

# DAILY ENGLISH

5D

# If there is no rain, the grass doesn't grow.



A

If you don't eat, you get sick.



B

Plants die if they don't get enough water.

## Example

## Conversation



**Miyu:** Oh no! Why did my plants become smaller and drier and start to die?

**Yumi:** It's probably because you aren't watering them often enough.

**Plants die if they don't get enough water.**

**Miyu:** Maybe the sun has dried up my plants.

**Yumi:** Well, plants are like humans. **If you don't eat, you die.**

## Grammar Focus

### Zero Conditional - If + Simple Present

You get green if you mix blue and yellow.

If there is no rain, the grass doesn't grow.

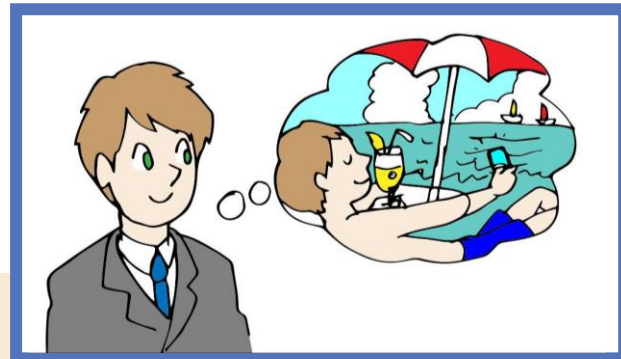
# When it rains, my roof leaks.



A

## Example

When he comes to town, we have dinner together.



B

When I'm off from work, I usually go to the beach.

## Conversation



**Mina:** I'm excited about my day off tomorrow. I'm meeting my brother.

**Leo:** I thought he was staying in Hokkaido.

**Mina:** Yes, he often visits, and **when he comes to town, we have dinner together.**

**Leo:** That's nice. **I usually go to the beach when I'm off from work.**

## Grammar Focus

### Zero Conditional - When + Simple Present

When you give respect, you get respect.

My roof leaks when it rains.

# If you help me with these bags, I will make you a delicious dinner.



A

## Example

If you invite me to your house for dinner tonight, I will bring a bottle of wine.



B

I will make you a delicious dinner if you help me with these bags.

## Conversation



**Jim:** Hi Shelley! You bought a lot of groceries. Are you having a party tonight?

**Shelley:** No, I'm just learning how to cook pasta and steak.

**Jim:** Wow! **If you invite me to your house for dinner tonight, I will bring a bottle of wine.**

**Shelley:** **If you help me with these bags, I will make you a delicious dinner.**

## Grammar Focus

### Present Real Conditional - Simple Present, will-future

If you help me with these bags, I will make you a delicious dinner.

# If Ben gets up early, he can catch the bus.



A



B

## Example

If I get this work finished, I might take the rest of the day off.

You should go and see a doctor if you don't feel better tomorrow.

## Conversation



**Airi:** You've been complaining about your headache for a week now.

**Kento:** Yes. I've taken painkillers but this headache is killing me.

**Airi:** You should go and see a doctor if you don't feel better tomorrow.

**Kento:** Right! If I get this work finished, I might take the rest of the day off.

## Grammar Focus

### Simple Present, modal + infinitive

If Ben gets up early, he can catch the bus.

# If I had taken the bus, I would have been late.



A



B

## Example

I would have bought you a present if I'd known it was your birthday.

If I'd known you were coming, I would have baked a cake.

## Conversation

(The door bells...)

**Peter:** Hello, sorry for the sudden visit.

**Rena:** Oh my! I did not expect you to come home today. **If I'd known you were coming, I would have baked a cake for you.**

**Peter:** Never mind. I just wanted to say hi as I heard it was your birthday yesterday! **I would have bought you a present if I'd known it was your birthday.**

**Rena:** That's so sweet of you!



## Grammar Focus

### Past Perfect, would + have + past participle

If I had taken the bus, I would have been late.

If you had read the newspaper, you would have known the news.

**If I went to a friend's house for dinner, I usually brought a bottle of wine or some flowers.**



A

If the weather was nice, I would often walk to work.



B

I always used to help my brother with his homework when I had time.

### Example

### Conversation



**Ana:** I've been so busy. I didn't notice that time had passed quickly.

**Ben:** Yes, me too. I always used to help my brother with his homework when I had time after work.

**Ana:** Yes, I know. If the weather was nice, I would often walk to to work.

**Ben:** Oh, how I miss the things I used to do!

### Grammar Focus

#### Past Real Conditional - If/When + Simple Past

If I went to a friend's house for dinner, I usually took a bottle of wine or some flowers.

