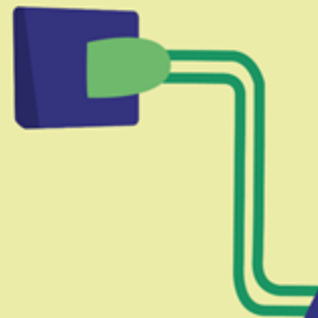


**Sustainable**  
**Development**  
**Goals**

## Lesson 20

### Goal 10 –

### Reduced Inequalities (2)





## Read and Think

Do you know how much they earn?

In Japan, the average salary is \$ 1,573.

In the Philippines, the average salary is \$ \_\_\_\_?\_\_\_\_.



Car  
Mechanic

In the U.S., the average salary is \$ 8,189.

In Thailand, the average salary is \$ \_\_\_\_?\_\_\_\_.



General  
Physician





**Inequalities** can be seen everywhere. An example we notice in everyday life is salary differences.

In the workplace, **income** inequality sometimes happens. An example of **gender pay gaps** is when an employer pays a woman less than a man for the same work.

There is also **economic inequality** (known as the gap between the rich and the poor).

## **gender pay gaps**

Gender pay gap refers to difference between average hourly earnings for men and women.

## **economic inequality**

Economic inequality refers to disparities among individuals' incomes and assets.



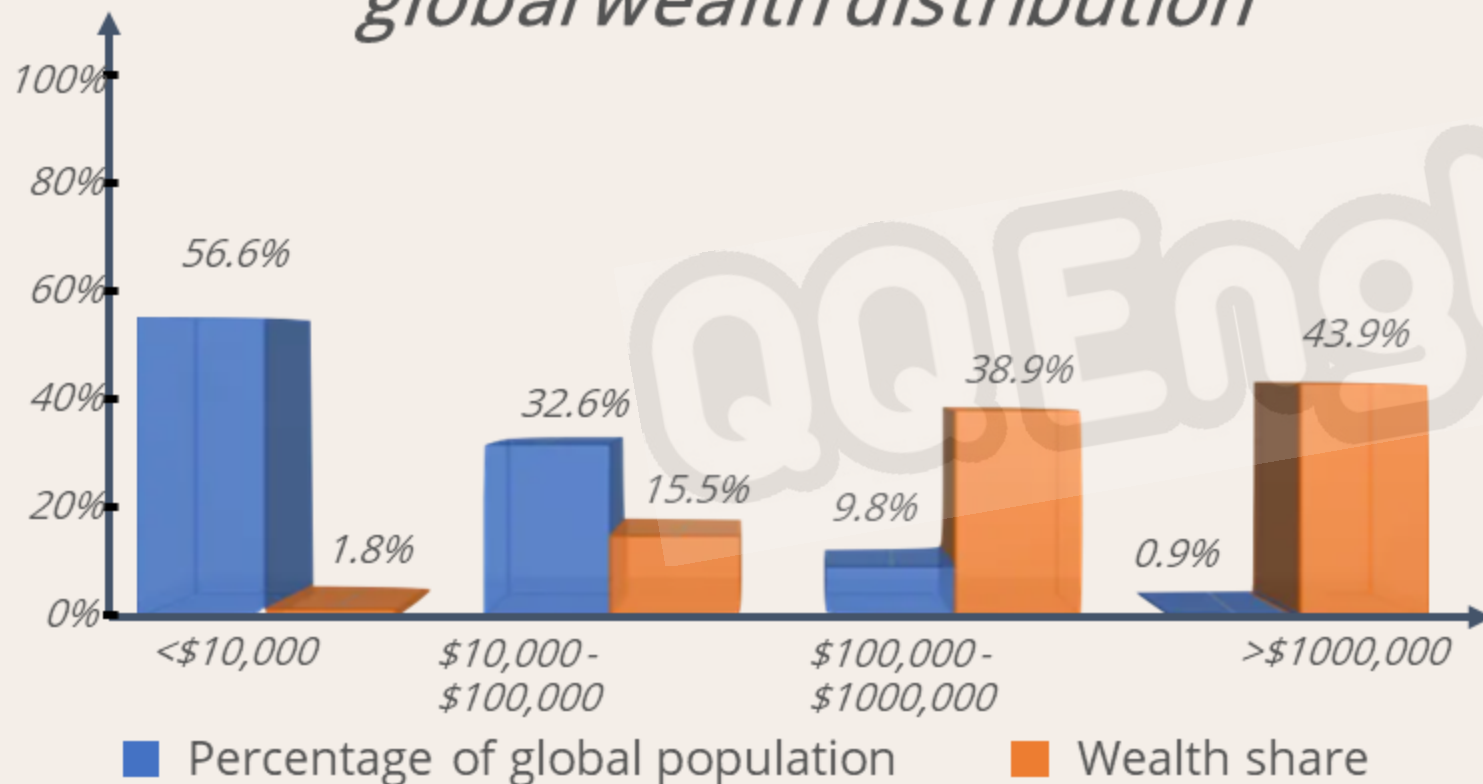
## True Or False

- 1. Inequalities can only be seen in developing countries.*
- 2. An employer pays a woman less than a man for the same work. This is an example of economic inequality.*
- 3. Economic inequality is also known as the economic gap between the rich and the poor.*
- 4. Most of the global assets are owned by the middle class.*



## Read and Think

### *global wealth distribution*



### *Facts about global wealth*

1. Around 56.6% of people own less than \$10,000, which makes up only 1.8% of global wealth.
2. Around 32.6% of people own between \$10,000 to \$100,000, which makes up 15.5% of global wealth.
3. Around 9.8% of people own between \$100,000 to \$1,000,000, which makes up 38.9% of global wealth.

*What do we know about less than 1% of the global population?*



***Talk about the income inequalities in your country.***



- *Do man and woman have the same opportunity to find a decent job?*
- *Do people working in different fields have equal pay for equal work?*
- *Do people working in the cities and rural areas have same salary?*

**(Try to answer with examples you have.)**



*Think and Speak*

*What can government do to reduce income inequalities?*

*Your ideas:*

1

2

3

List your opinions



Build up sentences



Give a speech







# Global Issues Shooting

QQ English

## Sentence patterns:

- ✓ ..... spare no efforts to.....
- ✓ It's best for ..... to .....

List your opinions



Build up sentences



Give a speech



## Sentence build-up:

1 Government should spare no effort to reduce tax on low-income people.

2

3







*Give a speech on reduced inequalities.*



## Goal 10 - Reduced Inequalities

Too much of the world's wealth is held by a very small group of people. This often leads to financial crisis and social discrimination.

In order for nations to flourish, equality must be available to everyone.

**To reduce inequalities, actions have to be taken immediately...**

List your opinions



Build up sentences



Give a speech

