

DAILY ENGLISH

C05

The Sherlock Holmes series was written by Arthur Conan Doyle.



Lead-in

1. How often do you read books?
2. Do you have any favorite authors? Who is your favorite author?

Target Language

▼ In this lesson, we will learn:

Grammar Focus

Past Participle + by (Passive form)

Daily Expression

The Sherlock Holmes series was written by Arthur Conan Doyle.

Picture Description

▼ Tell what you see in the pictures below.



A



B



C



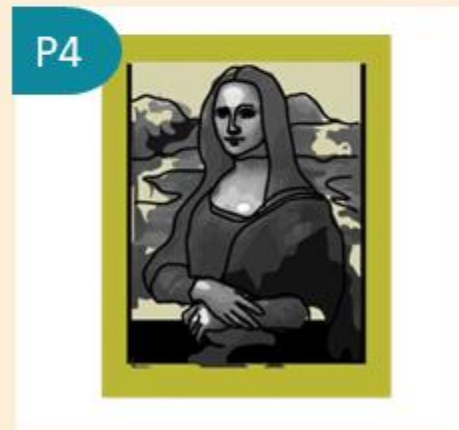
D

Pronunciation and Matching

▼ Read the example sentences.

1. The Sherlock Holmes series was written by Arthur Conan Doyle.
2. Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.
3. The song Do-Re-Mi was sung by Julie Andrews.
4. The movie ET was directed by Steven Spielberg.

▼ Match the sentences with the corresponding pictures.



Conversation

▼ Listen to the conversation.

Tom: Do you like novels?

Naoto: Well, it depends on the story. I prefer mystery novels.

Tom: Do you know about the fictional character Sherlock Holmes?

Naoto: Oh, yes. **The Sherlock Holmes series was written by Arthur Conan Doyle.**

Tom: I used to read them when I was young.

Naoto: Reading his novels makes me feel happy.

Questions:

- What kind of novels does Naoto prefer to read?
- Who wrote the Sherlock Holmes series?
- What does Naoto feel when reading Doyle's novels?

Grammar Focus

▼ Read the grammar structure.

past participle + by (passive form)

The Sherlock Holmes series was written + by Arthur Conan Doyle.

Mona Lisa was painted + by Leonardo da Vinci.

The song Do-Re-Mi was sung + by Julie Andrews.

The movie ET was directed + by Steven Spielberg.

Grammar Check

▼ Identify if the sentence is in the *PASSIVE* form or not.

1. The report was made by Spencer.
2. The plumber fixed the water pipe.
3. The car was designed by the new company.
4. The programmer created the computer program.
5. The poem was written by the new poet.

▼ Change the following sentence to passive form.

- ① That doctor performed the operation.
- ② My brother fixed the water pipe.
- ③ My mother bought my new bag.
- ④ The new singer sang that pop song.
- ⑤ I made this breakfast.

Daily Scene

Talk about the following things using the passive form.

The last meal
you ate

The last meal I ate was cooked by my mother.

The last book
you read

The last song
you listened to

The last movie
you watched

The last gift
you received