





Write mixed conditional clauses to the given situation.

e.g. Tim overslept on the train; he isn't with us now.

If Tim hadn't slept on the train, he'd be with us now.

1 I spent too much on holiday. I'm broke now.

2 Mary doesn't know how to play badminton. We didn't invite her to play with us.

3 The repairman didn't repair my laptop yesterday so I can't use it now.

4 We cancelled our holiday and now we aren't having fun at the beach.

5 I'm ready for my exam now after two weeks of study.

Introduce today's sentences.

Grammar Focus

- **Emphatic Forms:**
Subject + do/ does/ did + base form of the verb ...

Key Expressions

- I did make the list.
- I do remember he usually keeps a hard copy of each document in one of his filing cabinets.



Listen to the teacher and repeat.



filing cabinet



drawing tablet



external hard drive



hard copy

Listen to the audio and repeat.



Steve called Aya to his office to ask her about the list of the office supplies they need for the next quarter.

Steve: Aya, have you already made a list of the office supplies we need for the next quarter?

Aya: **I did make the list**, but Jackson was responsible for checking and sending it to you.

Steve: Well, **I did receive a lot of documents last week**, but the list was not included. Jackson is on sick leave today, right?

Aya: Yes, but **I do remember he usually keeps a hard copy of each document in one of his filing cabinets.** I'll go and check it.

Steve: Thanks a lot, Aya.

Aya: My pleasure. By the way, it's necessary for the new employee to have a new drawing tablet and an external hard drive.

Steve: No problem. I'll add them to the list later.

Learn the grammar structures.

Emphatic Forms

used to ¹express intense feeling and to ²deny a statement. They are used in only two tenses, the present and the past.

Structures

Present Emphatic Tense

Subject + do/does + base form of the verb...

Past Emphatic Tense

Subject + did + base form of the verb...

Note:

For other tenses, we just stress the first auxiliary verb and, or the negative word in the verb.

- Yes, I **can** read quickly!
- No, the weather has **not** been good.

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- **1** A: You look sick.
B: I **do** feel sick!

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- **2** *If someone says to you,*
"You didn't cycle home yesterday".
You can deny this by saying,
"Yes, I **did** cycle home yesterday".



Learn the grammar.

USAGE OF THE EMPHATIC FORMS

put a heavy stress on the word
“do”, “does” or “did”

Exclamations

A: He's a great writer.

B: He **does** write beautifully!

A: They don't seem to like children.

B: They **do** hate noisy children!

A: I heard she was not around last Monday.

B: She **did** leave the country last Monday!

Deny a statement

A: You don't eat enough vegetables.

B: Yes, I **do** eat enough vegetables and fruits.

A: She doesn't care about her friends.

B: Yes, she **does** care about her friends.

A: We didn't go to the club last night.

B: Yes, we **did** go to the club last night.



Reply to the sentences using the emphatic forms.

- 1. You don't watch TV.
- 2. They don't go to school.
- 3. She can't speak English.
- 4. Mike didn't climb a mountain.
- 5. You didn't eat breakfast.
- 6. We shouldn't sit in front.
- 7. Their team didn't play last night.
- 8. Jan doesn't wear dresses.
- 9. Sandy can't sing and dance.
- 10. The music has been boring.



Write the usage of the given emphatic form.

deny a statement

or

exclamation

1 A: He's an amazing painter.
B: **He does paint magnificent paintings!**

2 A: They didn't inform the management beforehand.
B: **Yes, they did inform the management beforehand.**

3 A: She seems to have lost her bag yesterday.
B: **Yes, she did lose her bag yesterday!**

4 A: We can't recognize him after all these years.
B: **Yes, we can recognize him for sure!**

5 A: The dance has been so simple.
B: **No, the dance has not been simple!**





Situation: Your boss is reviewing all the tasks that you did for the quarter. Use the emphatic form in denying and strongly affirming your boss' statements.

- Subject + do/ does + base form of the verb ...
- Subject + did + base form of the verb ...



Read what we learned today.



- **Word Focus**
- filing cabinet drawing tablet
- external hard drive hard copy

- **Grammar Focus**
- **Emphatic Forms:**
- ■ Subject + do/ does/ did + base form of the verb ...