. How often do you change your cellphone?
5. How many times do you change bus/train to go to work/school?

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EXERCISE H REV5.1



Reading Exercise

1. Don't lose your money!
2. They failed the test.
3. The police did not allow us to get in.
4. Not studying results in failing.
5. He will succeed in this business.
6. Her success made her rich.
7. Bob slowly applied paint on the wall.
8. She didn't mean to hurt her friend.
9. She has a good memory.
10. The prince is very powerful.
11. I realized that I needed more money for today.
12. It occurred to me that he was the right man.

EXERCISE H REV5.2



Reading Exercise

1. Actually, I need a shower now.
2. I don't ask for money, anyway.
3. She charged him \$20 for that bag.
4. He acted crazy in the bar!
5. The reply was short and direct.
6. She replied with a sweet smile.
7. They tried translating the words from English to French.
8. My mom hates shouting in the house.
9. I remember stepping on that small flower.
10. My sister advised helping other people.
11. My teacher permits talking for 30 minutes.
12. The job requires working 6 days a week.

EXERCISE H REV5.3



Reading Exercise

1. The food was highly priced.
2. I am fully aware of the situation here in the office.
3. The meat was half cooked!
4. My daughter is jumping high with the other children.
5. The police did not allow us to see my favorite singer.
6. I bet they will win the match.

EXERCISE H REV5.4

 Repetition Drill

1. I changed the volume of the television.
2. Mary changed her direction to north.
3. My brother went home and changed his clothes.
4. The weather changed from sunny to stormy.
5. The teacher changed some parts of the lesson because it was too difficult.
6. The basketball team changed their plan.
7. John changed planes in Chicago.
8. Seeds change into flowers.

EXERCISE H REV5.5

 Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. lose
2. remove
3. result
4. apply
5. rise
6. refer
7. reference
8. allow
9. fail
10. realize
11. remind

EXERCISE H REV5.6

 Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

1. He realized he failed his team.
2. He realized he failed his exam.
3. Mr. Jones realized he failed his exam.
4. Mr. Jones realized he failed his children.
5. Mr. Jones realized he lost his children.
6. Mr. Jones knew he lost his children.
7. Mr. Jones knew he lost his memory.
8. Mr. Jones knew he lost his plan.
9. Mr. Jones knew he saved his plan.

EXERCISE H REV5.7



Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

	/i:/	/eɪ/
1. Mal <u>a</u> ysia		•
2. t <u>e</u> am	•	
3. n <u>ee</u> d		•
4. translat <u>e</u>		•
5. w <u>ee</u> k	•	
6. d <u>a</u> y		•
7. cr <u>a</u> zy		•
8. sw <u>ee</u> t	•	
9. h <u>a</u> te		•
10. k <u>ee</u> p	•	

EXERCISE H REV5.8



Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

1. My friend prefers replying by letter. Repeat.
2. My friend prefers replying by letter. Add: short.
My friend prefers replying by short letters.
3. My friend prefers replying by short letters. Add: dear.
My dear friend prefers replying by short letters.
4. My dear friend prefers replying by short letters. Add: simple.
My dear friend prefers replying by short and simple letters.
5. My dear friend prefers replying by short and simple letters. Add: to us.
My dear friend prefers replying by short and simple letters to us.

EXERCISE H REV5.9



Consonant Pronunciation Drill

Pronounce the words.

1. fully /f/
2. forget /f/
3. wave /v/
3. food /f/
4. vegetables /v/
5. remove /v/

- 6. half /f/
- 7. advise /v/
- 8. form /f/
- 9. forget /f/
- 10. view /v/

EXERCISE H REV5.10

 Transformation Drill

1. I am fully aware of the problems here. Repeat.
2. I am fully aware of the problems here. Transform: what.
What am I fully aware of here?
3. The soldier did not allow us to go anywhere. Repeat.
4. The soldier did not allow us to go anywhere. Transform: who.
Who did not allow us to go anywhere?
5. The half full glass is on the table. Repeat.
6. The half full glass is on the table. Transform: where.
Where is the half full glass?
7. She bets it rains tomorrow. Repeat.
8. She bets it rains tomorrow. Transform: when.
When does she bet it rains?
9. The clock is placed high on the wall. Repeat.
10. The clock is placed high on the wall. Transform: why.
Why is the clock placed high on the wall?

EXERCISE H REV5.11

 Sound (phoneme) Identification Drill

Identify the sound of the underlined letter and put it in the correct column.

	/s/	/z/
1. plane <u>s</u>		•
2. promi <u>s</u> e	•	
3. res <u>l</u> t		•
4. becau <u>s</u> e		•
5. clothe <u>s</u>		•
6. pers <u>o</u> n	•	
7. leav <u>e</u> s		•
8. less <u>o</u> n	•	
9. yest <u>e</u> rday	•	
10. caus <u>e</u>		•
11. dec <u>i</u> de	•	
12. advi <u>s</u> e		•

EXERCISE H REV5.12



Mixed Drill

1. The life in the city changed quickly. Repeat.
2. The life in the city changed quickly. Change: people.
The people in the city changed quickly.
3. The people in the city changed quickly. Change: town.
The people in the town changed quickly.
4. The people in the town changed quickly. Add: next.
The people in the next town changed quickly.
5. The people in the next town changed quickly. Change: badly.
The people in the next town changed badly.

EXERCISE H REV5.13



Jumbled Sentences Exercise

Reorder the following words to make a grammatical sentence.

1. memory / what / has / she / of / clear / a / happened / .
She has a clear memory of what happened.
2. in / the / is / most / company / person / the / boss / powerful / the / .
The boss is the most powerful person in the company.
3. made / rich / her / her / success / .
Her success made her rich.
4. lose / don't / hope / .
Don't lose hope.
5. that / they / realized / they / time / needed / more / .
They realized that they needed more time.

EXERCISE H REV5.14



Open Questions Exercise

1. Is changing jobs a good idea?
2. What do you want to change in your life? Why?
3. Do you want to change your hair color? Why?
4. How often do you change your cellphone?
5. How many times do you change buses/trains to go to work/school?

EXERCISE H REV5.15



Writing Exercise

1. Applying paint results in a beautiful room.
2. Mr. Miller enjoys reading the reply of his friend.
3. Artists are respected.
4. Maria changed the pictures in the room.
5. I bet he was permitted to drive.
6. The new president promised to change the country.

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