# If I had a lot of money, I wouldn't stay here.



A



B

## Example

If I had a day off from work, I  
would go to the beach.

If I were not busy, I would  
come to a party.

## Conversation



**Seth:** Hey! How have you been? I haven't seen you in ages.

**Kath:** I got so tied up with work. **If I had a day off from work,  
I would go to the beach.**

**Seth:** So, don't you have time for parties?

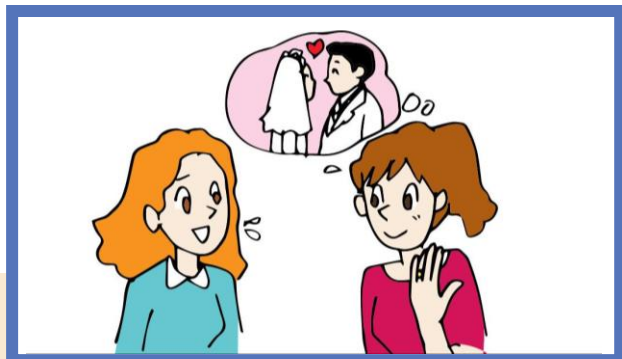
**Kath:** **If I were not busy, I would come to a party.**

## Grammar Focus

### Present Unreal - Simple Past, would + infinitive

If I were not busy, I would come to a party.

# If I spoke English well, I would have gotten a better job.



A

I would have passed the exam  
if I studied harder.



B

If you were there, you would  
have witnessed my wedding.

## Example

## Conversation



**Dave:** Congratulations! I didn't know you got married last week.

**Kaye:** Didn't you get my invitation?

**Dave:** **If I received the invitation, I would have come.** Anyway, what matters is you married him. It must be love.

**Kaye:** I was expecting you to attend my wedding. **You would have witnessed my wedding if you were there.**

## Grammar Focus

### Mixed - Simple Past, would + have + past participle

If I were a good cook, I would have invited them to lunch.

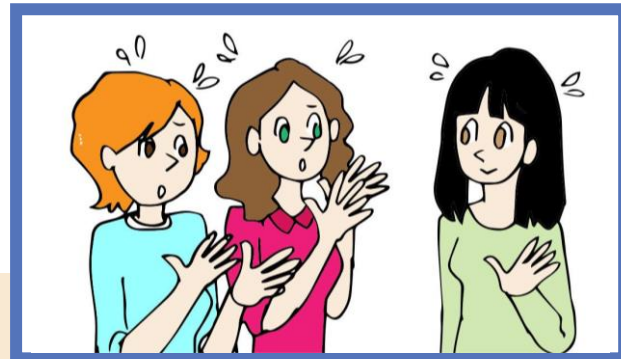
If I spoke English well, I would have gotten a better job.

# I wish I could afford a new car.



A

I wish she would stop complaining.



B

We wish we could come to your party.

## Example

## Conversation



**Kaye:** Don't forget to remind the rest of the guys about the party this Saturday.

**Josh:** **We wish we could come to your party.** Our boss declined our project proposal.

**Kaye:** Oh! Not again. **I wish she would stop complaining once and for all.**

**Josh:** We should tell her how we feel.

## Grammar Focus

### wish + modals

I wish I could afford a new car.

I wish you wouldn't press the toothpaste from the middle.

# I wish I were ten years younger.



A

I wish I were a doctor.



B

I wish I were a singer.

## Example

## Conversation



**May:** To be famous is exciting but tough.

**Bob:** I'm sure it is! But **I still wish I were a singer.**

**May:** Oh, you do? **I wish I were a doctor.**

I want to treat sick people.

**Bob:** That would be nice!

## Grammar Focus

### wish + were

I wish I weren't so slow.

I wish I were ten years younger.

In this lesson, we will review:

## Words and Phrases

### Noun

day off  
painkiller  
invitation

### Verb

witness  
complain  
decline

### Adjective

delicious  
sudden  
famous

### Adverb

usually  
enough  
often

## Grammar Structure

1

Zero Conditional -  
If + Simple Present

6

Past Real Conditional -  
If/When + Simple Past

2

Zero Conditional -  
When + Simple Present

7

Present Unreal - Simple Past,  
would + infinitive

3

Present Real Conditional -  
Simple Present, will-future

8

Mixed - Simple Past, would +  
have + past participle

4

Simple Present, modal +  
infinitive

9

wish + modals

5

Past Perfect, would + have  
+ past participle

10

wish + were