



Unit 3 Lesson 3 – It was Lina who had it all planned out.



Identify whether the underlined clause is a noun clause or an adverb clause.

- 1. Call your parents as they have told you.
- 2. Riri is the only one who knows my secret.
- 3. My cat and dogs sleep wherever they want.
- 4. She was so exhausted that she could barely move.
- 5. I waited for my student until he entered the class.
- 6. This store is where I bought my favorite trousers.

Introduce today's sentences.

Grammar Focus

- **Adjective or Relative Clause:
Subject / Object / Possessive Relative Clause**



Key Expressions

- I thought they were boring people whose interest was just to work.
- It was Lina who had it all planned out.
- She is the person whom I admire the most.

Listen to the teacher and repeat.



whale of a time



exhilarating



introverted



talkative



out of the blue



revelation



Listen to the audio and repeat.

Aya and Olivia are talking about their team building activities.

Aya: Olivia, did you enjoy the team building we had?

Olivia: Yeah. I had a whale of a time. The activities we did were exhilarating.

Aya: Right! And I was mostly surprised at how active some introverted colleagues were interacting.

Olivia: That happened out of the blue! **I thought they were boring people whose interest was just to work.** They are so funny and talkative after all. That team building is just what we need for everyone to come out of their comfort zones.

Aya: Absolutely! Because of that, we were able to know our colleagues better.

Olivia: Before the team building, I had no idea that some of them were so talented.

Aya: The team building had a lot of unexpected revelations indeed.

Olivia: **It was Lina who had it all planned out.**

Aya: It was a brilliant plan! **She is the person whom I admire the most.** She's undeniably commendable.

Learn the grammar structures.

Adjective Clause / Relative Clause

a dependent clause that gives extra information about the noun, which always begins with a relative pronoun

I thought they were boring people whose interest was just to work.

relative pronoun
↓
relative clause

She just needs to find people whom she can trust.

It was Lina. She had it all planned out.

It was Lina who had it all planned out.

Relative Pronouns	Stands for	Substitutes for
who	people	subject pronouns
whom	people	object pronouns
whose	people / things	possessive nouns / pronouns
that	people / things	subject / object pronouns
which	things	subject / object pronouns

She is the person. I admire her the most.

She is the person whom I admire the most.

Learn the subject, object and possessive relative clause.

	Subject Relative	Object Relative	Possessive Relative
	before the <u>verb</u> cannot be omitted	before <u>subject + verb</u> can be omitted	after <u>possessor / owner</u> cannot be omitted
PEOPLE	who / that	who / whom / that	whose
	That's the woman <u>who / that</u> <u>sells</u> magazines.	We need to find a person <u>who / whom / that</u> <u>we can rely</u> on handling the business.	This is the painting of the <u>student</u> <u>whose</u> character is so ideal.
THINGS ANIMALS	which / that	which / that	which
	This is the cat <u>that / which</u> <u>bit</u> me the other day.	I'll buy the flip-flops <u>which / that</u> <u>I saw</u> online.	The <u>book</u> , <u>which</u> is entitled <i>The Old Man and The Sea</i> , won the Nobel Prize in 1954.



Underline the correct relative pronoun to complete the sentence.

1. I like the bike (who / that) my father gave me.
2. She is the manager (whom / whose) we like the most.
3. She is the singer (which / that) I have interviewed.
4. The tenant (whose / who) lives next door makes too much noise.
5. She is moving to Seattle, (whose / which) is her mother's birthplace.
6. J.K. Rowling is the author (whom / who) wrote the Harry Potter books.



Identify the kind of adjective clause in each sentence.

Subject Relative

Object Relative

Possessive Relative

1. That's the seller who gave me a 10% discount.
2. This is the room which is a place for some homeless cats.
3. I'll borrow the new books which I saw in the library.
4. The book, which is entitled *The Raven*, was written by Edgar Allan Poe.
5. The snake which bit my niece is now placed in the laboratory for experiment.
6. She is the employee whom most people hate because of her dishonesty.



Situation: Recall your experiences during your very first days at work. Talk with a colleague about these memories. Use the grammar you learned today.
(Adjective Clauses – Subject, Object and Possessive)



Read what we learned today.



- **Word Focus**
- whale of a time exhilarating introverted
- talkative out of the blue revelation

- **Grammar Focus**
- ■ Adjective or Relative Clause:
- Subject / Object / Possessive Relative Clause