

I don't feel like eating.



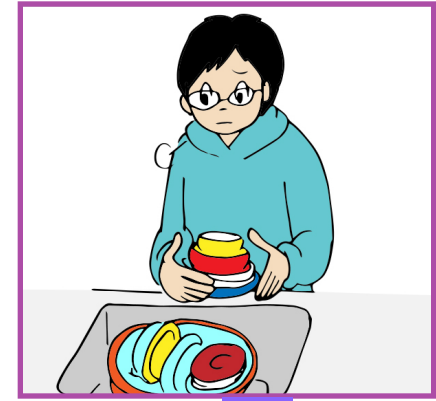
a



b



c



d

Example

- ☐ 1. I don't feel like eating.
☐ 2. I don't feel like going out.

- ☐ 3. I don't feel like washing the dishes.
☐ 4. I don't feel like studying.

Conversation:

Annie : Good morning Naoto. Have some breakfast.
Naoto : **I don't feel like eating.**
Annie : Are you alright?
Naoto : I'm very nervous about the interview.
Annie : It's okay. You'll be just fine.
Naoto : I hope so. Thanks.

Grammar Focus

I don't feel like + gerund

I don't feel like

eating.

going out.

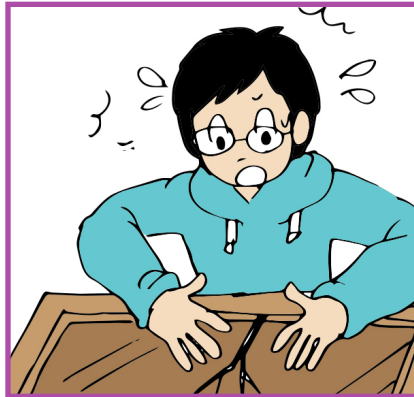
washing the dishes.

studying.

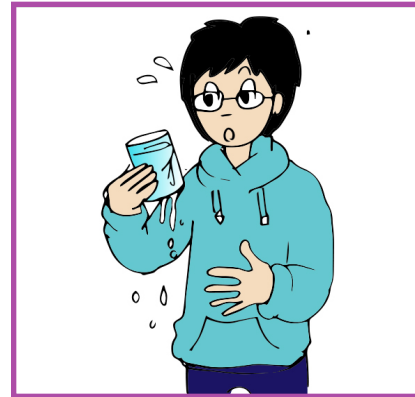
My pants are stained.



a



b



c



d

Example

1. My pants are stained.
2. The glass is chipped.

3. The tabletop is damaged.
4. The CDs are scratched.

Conversation:

Naoto : Oh no! **My pants are stained.**
Annie : Are you okay?
Naoto : I'll go back to my room and change.
Annie : Then come back and finish your breakfast.
Naoto : I'm sorry. I'm in a hurry. I don't want to be late.
Annie : It's okay. You still have enough time.

Grammar Focus

Past Participles as Adjectives

My pants	are	stained.
The glass	is	chipped.
The tabletop		damaged.
The CDs	are	scratched.

Would you mind repeating that, please?



a



b



c



d

Example

- ☐ 1. Would you mind repeating that, please?
- ☐ 2. Would you mind smoking outside?

- ☐ 3. Would you mind not sitting here?
- ☐ 4. Would you mind not talking so loudly?

Conversation:

(The school secretary gives instructions to Naoto)

Secretary : Fill out this form with your personal information.
Naoto : I'm sorry. **Would you mind repeating that, please?**
Secretary : Oh. Was I too fast? Alright. Fill out this form with your personal information.
Naoto : Okay. Now, I understand.
Secretary : When you're done, give it back to me then we can go to the dean's office.
Naoto : Thanks. I'll be right back.

Grammar Focus

Would you mind + gerund

Would you mind	repeating	that, please?
	smoking	outside?
	not sitting	here?
	not talking	so loudly?

I know who your host family is.



a



b



c



d

Example

- 1. I know who your host family is.
- 2. I know where he lives.

- 3. I know what you mean.
- 4. I know why she leaves.

Conversation:

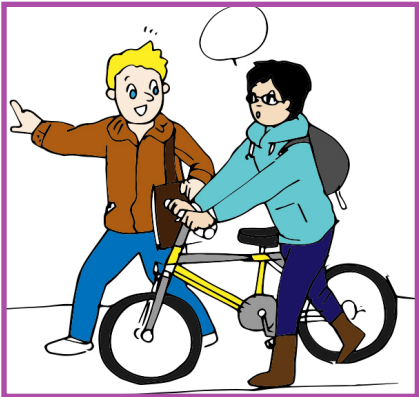
Dean : Hello! Naoto. Welcome to our university.
Naoto : Thanks for your warm welcome, sir.
Dean : **I know who your host family is.**
Naoto : Really?
Dean : Yes. it's Tom. He is a graduate here.
Naoto : Amazing! I'm glad to know that.

