



Unit 1 Lesson 1 – If you don't have any cash, you can ...



Introduce today's sentences.

Grammar Focus

- **Zero Conditional:**
If clause (simple present), + main clause (simple present).



Key Expressions

- If you don't have any cash, you can scan the QR code to pay.
- Your salary is docked if you are late more than 3 times.

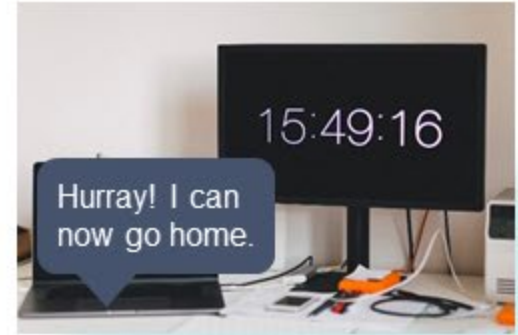
Listen to the teacher and repeat.



attendance machine



clock in



clock out



fingerprint



vending machine

Listen to the audio and repeat.



Jenny is a new employee in Aya's department.

They meet each other in the leisure area of the company.

Jenny: Hello, Aya. Are you here to get some coffee?

Aya: No, Jenny. I'm hungry after loads of work.

Here's a vending machine and I'd like to buy some cookies.

Jenny: Oh, I didn't notice it.

Aya: Come here and pick out what you like.

If you don't have any cash, you can scan the QR code to pay.

Jenny: It's indeed very convenient.

Then they walk back to the office area together ...

Aya: Jenny, has HR already recorded your fingerprints?

Jenny: Yes. She told me that we use the attendance machine to clock in and clock out.

Aya: Exactly. And **your salary is docked if you are late more than 3 times.**

Jenny: Yes. Thanks for the reminder, Aya.

Learn the zero conditional and its structure.

Zero Conditional

Used to talk about general truths or facts. It contains an "if" clause and a main clause.

General Truths

People die if they don't eat.

If babies are hungry, they cry.

If clause + **main clause**
simple present + simple present

If we go to work, we get a salary.

↑
condition

↑
result

▪ **Main clause + if clause** → **no comma**


✓ You can scan the QR code to pay if you don't have any cash.

▪ **If clause + main clause** → **with comma**

✓ If you don't have any cash, you can scan the QR code to pay.

Note: You can replace 'if' with 'when' in a situation in which you are certain about the action happens.

When I have a lot of work, I stay in the office until late.



Learn the usage of zero conditional.

MORE USAGE

Habits

If I get sick, I don't go to work.
When he lacks sleep, he drinks coffee.

Instructions

Start the presentation if you are ready.
If Aya calls, tell her to send me the email.

Scientific Facts


Water boils if the temperature reaches 100° C.
If the temperature reaches 0° C, water freezes.



Choose the correct usage of the following zero conditional sentences.

Habit **Instruction** **General Truth** **Scientific Fact**

- 1. I have peace of mind if I walk in the park.
- 2. Verify the order information if you have time.
- 3. If I drink coffee in the morning, I get energized.
- 4. If the weather is cold, people wear thick clothes.
- 5. If you receive my message, reply to it immediately.
- 6. Water freezes when the temperature is at zero degrees.




Spot the error and rewrite the sentence.

Ex. If it rains, the plants ~~is getting~~ wet.



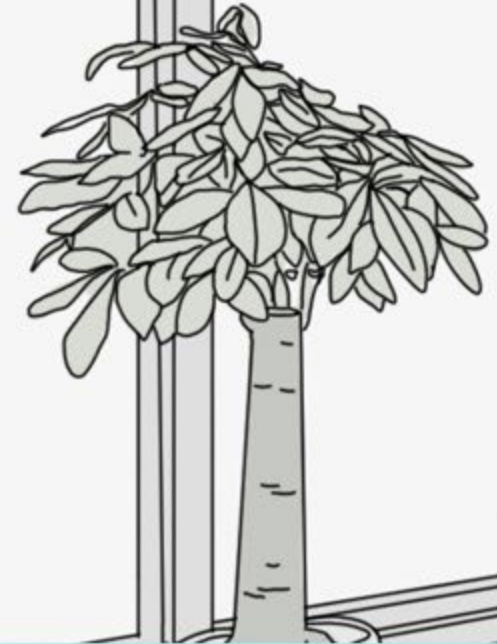
If it rains, the plants get wet.

1. If you ran fast, you get tired.
2. If I drinking coffee at night, I can't sleep.
3. If we talked too much, our mom gets annoyed.
4. I get irritated if I am listening to loud music.
5. If they are studying hard, they pass the test.
6. If you pressed this button, the heater turns on.



Provide the “if” clause or the main clause to complete the sentences.

1. Go to bed early
2. Plants don't grow
3. Coffee tastes bitter
4. If you want to lose weight,
5. If you stay awake all night,
6. If you eat too many sweets,



Situation: You just hired a secretary to work with you. Conduct an orientation for her about the things she needs to know in your office. Give instructions using the zero conditional.

--- If clause (simple present), + main clause (simple present).



Read what we learned today.

- **Word Focus**

- attendance machine clock in clock out
- vending machine fingerprint

- **Grammar Focus**

- Zero Conditional:
- If clause (simple present), + main clause (simple present).

