# LESSON 21: B. Hobbies – Hiking is a good exercise.









- sketching
- fishing

- cooking
- hiking

### HINTS

- 1. It's a hobby of trying to catch fish.
- 2. It's a hobby of taking a walk for exercise or for enjoyment.
- 3. It's a hobby of preparing food.
- 4. It's a hobby of drawing or making an outline.

## **CONVERSATION**

Yuka: Hi John. My friends asked me to go for a hike this Sunday morning. Would you like to come?

John: Sure. I would love to. I really enjoy hiking.

Yuka: That's good to know. Me too.

John: Hiking is a good exercise.

Yuka: Yes, I agree.

John: I am excited.

**Grammar Focus:** 

Gerund as a subject

- Sketching is an interesting hobby.
- Hiking is a good exercise.



## LESSON 22: C. Hobbies - Was it your first time to go surfing?









- surfing
- horseback riding

- skiing
- snowboarding

# HINTS

- 1. It's a hobby or a sport of sitting or riding on the back of a horse.
- 2. It's a hobby or a sport of riding on a board on strong waves.
- 3. It's a hobby or a sport of gliding on the snow using skis.
- 4. It's a hobby or a sport of riding on a board and move across snow.

### **CONVERSATION**

John : I was surprised that you know how to surf.

Yuka : Really? But I need to practice more.

John : I really had a hard time but I want to learn more too.

Yuka : Was it your first time to go surfing?

John: Yes, I never tried it before.

**Grammar Focus:** Was it your first time to go + gerund

- Was it your first time to go snowboarding?
- Was it your first time to go horseback riding?



## LESSON 23: Beverages - Can I have iced green tea, please?









- coffee
- · green Tea

- English tea
- bubble tea

# HINTS

- 1. A famous tea in England served with cakes or other sweets.
- 2. A tea in Japan. It is called Ryokucha.
- 3. A fruit or milk tea, originally from Taiwan, served with chewy tapioca balls.
- 4. It's a famous drink people love in the morning especially when they feel sleepy.

## **CONVERSATION**

Staff: May I take your order?

Yuka : Can I have iced green tea, please?

Staff: What size would you like?

Yuka: I would like to have a tall size.

Staff: Here is your order.

Yuka: Thank you. Have a nice day.

**Grammar Focus:** Can I have + noun + please

- Can I have iced green tea, please?
- Can I have English tea, please?



## LESSON 24: Sauce - I feel like eating Japanese food.









- ketchup
- soy sauce with wasabi

- mayonnaise
- chili soy sauce

# HINTS

- 1. A type of condiment that's mixed with soy sauce and Japanese green spice.
- 2. A type of condiment that's mixed with soy sauce and spicy pepper.
- 3. A type of condiment that's made of tomatoes and mostly matched with hamburger or pizza.
- 4. A type of condiment that's made of eggs and oil and mostly used for salads, sandwiches, or vegetables.

## **CONVERSATION**

Yuka : I feel like eating Japanese food.

John : Oh really? I feel like eating Mexican food.

Yuka: I miss eating sushi.

John : Do you want to go to a Japanese restaurant now?

Yuka: Yes, there is one at the corner.

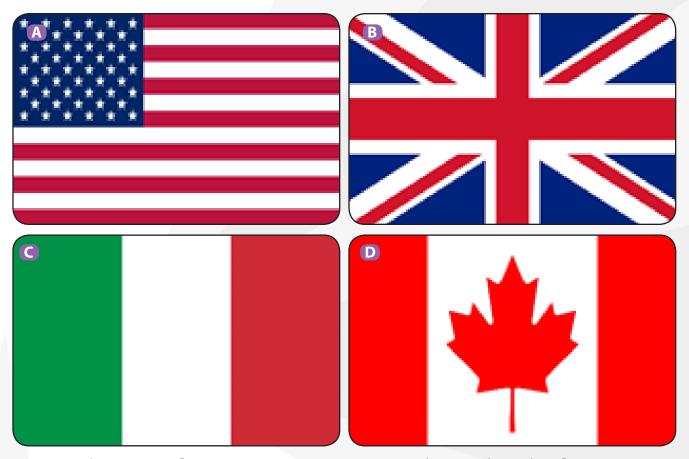
John: Okay. I will have Mexican food later.

**Grammar Focus:** I feel like + gerund phrase

- I feel like eating Japanese food.
- I feel like drinking fresh mango juice.



### LESSON 25: A. Flags – He must be smart.



- the American flag
  - the Italian flag

- the United Kingdom flag
- the Canadian flag

# HINTS

- 1. The national flag of the United States of America.
- 2. The national flag of Italy.
- 3. The national flag of Canada.
- 4. The national flag of the United Kingdom.

