



Complete the zero conditional sentences using the correct verb forms.

1. If he _____ (lack) sleep, he _____ (drink) coffee.
2. _____ (enter) through the left when you _____ (have) your ticket already.
3. If you _____ (heat) ice, it _____ (melt).
4. The river _____ (freeze) if it _____ (be) very cold.
5. David _____ (get) an allergy if he _____ (eat) shrimp.

Introduce today's sentences.

Grammar Focus

- **First Conditional:**
If + simple present, ... will/ won't + infinitive ...

Key Expressions

- If she doesn't send it, we won't finish this project before the deadline.
- We will call her if she doesn't respond to the email.



Listen to the teacher and repeat.



brochure



deadline



mascot



reminder email



Listen to the audio and repeat.



Aya is now at her desk working on something when Jackson, a cartoonist, asks about the status of the project.

Jackson: Aya, have you received an email from the client?

Aya: No, I haven't. What's the matter, Jackson?

Jackson: She said she would send the final contents of the brochure today.
If she doesn't send it, we won't finish this project before the deadline.

Aya: Try sending a reminder email. **We will call her if she doesn't respond to the email.**

Jackson: I already sent a reminder email an hour ago, but I haven't heard from her. By the way, are you still working on the product's mascot design?

Aya: Yes. **If I finish it tomorrow, I will help you with the brochure.**

Jackson: It's fine. I am done with the layout. I'm just waiting for the final contents.
I will submit the brochure today if she sends me the final contents later.



Learn the grammar structures.



First Conditional

Used for talking about possibilities in the future.

If clause + **main clause**
 simple present + will/won't + infinitive

If it rains tomorrow, I will stay at home.

If she sends a text, I won't notice it.

↑
condition

↑
result

Note:

- ✓ We use “**don't + infinitive**” for the **negative if-clause**.
- ✓ We use “**won't + infinitive**” for the **negative main clause**.

USAGE

Predictions

If you don't hurry, you'll be late for work.

Superstitions

If you sweep at night, you'll get bad luck.

Future Plans


If it rains later, I won't go out!

Warnings Threats

If you say that again, I will hurt you!

Promises

If you invite me for lunch, I will help you with your presentation.



Learn the grammar structures.

Use of 'If' and 'When'

If (future possibility)

If you get up early tomorrow,
you will see me before I leave.

used when the "condition" will likely
happen in the future.

Condition: **If** you get up early tomorrow, ...

It is not certain that you will get up early tomorrow, that's why "If" is used.

When (future certainty)

When you wake up tomorrow, I
will be in Paris.

used when the "condition" will definitely
happen in the future.

Condition: **When** you wake up tomorrow, ...

It is certain that you will wake up tomorrow, that's why "When" is used.



Think of other situations where "if" cannot be used in place of "when".

Identify whether the sentence shows a **prediction**, **superstition**, **future plan**, **warning** or **promise**.

1. If you stay out in the rain too long, you will get sick.
2. You will have good luck if you find a four-leaf clover.
3. I will invite Beck if he is free tomorrow.
4. If I find your email, I will send you the documents.
5. If you visit our town, we will take you to a great local restaurant.
6. Jade's mom will ground her for a week if she fails the test.
7. A tree will grow from your stomach if you swallow an apple seed.
8. If you take this medicine, you will feel much better.

Fill in the blanks with the correct verb forms to complete the first conditional sentences. Use the contractions “don’t/doesn’t” and “won’t” for negatives.

arrive
have

write
pay

be able
meet

step
ask

1. Andre _____ a high insurance if he buys a sports car.
2. If Cat sees you, she _____ you what happened.
3. If you _____ a letter to Santa Claus, you won't get any presents.
4. You _____ to see better if you turn on the light.
5. Tori will miss the bus, if she _____ on time.
6. If you don't work hard, you _____ the deadline.
7. You will be unlucky in love if you _____ on a dog's poop.
8. If you take my advice you _____ any problems.



Situation: You and your colleague are talking about the upcoming annual company party. Talk about the possibilities of not going to the party using the first conditional.

--- If + simple present, ... will/ won't + infinitive ...



Read what we learned today.



- **Word Focus**

- brochure

- deadline

- mascot

- reminder email

- **Grammar Focus**

- First Conditional:

- If + simple present, ... will/ won't + infinitive ...