LESSON 11: A. Animals – Have you been to the zoo?









- hippopotamus
- elephant

- · giraffe
- lion

HINTS

- 1. It's a large animal living in forests, deserts, or savannahs. It has a long flexible nose and two long tusks.
- 2. It's the tallest living animal from Africa. It has a very long neck and long legs.
- 3. It's a large wild cat with golden brown fur. It is usually called the King of the jungle.
- 4. It's a large animal with thick skin. It has a very large head and mouth with short legs. They usually live in waters or rivers.

CONVERSATION

Yuka : Have you been to the zoo in the city?

John : No, I haven't but I have been planning to visit there.

Yuka : I heard they have great animals from Africa. I really want to see them.

John : Me too. Why don't we go there together?

Yuka : Yes, that is a great idea.

John : Is Saturday good for you?

Yuka: Sure. I am excited.

Grammar Focus: Have you been to the + noun

- Have you been to a soccer match?
- Have you been to the sea world museum?



LESSON 12: B. Animals - Does this bus go to the city/zoo?









- koala
- rabbit

- tiger
- monkey

HINTS

- 1. A kind of cat, big in size that can attack human beings.
- 2. A kind of animal that has beautiful fur and likes to eat carrots.
- 3. A kind of animal that lives in the jungle or forest. It likes to swing on trees.
- 4. A kind of Australian bear that has no tail and eats eucalyptus leaves and the bark of trees.

CONVERSATION

Yuka : Excuse me. Does this bus go to the city zoo?

Driver: Yes, it does.

Yuka : How long does it take to get there? Driver : It takes about 10 minutes from here.

Yuka : Oh I see. Will you stop the bus at the zoo for me, please?

Driver: Sure. I will be of help.

Yuka: Thank you.

Grammar Focus:

Does this bus go to + noun / noun phrase Do these buses go to + noun / noun phrase

- Does this bus go to the shopping mall?
- Do these buses go to the amusement park?



LESSON 13: A. Sea Animals - What animals did you see?









- jellyfish
- whale

- dolphin
- shark

HINTS

- 1. A popular water animal at zoos. We can see it in water shows jumping and playing with balls.
- 2. A soft marine animal with an umbrella-shape body that can sting.
- 3. A dangerous sea animal that is also scary to humans.
- 4. A large ocean animal that breathes air through a hole on top of its head.

CONVERSATION

Yuka : John, do you like scuba diving?

John : Yes, I went diving last week.

Yuka : Fantastic! How was it?

John: It was really beautiful to be underwater. I was able to see the ocean animals and it was amazing.

Yuka: What animals did you see?

John: I saw a lot. There were dolphins, seahorses, jellyfishes and some small colorful fish.

Yuka: I want to have that experience too.

John: You can get a scuba diving license.
Grammar Focus: What + noun + did you + simple verb

Yuka: Yes, I will ask tomorrow.

What songs did you sing?What movies did you watch?



LESSON 14: B. Sea Animals - I was impressed with the penguins.









- turtle
- seal

- penguin
- whale shark

HINTS

- 1. Short-legged birds that cannot fly. They live in the cold areas.
- 2. An animal that can live both in the sea and on land. It has a hard shell that protects the body.
- 3. An animal that can live both in the sea and on land. It has a soft and slippery skin.
- 4. One of the world's largest fish and not harmful to humans.

CONVERSATION

Yuka: The sea animal show was a lot of fun.

John: Yeah, I had a great time. I agree it was fun.

Yuka: I was impressed with the penguins. They were so cute.

John: Yes, I could see you were enjoying the show.

Yuka : Yes, Indeed. I want to come back here again.

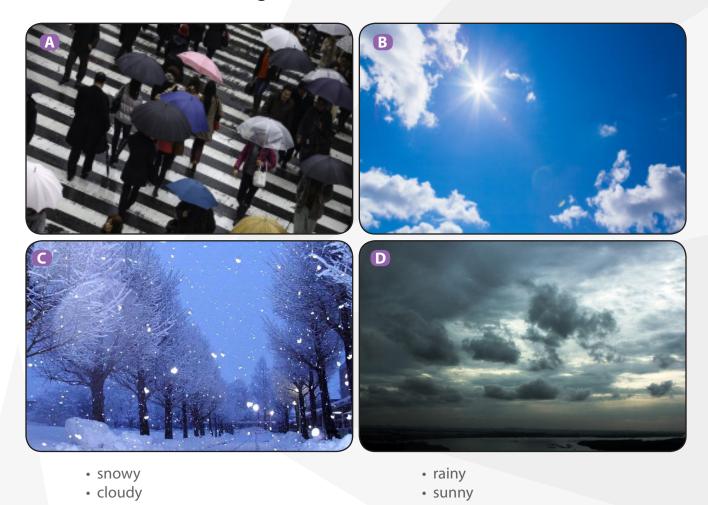
John : Me too.

Grammar Focus: I was impressed with + noun

- I was impressed with the show.
- I was impressed with the art display.



