

## Gerund Phrases

### Finding a parking space is quite difficult in this area.

Directions: Look at the pictures below. Write the correct word order of the given sentences using the pictures.



sounds children really teaching  
rewarding.



working seems challenging with teacher  
other.

### Language Focus Gerund Phrases as a Subject

1. Finding a parking space is quite difficult in this area.
2. Working overtime is quite common in this company.

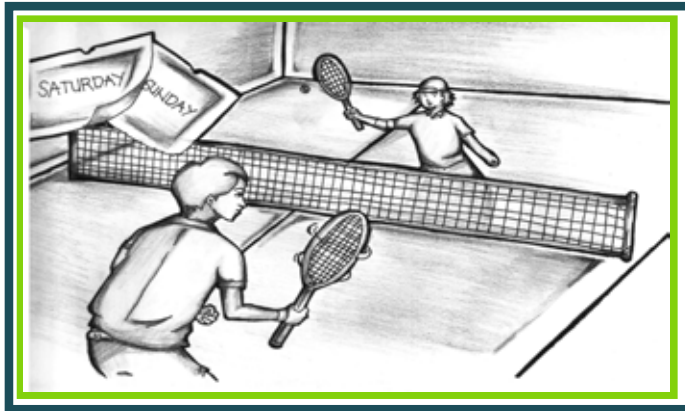
### Conversation

- A: Yesterday, we drove around for 20 minutes in order to find a parking space.  
 B: Finding a parking space is quite difficult in this area.  
 A: Yes, you're right. When we arrived at the restaurant, the place was full.  
 B: It wasn't your lucky day yesterday.

## Gerund Phrases

### We love going on a vacation.

Directions: Look at the pictures below. Write the correct word order of the given sentences using the pictures.



I on weekends tennis playing enjoy.



I don't sweating a like lot.

### Language Focus Gerund Phrases as an Object

1. He denies stealing the money.
2. We love going on a vacation.

### Conversation

- A: How do you spend your weekend?  
 B: Well, I enjoy playing tennis at the weekend.  
 A: I don't like sweating a lot but I have played tennis once.  
 B: It will help you stay in good shape.

## Gerund Phrases

I look forward to meeting your friend.

Directions: Look at the pictures below. Write the correct word order of the given sentences using the pictures.



I learning interested am in English.



I a good am at diary writing.

### Language Focus Gerund Phrases as an Object of Preposition

1. The police arrested him for speeding.
2. I look forward to meeting your friend.

### Conversation

- A: I should be going now. My class starts in five minutes.  
 B: I didn't know you are into English. Your teacher looks strict.  
 A: Yes, she is. But I am interested in learning English. And I have a presentation tomorrow.  
 B: Maybe I could help you with that. In case you didn't know, I'm good at writing diary in English.

## Gerund Phrases

Let's go skiing next weekend.

Directions: Look at the pictures below. Write the correct word order of the given sentences using the pictures.



do you often swimming how go?



I on weekend my fishing go with family.

### Language Focus Go + verb~ing

1. Let's go skiing next weekend.
2. Did you go shopping last Saturday?

### Conversation

- A: In spite of my hectic schedule, I often go fishing with my family on weekend.  
 B: Well, I'm not into fishing but I really love the beach.  
 A: No wonder you've got so tan. How often do you go swimming?  
 B: I go swimming every Sunday.

## Gerund Phrases

Do you snore while sleeping?

Directions: Look at the pictures below. Write the correct word order of the given sentences using the pictures.



volleyball hurt Jerry while playing  
his wrist.



the ball be tossing when careful.

### Language Focus While/When + verb~ing

1. Do you snore while sleeping?

### Conversation

- A: Jerry hurt his wrist while playing volleyball practice yesterday.  
 B: How bad was it? Could he still make it to the game tomorrow?  
 A: I think it wasn't that bad. He is playing tomorrow.  
 B: He should be careful when tossing the ball if he wants to finish the game.

## Gerund Phrases

### To drive a car requires good vision.

Directions: Look at the pictures below. Write the correct word order of the given sentences using the pictures.



To practice well requires a foreign language speak.



To my favorite read is a good book form of relaxation.