Grammar Focus		
Noun clause as objects		
I	know	who your host family is.
She	knows	where he lives.
He	knows	what you mean.
They	know	why she leaves.

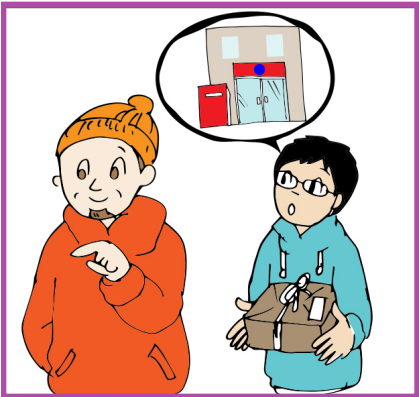
Where is the post office?



a



b



c



d

Example

- ☐ 1. Where is the post office?
- ☐ 2. Where is the police station?

- ☐ 3. Where is the taxi stand?
- ☐ 4. Where is the bicycle stand?

Conversation:

Naoto : Excuse me, could you help me?
Student : Yes, how can I help you?
Naoto : I'm sending these postcards to my family and friends in Japan.
Student : Oh. Are you new here?
Naoto : Yes, I am. **Where is the post office?**
Student : Go straight and you can see it on the left hand corner.

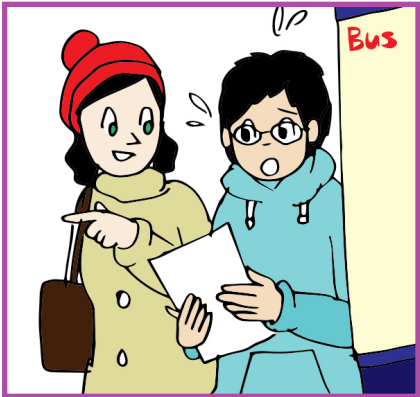


Grammar Focus

Where Questions

Where is	the post office?
	the police station?
	the taxi stand?
	the bicycle stand?

I'm in trouble.



a



b



c



d

Example

- ☐ 1. I'm in trouble.
- ☐ 2. I'm in dilemma.

- ☐ 3. I'm in love.
- ☐ 4. I'm in debt.

Conversation:

(Naoto inside the bus)
Naoto : Oh no! This is a wrong bus stop. **I'm in trouble!**
Stranger : Can I help you young man?
Naoto : Yes, please. I lost my way home.
Stranger : You must be new here. Where are you staying?
Naoto : In Robson Street.
Stranger : I see. Take bus number 9.

Grammar Focus

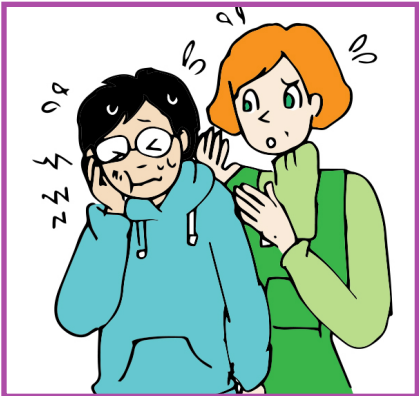
I'm in + noun

I'm in	trouble.
	dilemma.
	love.
	debt.

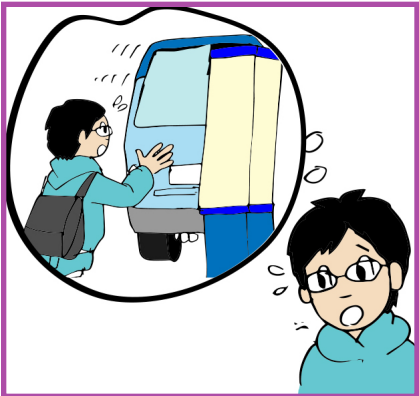
What happened on your way home?



a



b



c



d

Example

- ☐ 1. What happened on your way home?
- ☐ 2. What's the problem with the car?

- ☐ 3. What's wrong with your hair?
- ☐ 4. What's the matter with your tooth?

Conversation:

Mom : What happened on your way home, Naoto?
Naoto : I got on the wrong bus, mom.
Mom : I was so worried about you.
Naoto : I'm sorry I made you worry.
Mom : Be more careful next time.
Naoto : Yes, I will.

Grammar Focus	
What Questions	
What	happened on your way home?
What's	the problem with the car?
	wrong with your hair?
	the matter with your tooth?

The windows need to be cleaned.



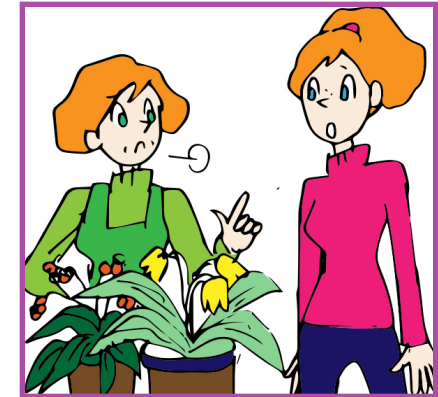
a



b



c



d

Example

- ☐ 1. The windows need to be cleaned.
☐ 2. The walls need to be painted.