LESSON 15: Weather - Don't forget to wear warm clothes.



HINTS

- 1. A cold climate in which we can enjoy skiing and snowboarding.
- 2. We need to take an umbrella for this kind of weather.
- 3. A good and fine day to enjoy the heat of the sun and the blue sky.
- 4. A gray sky with many clouds that cover the sun.

CONVERSATION

Yuka: Hello John. How's the weather in Toronto?

John: Hi Yuka. It's very cold today. Winter is coming.

Yuka : Really? Don't forget to wear warm clothes, okay?

John: Thank you. How is the weather in Tokyo today?

Yuka : It's sunny in Tokyo. It's nice to go for a walk.

John : That's good. Have fun!

Grammar Focus: Don't forget to + simple verb + noun/noun phrase

- Don't forget to eat your meal.
- Don't forget to do your homework.



LESSON 16: A. Desserts - You love sweets, don't you?



- egg tart
- waffle

- tiramisu
- crepe

HINTS

- 1. A very thin pancake, often rolled or folded around cream, fruit, etc.
- 2. A dessert from Italy popular for its coffee flavor.
- 3. A crisp cake designed with small square holes originally from Belgium.
- 4. A baked pastry that is filled with a sweet yellow sauce made from milk, eggs, and sugar.

CONVERSATION

John: Hi Yuka, you really enjoyed the party yesterday, right?

Yuka : Yes, I did. The people were so fun, the food was great, and the desserts were excellent.

John : **You love sweets, don't you?** Yuka : Yes, I do. They are my favorite. John : Which one do you love best?

Yuka: I love tiramisu so much.

Grammar Focus: Tag Questions

Positive statement

The food is delicious, isn't it?

Negative Statement

• You don't like tea, do you?



LESSON 17: B. Desserts - That chocolate cookie looks delicious.









- parfait
- cream puff

- chocolate cookie
- pudding

HINTS

- 1. A type of cookie that has chocolate flavor.
- 2. A type of cake that has whipped cream in the middle.
- 3. A type of sweet food that has layers of fruits and ice cream that is placed inside a tall glass.
- 4. A type of soft, sweet food like thick cream, usually eaten at the end of a meal.

CONVERSATION

John: Yuka, would you like to eat some sweets?

Yuka : Sure. That chocolate cookie looks delicious.

John: I would like to have a cream puff.

Yuka : That one is yummy too.

John : I can't wait to taste them.

Grammar Focus:

look(s) + adjective

- The desserts on the table look delicious.
- The painting on the wall looks interesting.



LESSON 18: A. Sports – How long have you been playing soccer?









- tennis
- soccer

- sumo
- rugby

HINTS

- 1. A traditional sport in Japan.
- 2. This sport started in France. This sport uses a racket to hit a rubber ball.
- 3. A sport where players use their feet to kick the ball. It is played with 11 players on each team.
- 4. This sport is known as "Egg Chasing". It is played by 2 teams of 15 total players.

CONVERSATION

Yuka : What sport do you like to play John?

John : I love to play soccer. I am a soccer player.

Yuka : Oh, really? How long have you been playing soccer?

John: Since high school. I have been playing for 8 years.

Yuka: You are amazing. Sometimes I wish I were a tennis player.

John: It is never too late.

Grammar Focus: How long have you been + verb-ing + noun

- How long have you been learning English?
- How long have you been writing songs?



LESSON 19: B. Sports - Who is playing?









- basketball
- baseball

- volleyball
- swimming

HINTS

- 1. This sport is played by 2 teams of 5 players on each team. They use the team's basket to get points.
- 2. It's a sport in which the players move through the water with their arms and feet.
- 3. This sport uses a bat to hit the ball.
- 4. It's a sport in which players hit the ball with their hands to get points.

CONVERSATION

John: Hey Yuka! There is a volleyball match this weekend.

Yuka : Really? Who is playing?

John: It's between our school and another university.

Yuka : Which school are we playing against?

John : It's St. James University. They have great players too.

Yuka: I see. Don't worry our players are trained by the champions.

John: Yes, I agree. I believe we will be champions again.

Yuka: I'll keep my fingers crossed for that.

Grammar Focus: Who is + verb-ing

• Who are singing?

Who was dancing?



LESSON 20: A. Hobbies - What kind of books do you like reading?









- reading
- singing

- dancing
- playing computer games

HINTS

- 1. A hobby of using one's own voice to make a good sound.
- 2. A hobby of using one's own body to move to the beat of music and sound.
- 3. A hobby of getting information from written words.
- 4. A hobby of responding to the graphics on a computer screen.

CONVERSATION

Yuka : Hi John, what are you doing?

John: I am buying a book.

Yuka : What kind of books do you like reading?

John: Hove reading adventure stories.

Yuka : Me too. I have many books about that. I want to share it with you.

John : Oh, thank you.
Yuka : You're welcome.

Grammar Focus: What kind of + noun + do you like + verb-ing

What kind of songs do you like singing?

What kind of games do you like playing?