

**Sustainable**  
**Development**  
**Goals**

# Lesson 2

## Goal 1 – No Poverty (2)





## Read and Answer

For the 1.9 billion children from the developing world:

*Around 34 % of them without shelter*

*Around 21 % of them without safe water*

*Around 14 % of them with no equal rights to health services*



**Do you know how many people are living in poverty in the world?**





Poverty means that there is little or no money to meet basic needs such as food, water, clothing and shelter.

There are two types of poverty - absolute poverty and relative poverty.

**Absolute poverty** is a condition where **household income** is below a necessary level to meet basic needs of life including food, shelter, education, safe drinking water, etc.

**Relative poverty** depends on the level of development of the country. It is a condition where the household income is a certain **percentage** below **median** incomes.

## household income

money received in a family, especially on a regular basis

## Percentage

a rate, number, or amount in each hundred.

## Median

situated in or extending toward the middle

**Can you tell the differences between absolute poverty and relative poverty?**



## Fill in the blanks.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ is a state of having little or no money for basic needs.
- 2 People's basic needs include food, water, clothing, \_\_\_\_\_ and etc.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ is the amount of money that a family earns in a year.
- 4 There is about 10 \_\_\_\_\_ of the world's population living in poverty.
- 5 The poor have no equal \_\_\_\_\_ to health services and economic resources.



# Focus on Global Issues

QQ English

Read about the poverty problems in the world.

## Global Issues



### In India

*Many children are malnourished and bony because of lack of food.*

### In Somalia

*A lot of people lack safe drinking water due to water crisis.*



### In Vietnam

*Many children don't go to school because their family couldn't afford it.*

### In Nepal

*Because of poverty, people live in straw houses. They have no money to use bricks.*





# Focus on Global Issues

QQ English

Think and list some poverty problems in your country.

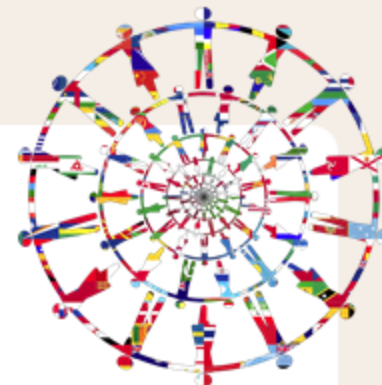
Your country:

1. Food crisis:

2. Water crisis:

3. Education:

4. Shelter:





What can we do to improve the problem of poverty?

List three possible ways to improve poverty.

**Your opinions:**

a. volunteer at local schools during vacations

b.

c.

List your opinions



Build up sentences



Give a speech





# Global Issues Shooting

## Sentence patterns:

- ✓ *I think/ strongly believe we can improve poverty by...*
- ✓ *To improve poverty, I think we could.....*
- ✓ *From my point of view, ... can help improve poverty.*
- ✓ *Personally speaking, ... should be done to improve poverty.*

List your opinions



Build up sentences



Give a speech



## Sentence build-up:

- a. I think we can improve poverty by volunteering at local schools during vacations to help children in need.

b.

c.





Give a speech on how to improve poverty.



## Goal 1 - No Poverty

More than 700 million people of the world population still live in extreme poverty today. They are struggling to meet the most basic needs like food, health, and access to education.

From my point of view, ... can help improve poverty...

List your opinions



Build up sentences



Give a speech

