





Circle the correct word.

1. What are you **will / going to** do this weekend?
2. The green suitcase in the lobby is **my / mine.**
3. **Their / Theirs** new manager is very smart and confident.
4. She is **will / going to** participate in the Olympics next year.
5. **His / Him** presentation during the conference is excellent.
6. My sister's arms are broken. She **will / going to** go to the hospital.

Introduce today's sentences.

## Grammar Focus

- Simple Past Tense
- Past Tense of Regular and Irregular Verbs



## Key Expressions

- I made my résumé last week.
- I submitted it to a few companies.

Listen to the teacher and repeat.



time-consuming



information



submit



company



job interview

Listen to the audio and repeat.



**Bo:** Creating a good résumé is so time-consuming.

**Aya:** That's right! Did you finish your résumé?

**Bo:** No, I didn't. I still need to add some important information. How about you?

**Aya:** I made my résumé last week and submitted it to a few companies. I'm a little nervous now.

I'm going to have my first job interview tomorrow.

**Bo:** Don't worry. It will be a great opportunity for you.

**Aya:** I hope I get the job in that company. Wish me luck for tomorrow.

**Bo:** I'm sure you will do fine. Good luck, Aya!



Learn the situations where we can use the Simple Past Tense.



## Simple Past Tense

used to talk about completed actions in a time before now

### action ended in the past

I **made** my résumé last week.

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He **broke** his tooth yesterday.

### series of completed actions in the past

He **prepared** the food, **sat down**, and **ate** dinner.

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He **got out** of bed, **took** a bath, and **brushed** his teeth.

### habits in the past

Sean **played** the piano when he **was** a child.

---

They **studied** Spanish when they **were** students.

Learn the different forms of the past verbs.

### Regular Verbs

play = played

study = studied

answer = answered

bounce = bounced

worry = \_\_\_\_\_

stop = \_\_\_\_\_

borrow = \_\_\_\_\_

Rules	Present	Past
Add the letters <b>-ed</b>	answer	answered
A verb that <b>ends in -e + d</b>	announce	announced
A verb with a <b>short vowel</b> ending in <b>a consonant</b> ; <b>double the consonant + -ed</b>	step	stepped
A verb that <b>ends in -y</b> ; <b>change the y into i and + -ed</b>	hurry	hurried

Learn the different forms of the past verbs.

### Irregular Verbs

put = put

say = said

fly = flew

keep = kept

shoot = \_\_\_\_\_

come = \_\_\_\_\_

buy = \_\_\_\_\_

Rules	Present	Past
Change a vowel "o" to a vowel "e"	know	knew
Change "y" to "id"	pay	paid
Change a <b>double vowel</b> to a <b>single vowel</b>	choose	chose
Change "eep" to "ept"	sleep	slept
Some verbs <b>do not change their forms</b>	cut	cut
Some verbs <b>change completely</b>	teach	taught





Rewrite the sentences in the past tense.

## Present Form

1 We generally sing songs all together.

2 He never forgets to do his daily tasks.

3 Do they walk their dogs on Sundays?

4 Aya doesn't attend the meeting every day.

5 The sun doesn't rise in the center of the bay.

## Past Form



# Activity

Classify the verbs as regular or irregular. Write their past forms in the correct box.

~~make~~

prepare

go

come

catch

break

finish

drive

submit

walk

write

cry

## Regular Verbs

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## Irregular Verbs

made

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



### Situation:

You attended a friend's birthday party last weekend. Talk about what you did at the party to your friend. Use the grammar you learned today. (Simple Past Tense)



## Word Focus

time-consuming  
company

information  
job interview

submit

## Grammar Focus

- Simple Past Tense
- Past Tense of Regular and Irregular Verbs