- ☐ 3. The plants need to be watered.
☐ 4. The light bulb needs to be changed.

Conversation:

- Mom** : Jennifer, **the windows need to be cleaned.**
Jennifer : Yes, mom. After watching my favorite TV show.
Mom : And the plants need to be watered.
Jennifer : Ok, I'll do it later.
Mom : Please do it now, Jennifer.
Jennifer : Alright, mom.

Grammar Focus

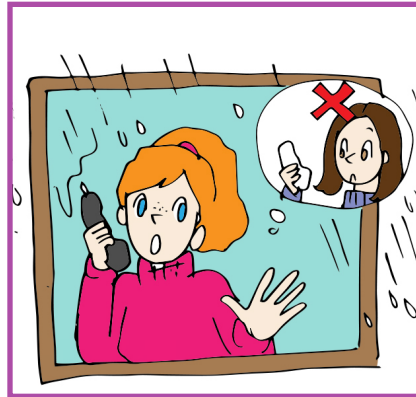
Need to be + past participle

The windows	need to be	cleaned.
The walls		painted.
The plants		watered.
The light bulb	needs to be	changed.

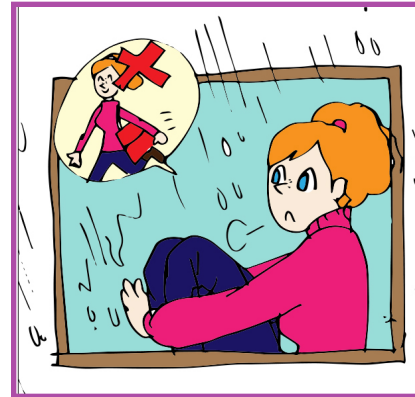
If it rains, I won't water the plants.



a



b



c



d

Example

- ☐ 1. If it rains, I won't water the plants.
☐ 2. If it rains, I will stay at home.

- ☐ 3. If it rains, I won't meet my friends.
☐ 4. If it rains, I will sleep the whole time.

Conversation:

- Mom** : Did you do what I asked?
Jennifer : Mom, **if it rains, I won't water the plants.**
Mom : What's the weather like outside?
Jennifer : It is cloudy.
Mom : I don't think it will rain today. Did you clean the windows?
Jennifer : No, not yet. I am going to clean the windows now.

Grammar Focus

If clause (Simple Present)

If it rains,

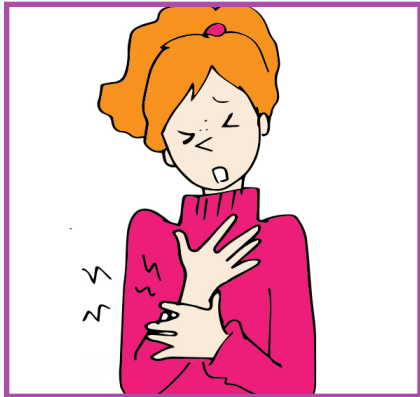
I won't water the plants.

I will stay at home.

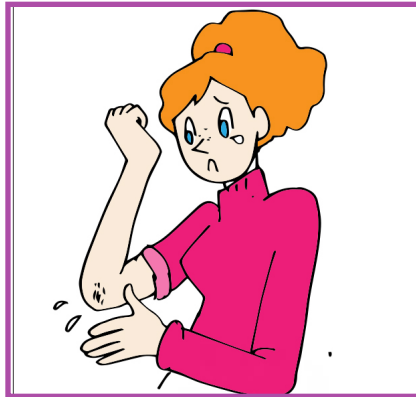
I won't meet my friends.

I will sleep the whole time.

I hurt my elbow.



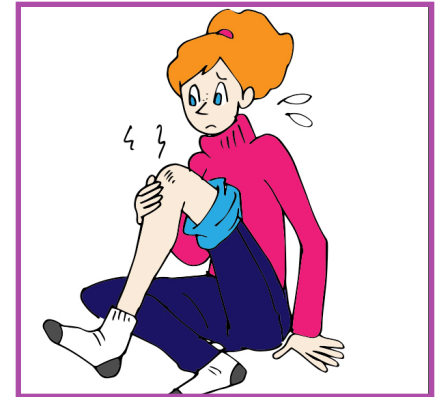
a



b



c



d

Example

- ☐ 1. I hurt my elbow.
☐ 2. I hurt my wrist.

- ☐ 3. I hurt my knee.
☐ 4. I hurt my lower back.

Conversation:

Naoto : Hello, Jennifer. Is there something wrong?

Jennifer : **I hurt my elbow.**

Naoto : Really? How did it happen?

Jennifer : I slipped while I was cleaning the windows.

Naoto : How bad is it?

Jennifer : It's not that bad. It's just a small cut.

Grammar Focus

I hurt + noun

I hurt my

elbow.

wrist.

knee.

lower back.