

# **Linking Words Box 1**



# **Answer Choice TYPE C: "Linking Words"**

#### (a): Preposition vs. Conjunction → 20 seconds

## Step 1

First of all, check the four <u>answer choices</u> → If they are both prepositions and conjunctions, the question typically asks about "Linking Words". → Check the "post-blank" structure

## Step 2

- 1. If it is a <u>clause</u> (=S+V+ $\alpha$ ), then choose a conjunction that best fits the meaning of the sentence.
- 2. If it is followed by a noun or noun <u>phrase</u> (=without S-V structure), choose a preposition that best fits the meaning of the sentence.

### **Example (TOEIC Test Writer's Favorites)**

| (Logic)              | <u>Preposition</u>           | <b>Conjunction</b> |
|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| (Cause/ Reason)      | because of/ owing to/ due to | because/ since/ as |
| (Concession)         | in spite of/ despite         | (al)though         |
| (Duration)           | during                       | while              |
| (Negative Condition) | without / except             | unless (if not)    |
| (Positive Condition) | in the event of              | if                 |