### Language Focus Infinitive Phrase as a Subject

1. To help other people feels good.
2. To drive a car requires good vision.

### Conversation

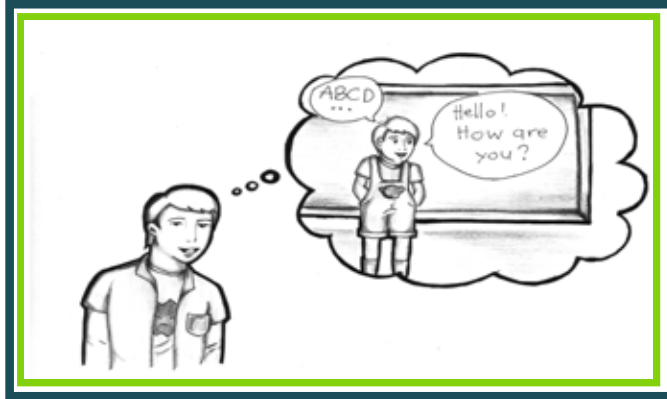
- A: Wow! You've had a French class for a month. You're good at speaking the language already.
- B: To speak a foreign language well requires practice.
- A: I wonder if you could still relax after practising.
- B: Well, to read good books is my favourite form of relaxation.



## Gerund Phrases

She hopes to get a promotion this year.

Directions: Look at the pictures below. Write the correct word order of the given sentences using the pictures.



English as a child learned I to speak in.



my best promise to do I.

### Language Focus

#### Infinitive Phrase as an Object of the Verb

1. He prefers to watch movie alone.
2. She hopes to get a promotion this year.

### Conversation

- A: How do you get to speak so fluently?  
 B: I owe it all to my mom. I learned to speak in English as a child.  
 A: You'll surely get the first prize. Good luck!  
 B: Thank you. I promise to do my best.

## Gerund Phrases

### My colleague asked me to send a fax to the customer.

Directions: Look at the pictures below. Write the correct word order of the given sentences using the pictures.



your telephone will allow me to use you?



in her friend's house call my sister urged me to my mother.

### Language Focus Verb + Pronoun/Noun + Infinitive

1. My colleague asked me to send a fax to the customer.
2. She didn't feel too good but we persuaded her to come to the party.

### Conversation

- A: Something is telling me that you need some help. What's bugging you?  
 B: Will you allow me to use your telephone?  
 A: Sure thing. Is there an emergency?  
 B: None. Just my mother urged me to call my sister in her friend's house.



## Gerund Phrases

He watched the thieves steal a car.

Directions: Look at the pictures below. Write the correct word order of the given sentences using the pictures.



the boy saw the tree climb Melanie.



the old lady made He nervous.

### Language Focus Verb + Pronoun/Noun + Infinitive

1. He watched the thieves steal a car.
2. She feels the rain fall on her face.

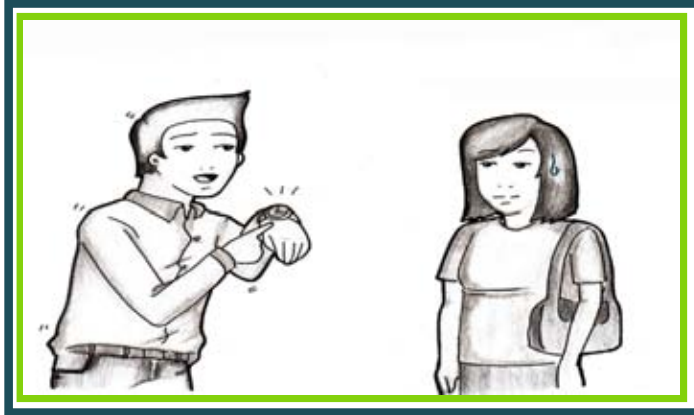
### Conversation

- A: Why do you look so scared?  
 B: My sister Melanie saw the boy climb the tree.  
 A: Oh! That's why he made the old lady so nervous in the yard.  
 B: Let's go and ask for help.

## Gerund Phrases

You must work hard.

Directions: Look at the pictures below. Write the correct word order of the given sentences using the pictures.



long can't I stay.



must one him no disturb.

### Language Focus Bare Infinitive - With modal auxiliary verbs

1. You must work hard.
2. He can't remember where he put the tickets.

### Conversation

- A: I rushed to see him when I heard the news. Is he okay?  
 B: No one must disturb him while he's sleeping. The doctors are still running some tests.  
 A: Oh dear! When will we know the result? I can't stay long.  
 B: You can go now and I'll let you know if there's progress.