



Unit 2 Lesson 6 – I have finished the design proposals.



Write the past participles of the verbs, then answer the questions.

1. Have you ever _____ (visit) a fortune teller?

I have/have never...

2. Have you ever _____ (be) to an amusement park?

3. Has your best friend ever _____ (win) an award?

4. Have you ever _____ (dream) you can fly?

5. Has anyone ever _____ (send) you a wrong text message?

Introduce today's sentences.

Grammar Focus

- Present Perfect: Perfect Result

Key Expressions

- I have decided what I want for this book.
- I have finished the design proposals for your project.



Listen to the teacher and repeat.



publish



chain



academic



decide



flashy

Listen to the audio and repeat.



Aya: Good morning, Mr. Reeves! I'm Aya Adams. It's great to finally meet you.

Mr. Reeves: Good morning, Ms. Adams. Nice to meet you too. How are you?

Aya: I am delighted about our meeting today.

Mr. Reeves: I'm glad to hear that, Ms. Adams.

Aya: Please call me Aya. I'm the graphic designer assigned to your project.

Mr. Reeves: It's good to be working with you, Aya. Let me tell you more about Willer Company. We mostly publish educational books.

We have a chain of bookshops worldwide that sell academic books.

Aya: This upcoming book seems like a children's book.

Mr. Reeves: That's right! I belong to the Children's Book Department. **I have decided what I want for this book.** I was hoping to make this next book attractive for children.

Aya: **I have finished the design proposals for your project.** You can now check them. I think this one is perfect for your book.

Mr. Reeves: Oh! I love this design. It is simple yet flashy. Children would love it.

Aya: If you have questions, you can contact me through this business card. I will send the final plan to you by email once I am done.



Learn the grammar structures.



Present Perfect: Perfect of Result

We use the present perfect to talk about things that took place in the past with an effect or result in the present.

The **present state** is viewed as being the **result** of a past situation.

Examples:

- She **has done** her homework. **She can rest now.**
- Bobby **hasn't eaten** yet. **He is hungry.**
- I **have lost** my keys. **I can't open the door.**
- I **have finished** the design proposals for your project. **You can now choose the design you want.**

REMEMBER

- ✓ In the case of the present perfect (Perfect of Result), the time reference is not important.
- ✓ The **result** is more important.

 Past Simple vs the Present Perfect of Result

Present Perfect of Result

- Use if there is a result or an effect on the present moment.

Someone **has opened** the windows. It is so cold.
(The window is open, and now it is cold.)

Tom **has broken** his leg. He can't walk to school.
(His leg is broken, and now he can't walk.)

Simple Past

- Use if there is no connection between the action and the present moment.

Someone **opened** the window to let in some fresh air.
(The window may now be closed, or we don't know whether it is closed or not.)

Two days before the match, Tom **broke** his leg.
(He broke his leg in the past. His leg may be well now.)

Tick the **best option** that you can know from the following statements.

1. Jim **has broken** his arm.

- Jim is recovering.
- Jim is going to the doctor now.
- Jim is feeling better now.

2. Pia **lived** in New Zealand.

- She is in New Zealand right now.
- She lived in New Zealand in the past.
- She is traveling to New Zealand.

3. Rick and Morty **bought** a game.

- They bought a game in the past.
- Morty won the game.
- Rick won the game.

4. My friends **have traveled** to Paris.

- They traveled to Paris in the past.
- They have lots of pictures from the trip.
- They are still in Paris.

Complete the sentences using the present perfect.
Then give one possible present result that can happen from this.

Present Perfect

1. Tom has painted some flowers. (paint)
2. They _____ a lot of beer. (drink)
3. Someone _____ my laptop. (steal)
4. Bella _____ all her money on clothes. (spend)
5. Tony _____ his bike. (fix)
6. Mary _____ the dog. (wash)

Result

There are some paintings at Tom's house now.



Situation: Claudio is a new employee in your company. Share about what you have done in the company. (Use the grammar you learned today.)



Word Focus

publish

chain

academic

decide

layout

flashy

Grammar Focus

- Present Perfect: Perfect Result