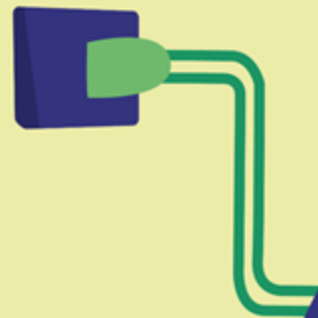


Sustainable
Development
Goals

Lesson 11
Goal 6 – Clean Water
and Sanitation (1)





Lead in

Think and Answer

What do you do
to keep
yourself
clean ?





Words to Know

Read the sentences and answer the following questions.

Sanitation is the process of keeping places clean and healthy, especially by providing a clean water supply.



*How does poor **sanitation** lead to health problems?

Hygiene is doing something to keep yourself and your surroundings clean, especially in order to prevent illness.



*Give an example of how to keep personal **hygiene**?

Facilities are pieces of equipment, or services that are provided for a particular purpose.



*What **facilities** can you find in a real classroom?

Something that is **contaminated** means it is not clean or pure and has become poisonous.



* What would happen if people drink **contaminated** water?



Reading

Clean Water & Sanitation

Water, **sanitation** and **hygiene**, or WASH, are important to human health and well-being. Without clean water, safe sanitation and good hygiene, people can get serious diseases and young children are the first to get sick and die.

Today, 2.2 billion people do not have enough access to safe drinking water and 4.2 billion people do not have good sanitation **facilities**. These two problems are huge causes of death in the world, especially in children. Diarrhea, a disease that is caused by drinking **contaminated** water, kills around 1.6 million children every year.

sanitation

v.s.

hygiene

Sanitation is mainly related to safe disposal of waste around human beings.

Hygiene is mainly related to the human body.



Reading

Globally, about three in ten people do not have enough access to safe drinking water in their homes; 3 billion do not have enough basic handwashing facilities, and about six in ten people do not have enough access to proper sanitation.

In order to save the lives of the 829,000 people who currently die every year from diseases because of unsafe water and sanitation, and poor hygiene practices, necessary action must be taken to help improve the situation.





Respond to Reading

True or false. Explain the reasons if it's false.

- 1 People can get serious diseases if they have no access to WASH and old people are the first to suffer.
- 2 Not having enough access to safe drinking water and good sanitation facilities are huge causes of death in the world.
- 3 Diarrhea, a disease that is caused by drinking contaminated water, kills around 1.6 million women every year.
- 4 There are still 60% of people that do not have enough access to proper sanitation.



Summary

Read the Sustainable Development Goals from United Nations.

Sustainable Development Goals By 2030

Goal 5 – Clean Water & Sanitation



1. By 2030, achieve universal and equal access to safe and affordable drinking water for all.
2. By 2030, achieve access to sanitation and hygiene for all, paying special attention to the needs of women and girls.
3. By 2030, improve water quality by cutting down the release of untreated wastewater by half.



Deeper Thinking After Class



What do you think are the consequences of poor sanitation?
How could people improve sanitation?



Task: Do research and collect poor sanitation data of your own country in your preview paper.