## CONVERSATION

Yuka : Sometimes I get confused of the flags of different countries.

John: Me either. My friend, James can clearly remember each.

Yuka : Wow. **He must be smart**.

John : The colors are the same and even the designs are similar.

Yuka: Yes, it's very confusing.

**Grammar Focus:** He must be + adjective

- He must be smart.
- She must be kind.



## LESSON 26: B. Flags - I am curious about the Philippines.



- the Chinese flag
- the French flag

- the Brazilian flag
- the Philippine flag

# HINTS

- 1. The national flag of France.
- 2. The national flag of China.
- 3. The national flag of the Philippines.
- 4. The national flag of Brazil.

## **CONVERSATION**

Yuka: I think the colors of the flags have meanings.

John: Yes, like blue means water and white means peace.

Yuka : That's interesting. I want to learn more about it.

John : I am curious about the Philippines.

Yuka: Let's check it out.

Subject pronoun + 'be' verb + curious about + noun **Grammar Focus:** 

> I am curious about China. She is curious about Cathy.



## LESSON 27: A. Shoes - Those knee-high boots look good on you.









- high heels
- rain boots

- ballet flats
- knee-high boots

#### HINTS

- 1. The kind of shoes that reach up to the knees. They are good for the cold season.
- 2. The kind of shoes that go up above the ankle. They are made of rubber or plastic used to protect from water or mud.
- 3. The kind of shoes that have pointed tips. Usually worn by women during parties or events.
- 4. A kind of low cut shoes with a very flat heel and a closed toe that reveals the top of the foot.

### **CONVERSATION**

John : Wow Yuka! You have a nice new pair of knee-high boots.

Yuka: I got them on sale. It was a good price.

John: Those knee-high boots look good on you.

Yuka: Thank you.

John: I also want to get a new pair of shoes.

Yuka: You can go to the same shop.

John : Yes, I will. Grammar Focus:

Demonstrative pronoun + noun + look (s) + adjective This / That / These / Those

- Those knee-high boots look good on you.
- That scarf looks nice on you.



## LESSON 28: B. Shoes - The price is high.









- formal shoes
- sneakers

- jelly shoes
- house shoes

### HINTS

- 1. A kind of low cut shoes used at home or in bedrooms.
- 2. A kind of shoes worn at smart casual or more formal events.
- 3. A kind of shoes with soft rubber soles, used for sports training.
- 4. A kind of shoes made from brightly colored or clear molded plastic.

## CONVERSATION

Yuka : Hey John! Did you buy those sneakers in the same shop?

John : Oh yes! The price is high.

Yuka : They look good and the color is nice.John : Thank you. I am happy you said that.

**Grammar Focus:** 

The price is + adjective

- The price is low.
- The price is high.



### LESSON 29: Clothes - Congratulations on your wedding.









- white wedding dress
- space suit

- business suit
- · kimono

#### HINTS

- 1. A traditional Japanese dress.
- 2. A suit or an outfit used by astronauts in the outer space.
- 3. A dress worn by women on weddings.
- 4. A formal outfit used by men in the office or on special events.

## **CONVERSATION**

John : My cousin Anne is getting married.

Yuka: That sounds lovely!

John: I'm going to attend her wedding ceremony.

Yuka : Nice! Please tell her, "Congratulations on your wedding".

John : Sure, I will tell her. I will show you her wedding dress photos next time.

Yuka: Thank you. I'm looking forward to seeing it.

**Grammar Focus:** Cond

Congratulations on your + noun

- Congratulations on your wedding.
- Congratulations on your new job.



## LESSON 30: Events – I am excited for the party.









- Christmas
- birthday

- Halloween
- Valentine's Day

### HINTS

- 1. A kind of event every 31st of October in which people enjoy wearing costumes.
- 2. A day to celebrate when someone was born. It is usually spent with one's families or friends.
- 3. A kind of celebration every 25th of December. It is known that Santa Claus comes to give out presents.
- 4. A kind of event celebrated on February 14. It is usually associated with love and romance.

### CONVERSATION

John: Hi Yuka. I would like to invite you to my birthday party this weekend.

Yuka : Wow! That's really exciting.

John: Yes, I want you to meet my friends. They are friendly and kind.

Yuka: I would love to meet them. John: The party will start at 6pm.

Yuka: Alright. I am so excited for this party.

**Grammar Focus:** Subject pronoun + excited for the + noun

- I am excited for the party.
- She is excited for the New Year celebrations.